# Preliminary Models

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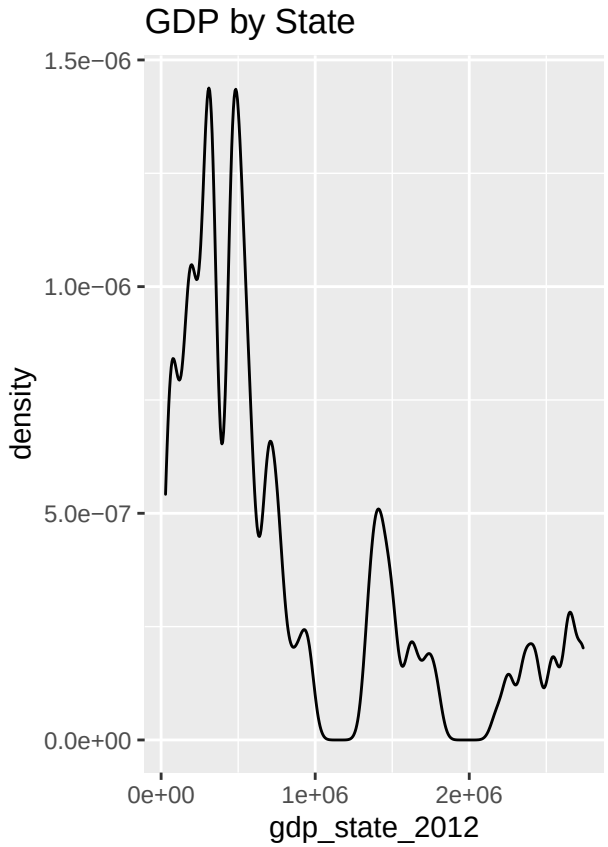
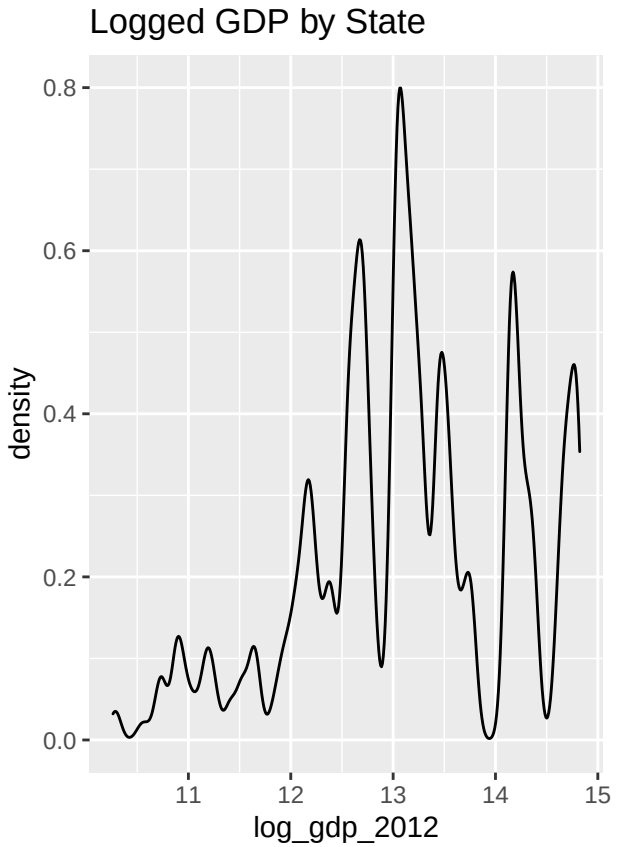
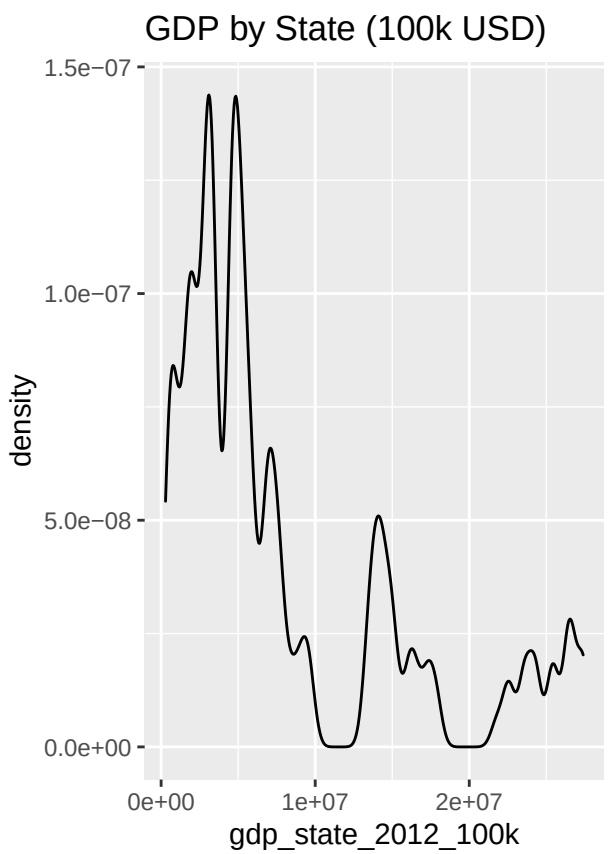
% Table created by stargazer v.5.2.3 by Marek Hlavac, Social Policy Institute. E-mail: marek.hlavac at gmail.com % Date and time: Thu, Jul 07, 2022 - 12:15:18

