



# Codebook for Prescription Drug Monitoring Program: Reporting and Authorized Use

**Prepared by Legal Science, LLC**

July 2016



## **PRESCRIPTION DRUG MONITORING PROGRAM: REPORTING AND AUTHORIZED USE**

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### **Codebook**

This codebook describes the variables in a dataset that examine variation in state laws regarding reporting requirements for prescribers and dispensers to prescription drug monitoring programs. This dataset is longitudinal and is updated through July 1, 2016. The jurisdictions selected for measurements are the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

There are six standard variables in every PDAPS dataset. They are:

#### **ID:**

An identification code generated by the MonQcle.

#### **FIPS CODE:**

The Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) codes are a standardized set of numeric codes issued by the National Institute of Standards and Technology to ensure uniform identification of geographic entities through all federal government agencies.

#### **JURISDICTION:**

This is a dropdown selection in each coding form. It includes the jurisdictions coded in the dataset.

#### **EFFECTIVE DATE:**

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is the most recent effective date of the legal text captured for this place. The effective date represents the date the policy coded was put into effect.

#### **VALID THROUGH DATE:**

This date (MM/DD/YYYY) is the last date the policy was in effect as reflected by the legal text captured to code this policy.

#### **LEGAL TEXT:**

This is a text box that captures all legal text relevant to the coding questions. This will not download into Microsoft Excel.

## Questions

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| Question 1:      | <b>Does the state have legislation authorizing a PDMP?</b>                               |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | pmp2012  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 2:      | <b>Does this state have legislation requiring dispensers to report data to the PDMP?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Binary - mutually exclusive  |
| Variable Name:   | share-disreprot  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 3:      | <b>How often must dispensers report data to the PDMP?</b>                                |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | share-disreport  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = Real-time  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Every day  |
| Value Label:     | 2 = Between 2 and 6 days   |
| Value Label:     | 3 = Every 7 days   |
| Value Label:     | 4 = Between 8 and 27 days  |
| Value Label:     | 5 = Every 28 days or more  |
| Value Label:     | 6 = Other  |
| Value Label:     | 7 = No time specified  |
| Question 4:      | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b>                      |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply   |
| Variable Name:   | reportable-drugs_State Schedule I  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 5:      | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b>                      |

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| Question Type:      | Categorical - check all that apply                                  |
| Variable Name:      | reportable-drugs_State Schedule II                                  |
| Variable Values:    | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:        | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:        | 1 = Yes   |
| <b>Question 6:</b>  | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b> |
| Question Type:      | Categorical - check all that apply                                  |
| Variable Name:      | reportable-drugs_State Schedule III                                 |
| Variable Values:    | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:        | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:        | 1 = Yes   |
| <b>Question 7:</b>  | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b> |
| Question Type:      | Categorical - check all that apply                                  |
| Variable Name:      | reportable-drugs_State Schedule IV                                  |
| Variable Values:    | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:        | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:        | 1 = Yes   |
| <b>Question 8:</b>  | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b> |
| Question Type:      | Categorical - check all that apply                                  |
| Variable Name:      | reportable-drugs_State Schedule V                                   |
| Variable Values:    | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:        | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:        | 1 = Yes   |
| <b>Question 9:</b>  | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b> |
| Question Type:      | Categorical - check all that apply                                  |
| Variable Name:      | reportable-drugs_Federal Schedule I                                 |
| Variable Values:    | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:        | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:        | 1 = Yes   |
| <b>Question 10:</b> | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b> |
| Question Type:      | Categorical - check all that apply                                  |
| Variable Name:      | reportable-drugs_Federal Schedule II                                |
| Variable Values:    | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:        | 0 = No  |

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| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 11:     | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b>                                   |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply  |
| Variable Name:   | reportable-drugs_Federal Schedule III   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 12:     | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b>                                   |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply  |
| Variable Name:   | reportable-drugs_Federal Schedule IV  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 13:     | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b>                                   |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply  |
| Variable Name:   | reportable-drugs_Federal Schedule V   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 14:     | <b>What drug schedules are required to be reported to the PDMP?</b>                                   |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply  |
| Variable Name:   | reportable-drugs_Reportable Drugs Not Specified   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 15:     | <b>Does the state require prescribers to check the PDMP before prescribing controlled substances?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Binary - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | must-access   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 16:     | <b>In what circumstance, is a prescriber required to check the PDMP?</b>                              |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - mutually exclusive  |

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| Variable Name:   | prescriber-freq   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1, 2   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = Every patient, every time   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = New patients only   |
| Value Label:     | 2 = All chronic pain patients   |
| Question 17:     | <b>Does the state require dispensers to check the PDMP before dispensing controlled substances?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Binary - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | share-dispecheck  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 18:     | <b>In what circumstance, is a dispenser required to check the PDMP?</b>                             |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - mutually exclusive  |
| Variable Name:   | dispenser-freq  |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1, 2   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = Every patient, every time   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = New patients only   |
| Value Label:     | 2 = All chronic pain patients   |
| Question 19:     | <b>Is the PDMP allowed to share data with Medicaid/Medicare?</b>                                    |
| Question Type:   | Binary - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | share-stateagen   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 20:     | <b>Is the PDMP allowed to share data with private insurers?</b>                                     |
| Question Type:   | Binary - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | share-insurance   |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1  |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No  |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes   |
| Question 21:     | <b>Does the law permit the PDMP to share data with other state PDMPs?</b>                           |
| Question Type:   | Binary - mutually exclusive   |
| Variable Name:   | state-share   |

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| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 22:     | <b>Does the law impose any of the following restrictions on interstate sharing of PDMP data?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply   |
| Variable Name:   | share-provision_Receiving state must allow reciprocity with this state                           |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 23:     | <b>Does the law impose any of the following restrictions on interstate sharing of PDMP data?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply   |
| Variable Name:   | share-provision_Must have bilateral memorandum of understanding or data sharing agreement        |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 24:     | <b>Does the law impose any of the following restrictions on interstate sharing of PDMP data?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply   |
| Variable Name:   | share-provision_Only if other state has PDMP laws consistent with or similar to this state       |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 25:     | <b>Does the law impose any of the following restrictions on interstate sharing of PDMP data?</b> |
| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply   |
| Variable Name:   | share-provision_Physically bordering states only or higher priority                              |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |
| Question 26:     | <b>Does the law impose any of the following restrictions on interstate sharing of PDMP data?</b> |

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| Question Type:   | Categorical - check all that apply             |
| Variable Name:   | share-provision_None of the above restrictions |
| Variable Values: | 0, 1   |
| Value Label:     | 0 = No   |
| Value Label:     | 1 = Yes  |