

Section 3 Clusters

2022-11-04

```
library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.2 --
## v ggplot2 3.3.6      v purrr  0.3.5
## v tibble  3.1.8      v dplyr  1.0.10
## v tidyr   1.2.1      v stringr 1.4.1
## v readr   2.1.3      v forcats 0.5.2
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()

library(matrixStats)

##
## Attaching package: 'matrixStats'
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     count

results <- data.frame(location = c("Negative Control", "Off-Campus Fountain", "On-Campus Fountain", "Off-Campus Sink", "On-Campus Sink", "On-Campus Restaurant", "Off-Campus Restaurant", "Control Fountain", "Control Sink", "Control Restaurant"))

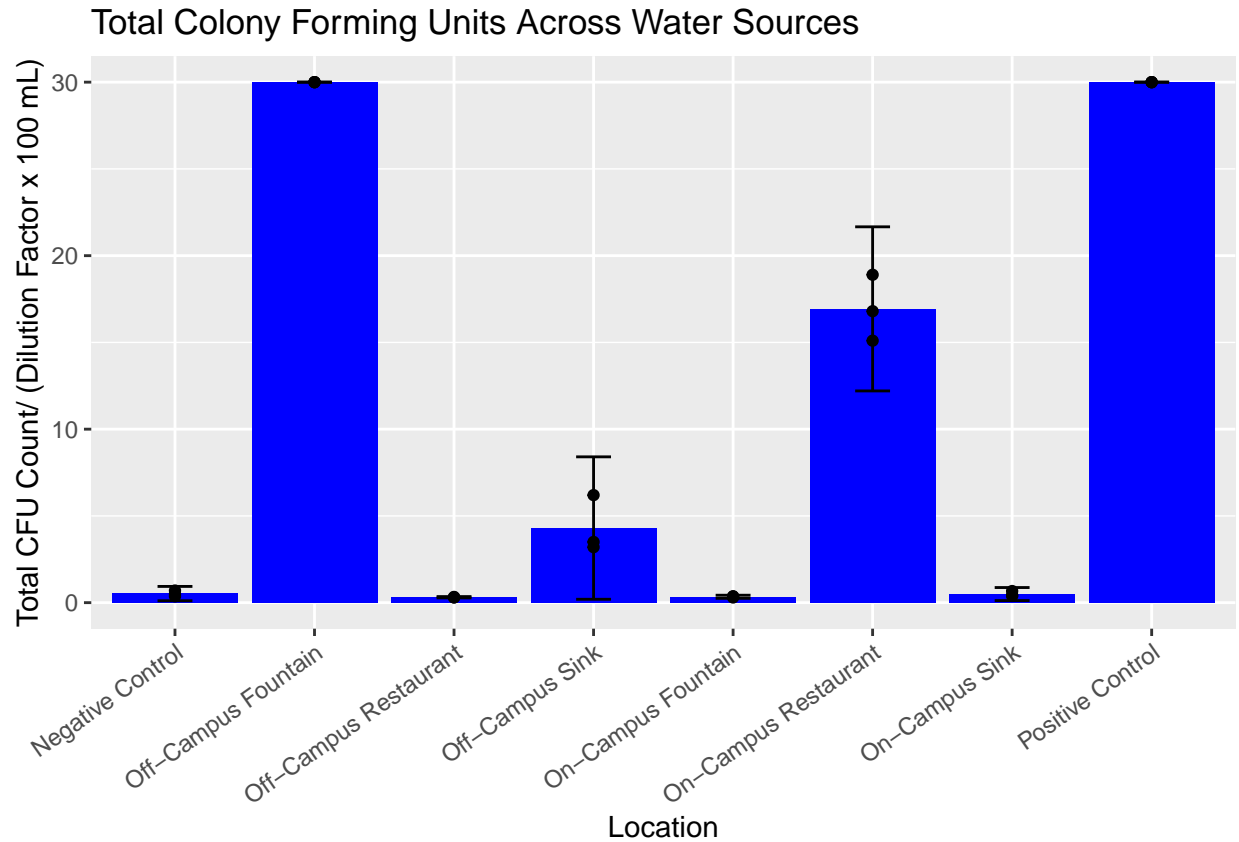
results$total_cfu_mean <- rowMeans(results[,2:4], na.rm = TRUE)
results <- results %>%
  mutate(total_cfu_sd = rowSds(as.matrix(.[,c("total_cfu_count_rep1", "total_cfu_count_rep2", "total_cfu_count_rep3")]))
  mutate(total_cfu_se = total_cfu_sd/sqrt(3))

results <- results %>%
  mutate(campus = case_when(
    str_detect(location, "^On-Campus") ~ "On-Campus",
    str_detect(location, "^Off-Campus") ~ "Off-Campus",
    str_detect(location, "Control$") ~ "Control") %>% mutate(source = case_when(
    str_detect(location, "Fountain") ~ "Fountain",
    str_detect(location, "Sink") ~ "Sink",
    str_detect(location, "Restaurant") ~ "Restaurant",
    str_detect(location, "Control$") ~ "Control"
  )))

t.score <- qt(0.025, df = 2, lower.tail = F)

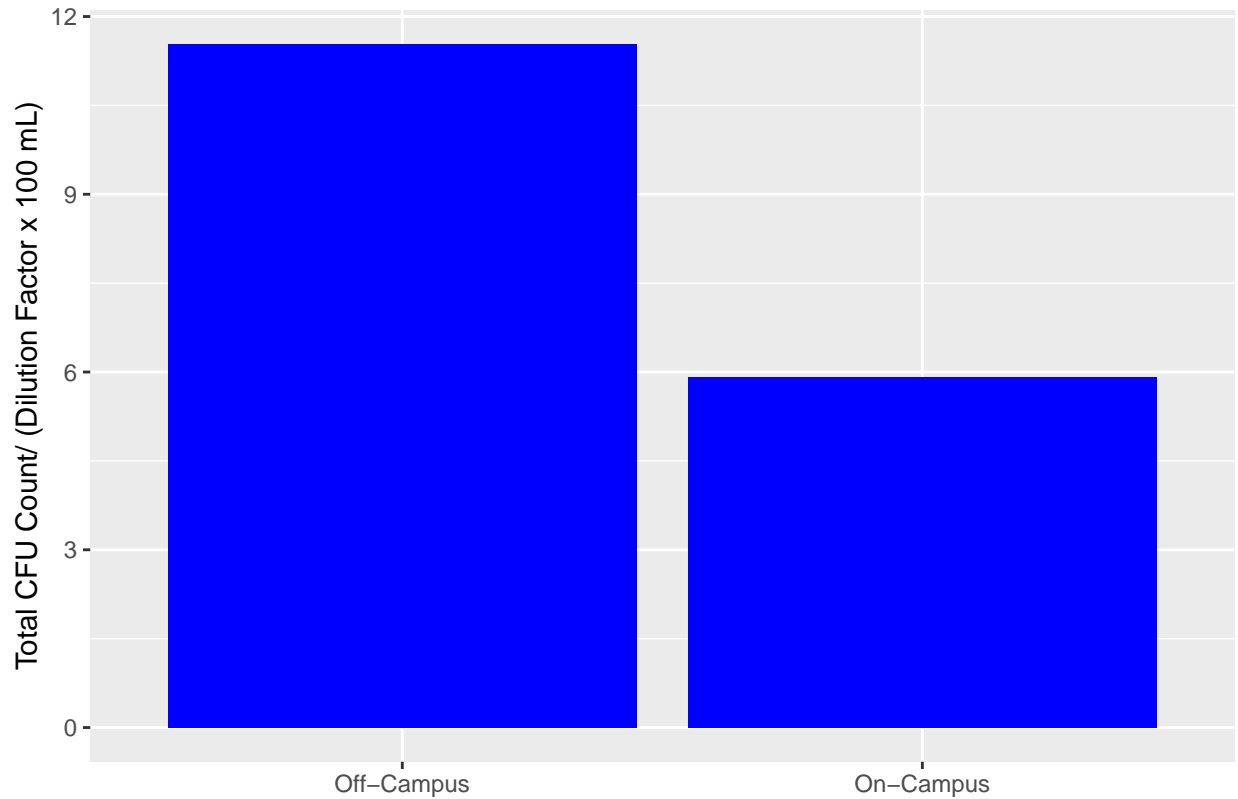
results %>%
  ggplot() +
  geom_bar(aes(x = location, y = total_cfu_mean), stat = "identity", fill = "blue") +
  geom_point(aes(x = location, y = total_cfu_count_rep1)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = location, y = total_cfu_count_rep2)) +
  geom_point(aes(x = location, y = total_cfu_count_rep3)) +
  geom_errorbar(aes(x = location, ymin = total_cfu_mean - (t.score * total_cfu_se), ymax = total_cfu_mean + (t.score * total_cfu_se)))
```

```
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 35, hjust = 1)) +
labs(title = "Total Colony Forming Units Across Water Sources", x = "Location", y = "Total CFU Count/
```



```
results %>%
  filter(campus != "Control") %>%
  group_by(campus) %>%
  summarise(campus_mean_cfu = mean(total_cfu_mean)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = campus, y = campus_mean_cfu, fill = source)) +
  geom_bar(position = "stack", stat="identity", fill = "blue") +
  theme(axis.title.x = element_blank()) +
  labs(title = "Off-Campus vs On-Campus Mean Total Colony Forming Units", y = "Total CFU Count/ (Diluti
```