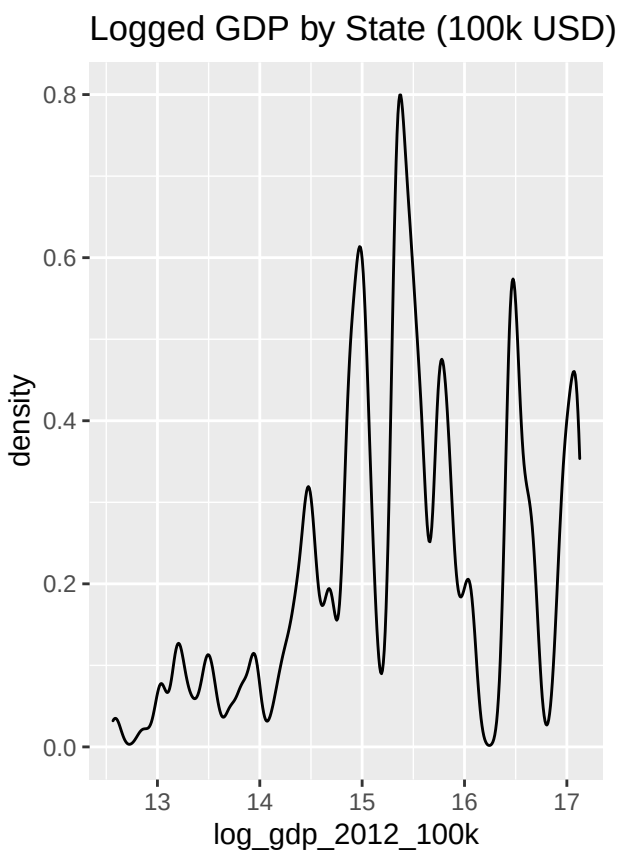
Table 1:

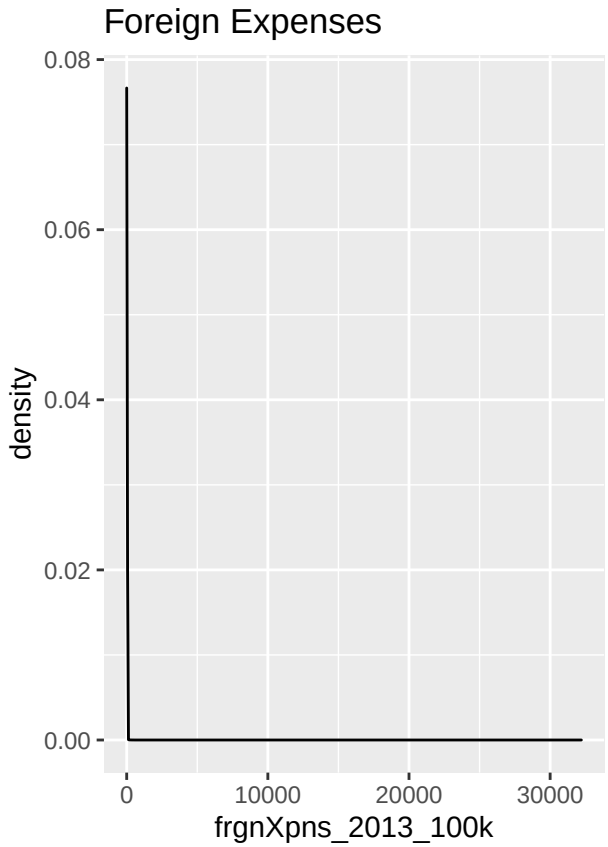
| Statistic | N | Mean | St. Dev. | Min | Max |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| anti_lgbtq | 1,642,290 | 0.003 | 0.058 | 0 | 1 |
| totalXpns_2013_100k | 1,642,290 | 97.725 | 1,658.908 | 0.000 | 668,948.600 |
| frgnXpns_2013_100k | 1,642,290 | 0.856 | 66.596 | 0.000 | 32,210.840 |
| propFrgnXpns_2013_100k | 1,642,290 | 0.012 | 0.094 | 0.000 | 1.019 |
| ind_yearMrgEq_rtrn | 1,642,290 | 0.925 | 0.263 | 0 | 1 |
| gdp_state_2012 | 1,642,290 | 795,315.200 | 743,751.900 | 28,648.500 | 2,739,343.000 |
| gdp_state_2012_100k | 1,642,290 | 7,953,152.000 | 7,437,519.000 | 286,485 | 27,393,434 |
| F990_990EZ | 1,642,290 | 969.960 | 3,520.307 | 0 | 27,400 |
| gov_republican | 1,642,290 | 0.501 | 0.500 | 0 | 1 |
| state_religiosity | 1,642,290 | 84.004 | 140.815 | 0 | 1,111 |
| log_frgnXpns_2013_100k | 1,642,290 | 0.040 | 0.318 | 0.000 | 10.380 |
| log_gdp_2012 | 1,642,290 | 13.135 | 1.015 | 10.263 | 14.823 |
| log_gdp_2012_100k | 1,642,290 | 15.438 | 1.015 | 12.565 | 17.126 |
| log_totalXpns_2013_100k | 1,642,290 | 2.151 | 1.575 | 0.000 | 13.413 |
| log_state_religiosity | 1,642,290 | 3.632 | 1.297 | 0.000 | 7.014 |
| log_F990_990EZ | 1,642,290 | 3.352 | 2.724 | 0.000 | 10.218 |