Off-Campus vs On-Campus Mean Total Colony Forming Units



```
results %>%
  ungroup()
```

```
##           location total_cfu_count_rep1 total_cfu_count_rep2
## 1   Negative Control                0.37                0.50
## 2   Off-Campus Fountain             30.00             30.00
## 3   On-Campus Fountain              0.35                0.37
## 4   Off-Campus Sink                 3.50                3.20
## 5   On-Campus Sink                  0.39                0.43
## 6   Off-Campus Restaurant            0.30                0.33
## 7   On-Campus Restaurant            16.80             18.90
## 8   Positive Control                30.00             30.00
##  total_cfu_count_rep3 total_cfu_mean total_cfu_sd total_cfu_se campus
## 1                0.70      0.5233333  0.16623277  0.095974534   Control
## 2               30.00     30.0000000  0.00000000  0.000000000  Off-Campus
## 3                0.30      0.3400000  0.03605551  0.020816660  On-Campus
## 4                6.20      4.3000000  1.65227116  0.953939201  Off-Campus
## 5                0.67      0.4966667  0.15143756  0.087432514  On-Campus
## 6                0.31      0.3133333  0.01527525  0.008819171  Off-Campus
## 7               15.10     16.9333333  1.90350554  1.098989435  On-Campus
## 8               30.00     30.0000000  0.00000000  0.000000000   Control
##           source
## 1       Control
## 2       Fountain
## 3       Fountain
## 4         Sink
```

```
## 5      Sink
## 6 Restaurant
## 7 Restaurant
## 8      Control
```

```
results %>%
  filter(campus != "Control") %>%
  ggplot(aes(x= source, y=total_cfu_mean, fill = campus)) +
  geom_bar(position = "stack", stat = "identity") +
  labs(title = "Source Types and Campus Colony Forming Units", x = "Source Type", y = "Total CFU Count/
```