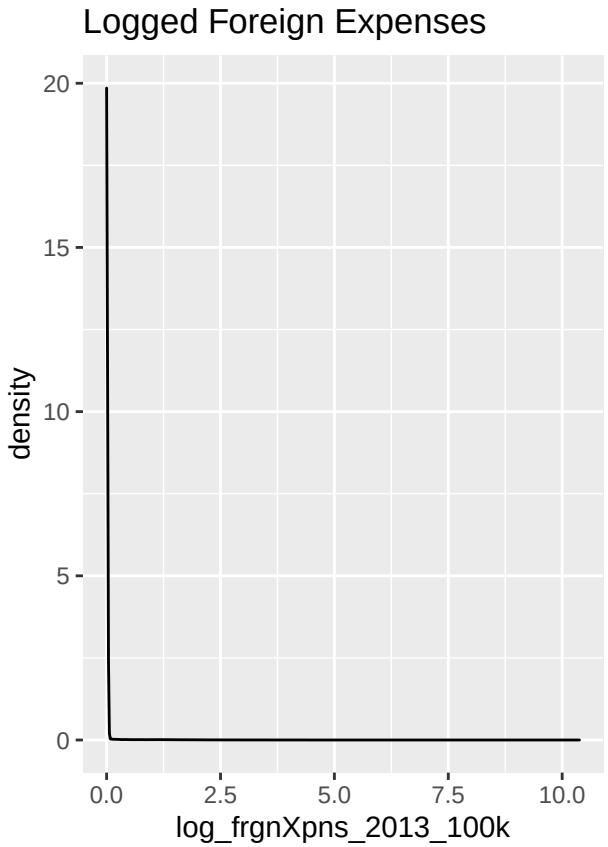

GDP by State
1.5e−06
1.0e−06
5.0e−07
0.0e+00
density
0e+00
1e+06
2e+06
gdp_state_2012

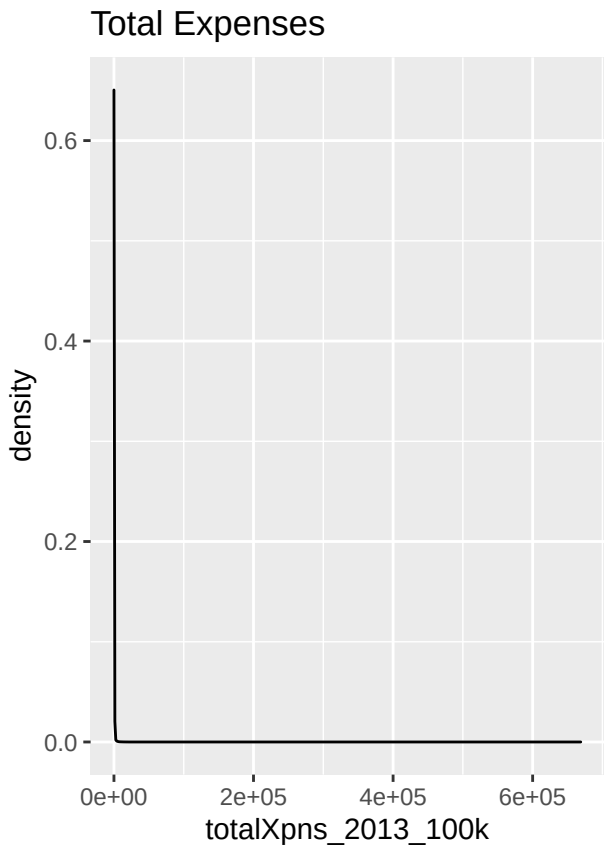

Logged GDP by State
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
density
11
12
13
14
15
log_gdp_2012

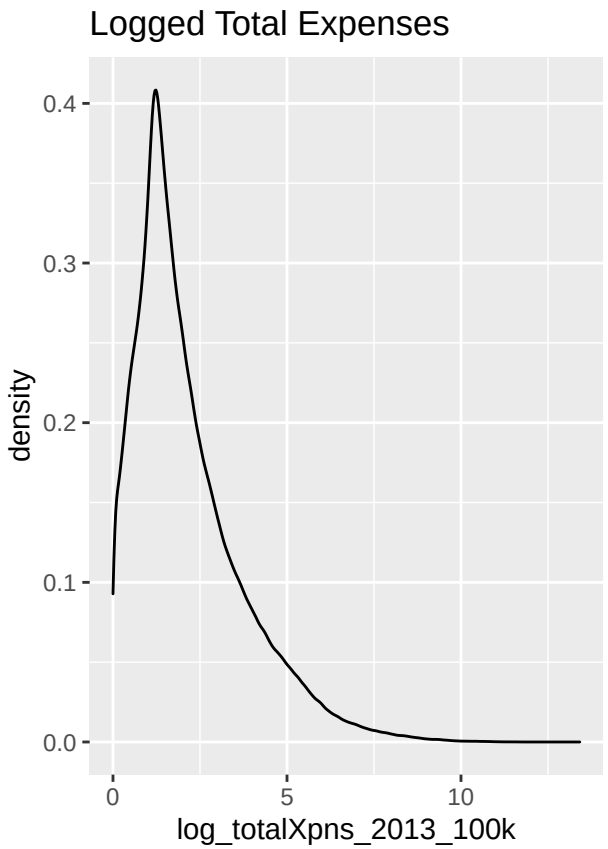

GDP by State (100k USD)
1.5e−07
1.0e−07
5.0e−08
0.0e+00
density
0e+00
1e+07
2e+07
gdp_state_2012_100k

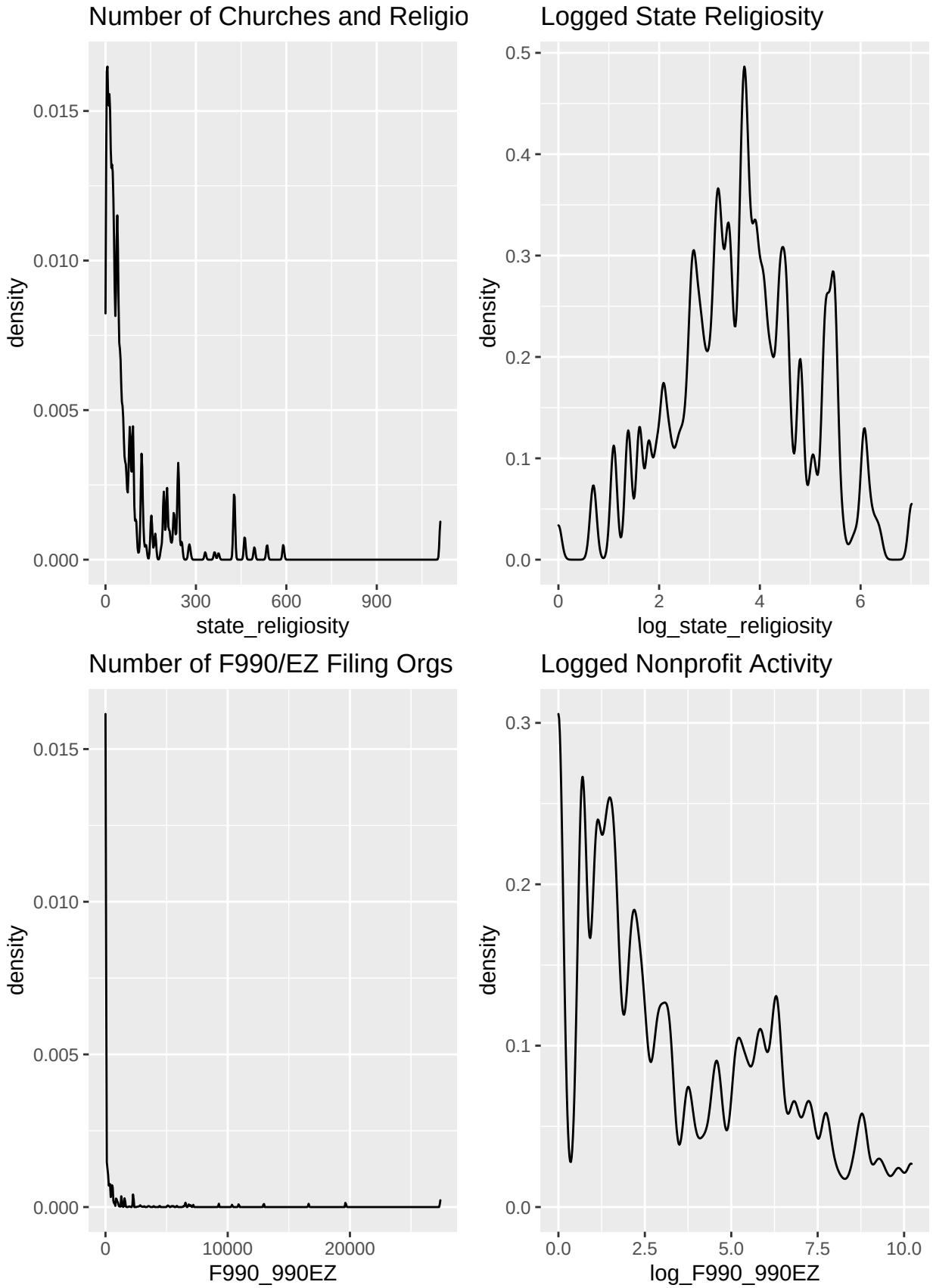

Logged GDP by State (100k USD)
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
density
13
14
15
16
17
log_gdp_2012_100k


Foreign Expenses
density
0.08
0.06
0.04
0.02
0.00
0
10000
20000
30000
frgnXpns_2013_100k


Logged Foreign Expenses
density
20
15
10
5
0
0.0
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
log_frgnXpns_2013_100k


Total Expenses
density
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0e+00
2e+05
4e+05
6e+05
totalXpns_2013_100k


Logged Total Expenses
density
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
0
5
10
log_totalXpns_2013_100k


Number of Churches and Religio
density
0.015
0.010
0.005
0.000
0
300
600
900
state_religiosity
Logged State Religiosity
density
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
0
2
4
6
log_state_religiosity
Number of F990/EZ Filing Orgs
density
0.015
0.010
0.005
0.000
0
10000
20000
F990_990EZ
Logged Nonprofit Activity
density
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
0.0
2.5
5.0
7.5
10.0
log_F990_990EZ

## Models without Fixed Effects Robust Standard Errors

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Table 2: Foreign Expenditures by Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofits, 2013-2020

| | *Dependent variable:* | |
|---|---|---|
| | Log of Total Foreign Expenses | |
| | (1) | (2) |
| Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofit | 0.522*** (0.004) | 0.329*** (0.016) |
| Republican Governor | | 0.001 (0.001) |
| State real GDP (Log) | | −0.011*** (0.001) |
| Marriage Equality Passed | | 0.013*** (0.0004) |
| Nonprofit Activity in State (Log) | | 0.0001 (0.0001) |
| Religiosity of State Population (Log) | | −0.002*** (0.0004) |
| Org's Total Expenses (Log) | | 0.026*** (0.0002) |
| Interaction:Anti/Marriage Eq | | 0.169*** (0.016) |
| Constant | 0.038*** (0.0002) | −0.171*** (0.004) |
| Observations | 1,642,290 | 1,642,290 |
| $R^2$ | 0.009 | 0.027 |
| Adjusted $R^2$ | 0.009 | 0.027 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.317 (df = 1642288) | 0.314 (df = 1642281) |
| F Statistic | 15,178.380*** (df = 1; 1642288) | 5,789.837*** (df = 8; 1642281) |
| *Note:* | | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |

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Table 3: Foreign Expenses as a Proportion of Total Expenses by Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofits, 2013-2020

| | *Dependent variable:* | |
|---|---|---|
| | Foreign Expenses as Proportion of Total Expenses | |
| | (1) | (2) |
| Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofit | 0.059*** (0.001) | 0.035*** (0.005) |
| Republican Governor | | 0.001** (0.0003) |
| State real GDP (Log) | | −0.003*** (0.0002) |
| Marriage Equality Passed | | 0.004*** (0.0001) |
| Nonprofit Activity in State (Log) | | −0.0001* (0.00004) |
| Religiosity of State Population (Log) | | −0.0003** (0.0001) |
| Interaction:Anti/Marriage Eq | | 0.025*** (0.005) |
| Constant | 0.012*** (0.0001) | −0.040*** (0.001) |
| Observations | 1,642,290 | 1,642,290 |
| $R^2$ | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| Adjusted $R^2$ | 0.001 | 0.004 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.094 (df = 1642288) | 0.094 (df = 1642282) |
| F Statistic | 2,215.675*** (df = 1; 1642288) | 876.228*** (df = 7; 1642282) |
| *Note:* | | *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01 |

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite

## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
```

### Total Foreign Expenses (Log), no controls

```
##
## Call:
##    felm(formula = log_frgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq | rtrn_state +      ein | 0 | rtrn_state + ein
##
## Residuals:
##    Min     1Q Median     3Q    Max
## -5.472  0.000  0.000  0.000  4.827
##
## Coefficients:
##            Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq     7336     34814786       0        1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.09752 on 1306523 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9252   Adjusted R-squared: 0.906
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): -1.171e-15   Adjusted R-squared: -0.257
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):48.12 on 335766 and 1306523 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 4.44e-08 on 1 and 49 DF, p-value: 0.9998
```

### Total Foreign Expenses (Log), with controls

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
```

```
##
## Call:
##    felm(formula = log_frgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq + gov_republican +      log_gdp_2012 + ind_yea
##
## Residuals:
##     Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max
## -5.3240 -0.0036  0.0000  0.0034  4.8216
##
## Coefficients:
##                            Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq                      NaN    0.000e+00     NaN      NaN
## gov_republican            7.404e-04    3.279e-04   2.258   0.0284 *
## log_gdp_2012              7.485e-03    6.012e-03   1.245   0.2191
## ind_yearMrgEq_rtrn       -5.683e-04    6.546e-04  -0.868   0.3896
## log_F990_990EZ           -1.714e-04    6.547e-05  -2.618   0.0117 *
## log_state_religiosity     1.126e-04    1.754e-04   0.642   0.5238
## log_totalXpns_2013_100k   3.881e-02    7.126e-03   5.445 1.65e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.09683 on 1306518 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9262   Adjusted R-squared: 0.9073
```

```
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 0.01418   Adjusted R-squared: -0.2392
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):48.86 on 335771 and 1306518 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 25.63 on 7 and 49 DF, p-value: 2.487e-14
```

### % of Total Expenses, no controls

```
##
## Call:
##    felm(formula = propFrgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq | rtrn_state +      ein | 0 | rtrn_state + ein
##
## Residuals:
##     Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max
## -0.8555  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.8750
##
## Coefficients:
##            Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq    -2134     17447312       0        1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.02972 on 1306523 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model):  0.92   Adjusted R-squared: 0.8995
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 2.345e-14   Adjusted R-squared: -0.257
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):44.76 on 335766 and 1306523 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 1.496e-08 on 1 and 49 DF, p-value: 0.9999
```

### % of Total Expenses, with controls

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
```

```
##
## Call:
##    felm(formula = propFrgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq + gov_republican +      log_gdp_2012 + ind_yea
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.85456 -0.00037  0.00000  0.00035  0.87741
##
## Coefficients:
##                           Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq                     NaN    0.000e+00     NaN      NaN
## gov_republican          -5.577e-06    8.495e-05  -0.066  0.94793
## log_gdp_2012            -4.065e-03    1.728e-03  -2.353  0.02268 *
## ind_yearMrgEq_rtrn       1.922e-04    1.061e-04   1.812  0.07611 .
## log_F990_990EZ          -6.216e-05    2.265e-05  -2.745  0.00844 **
## log_state_religiosity    2.949e-05    3.501e-05   0.842  0.40378
## log_totalXpns_2013_100k  4.552e-03    1.020e-03   4.461 4.77e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.02969 on 1306518 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9202   Adjusted R-squared: 0.8997
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 0.001982   Adjusted R-squared: -0.2545
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):44.85 on 335771 and 1306518 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

```
## F-statistic(proj model): 5.427 on 7 and 49 DF, p-value: 0.0001188
```