

# Preliminary Models

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Table 1:

Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
anti_lgbtq	1,509,302	0.003	0.059	0	1
totalXpns_2013_100k	1,509,302	98.465	1,700.557	0.000	668,948.600
frgnXpns_2013_100k	1,509,302	0.860	67.277	0.000	32,210.840
propFrgnXpns_2013_100k	1,509,302	0.012	0.094	0.000	1.019
yearMrgEq_rtrn	1,509,302	2,013.080	2.379	2,004	2,015
ind_yearMrgEq_rtrn	1,509,302	0.919	0.273	0	1
college_educ_over_25	1,509,302	0.406	0.049	0.257	0.524
frgn_born	1,509,302	0.132	0.078	0.014	0.273
state_population	1,509,302	13,491,721.000	11,361,712.000	577,737	39,557,045
exempt_orgs	1,509,302	18,993.790	21,035.390	33	88,471
rel_orgs	1,509,302	316.827	410.648	0	1,972
gdp_state_2012	1,509,302	794,972.600	739,989.900	28,681.500	2,739,343.000
gdp_state_2012_100k	1,509,302	7,949,726.000	7,399,899.000	286,815	27,393,434
gov_republican	1,509,302	0.509	0.500	0	1
log_frgnXpns_2013_100k	1,509,302	0.040	0.319	0.000	10.380
log_gdp_2012	1,509,302	13.137	1.013	10.264	14.823
log_gdp_2012_100k	1,509,302	15.439	1.013	12.567	17.126
log_totalXpns_2013_100k	1,509,302	2.147	1.572	0.000	13.413
log_rel_orgs	1,509,302	4.629	1.939	0.000	7.587
log_exempt_orgs	1,509,302	8.895	1.765	3.526	11.390

## Models without Fixed Effects Robust Standard Errors

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## Models with Fixed Effects and Robust Standard Errors

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
```

Table 2: Foreign Expenditures by Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofits, 2013-2019

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Log of Total Foreign Expenses	
	(1)	(2)
Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofit	0.516*** (0.004)	0.329*** (0.016)
Republican Governor		−0.005*** (0.001)
State population		−0.008*** (0.001)
Foreign-Born Population in State		−0.000*** (0.000)
College-Educated Population in State		0.230*** (0.007)
State real GDP (Log)		−0.006 (0.008)
Marriage Equality Passed		0.018*** (0.001)
Nonprofit Activity in State (Log)		0.006*** (0.001)
Religiosity of State Population (Log)		−0.006*** (0.001)
Org's Total Expenses (Log)		0.025*** (0.0002)
Interaction:Anti/Marriage Eq		0.164*** (0.016)
Constant	0.039*** (0.0003)	−0.271*** (0.007)
Observations	1,509,302	1,509,302
R <sup>2</sup>	0.009	0.029
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.009	0.029
Residual Std. Error	0.318 (df = 1509300)	0.314 (df = 1509290)
F Statistic	13,633.800*** (df = 1; 1509300)	4,029.506*** (df = 11; 1509290)
<i>Note:</i>		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 3: Foreign Expenses as a Proportion of Total Expenses by Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofits, 2013-2020

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>	
	Foreign Expenses as Proportion of Total Expenses	
	(1)	(2)
Anti-LGBTQ Nonprofit	0.059*** (0.001)	0.035*** (0.005)
Republican Governor		−0.001*** (0.0003)
State population		−0.002*** (0.0002)
Foreign-Born Population in State		−0.000*** (0.000)
College-Educated Population in State		0.086*** (0.002)
State real GDP (Log)		−0.020*** (0.002)
Marriage Equality Passed		0.005*** (0.0002)
Nonprofit Activity in State (Log)		0.002*** (0.0002)
Religiosity of State Population (Log)		−0.002*** (0.0002)
Interaction:Anti/Marriage Eq		0.026*** (0.005)
Constant	0.012*** (0.0001)	−0.059*** (0.002)
Observations	1,509,302	1,509,302
R <sup>2</sup>	0.001	0.005
Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>	0.001	0.005
Residual Std. Error	0.094 (df = 1509300)	0.094 (df = 1509291)
F Statistic	2,059.891*** (df = 1; 1509300)	823.302*** (df = 10; 1509291)
<i>Note:</i>		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
```

## Total Foreign Expenses (Log), no controls

```
##
## Call:
##   felm(formula = log_frgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq | rtrn_state +      ein | 0 | rtrn_state + ein
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -3.533  0.000  0.000  0.000  3.162
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq 7.121e+07    8.561e+14      0      1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.2833 on 4135 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9682   Adjusted R-squared: 0.9601
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 1.713e-16   Adjusted R-squared: -0.2547
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):119.5 on 1053 and 4135 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 6.92e-15 on 1 and 47 DF, p-value: 1
```

## Total Foreign Expenses (Log), with controls

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
##
## Call:
##   felm(formula = log_frgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq + gov_republican +      log_gdp_2012 + ind_yea
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -3.5298 -0.0322  0.0000  0.0295  3.1097
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq              NaN    0.0000000      NaN      NaN
## gov_republican    0.0056321    0.0285045    0.198    0.844
## log_gdp_2012    0.2637612    0.2124924    1.241    0.221
## ind_yearMrgEq_rtrn -0.0004908    0.0157275   -0.031    0.975
## log_exempt_orgs    0.0014509    0.0118261    0.123    0.903
## log_rel_orgs    0.0039716    0.0128078    0.310    0.758
## log_totalXpns_2013_100k 0.1635521    0.0625800    2.613    0.012 *
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.2778 on 4130 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9695   Adjusted R-squared: 0.9616
```

```
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 0.04006   Adjusted R-squared: -0.2058
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):123.9 on 1058 and 4130 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 3.35 on 7 and 47 DF, p-value: 0.0056
```

## % of Total Expenses, no controls

```
##
## Call:
##   felm(formula = propFrgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq | rtrn_state +      ein | 0 | rtrn_state + ein
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.4596  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.5404
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq -9.565e+07    2.087e+14      0        1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.04257 on 4135 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9673   Adjusted R-squared: 0.959
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 1.185e-16   Adjusted R-squared: -0.2547
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):116.2 on 1053 and 4135 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 2.101e-13 on 1 and 47 DF, p-value: 1
```

## % of Total Expenses, with controls

```
## Warning in chol.default(mat, pivot = TRUE, tol = tol): the matrix is either
## rank-deficient or indefinite
##
## Call:
##   felm(formula = propFrgnXpns_2013_100k ~ anti_lgbtq + gov_republican +      log_gdp_2012 + ind_year
##
## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -0.46051 -0.00139 -0.00004  0.00130  0.53898
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Cluster s.e. t value Pr(>|t|)
## anti_lgbtq              NaN    0.0000000      NaN      NaN
## gov_republican    0.0030879    0.0031640   0.976  0.33409
## log_gdp_2012    -0.0064800    0.0252098  -0.257  0.79827
## ind_yearMrgEq_rtrn    0.0016107    0.0021162   0.761  0.45040
## log_exempt_orgs    0.0006555    0.0017382   0.377  0.70780
## log_rel_orgs    -0.0002844    0.0017626  -0.161  0.87251
## log_totalXpns_2013_100k  0.0080053    0.0026059   3.072  0.00353 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.04251 on 4130 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared(full model): 0.9674   Adjusted R-squared: 0.9591
```

```
## Multiple R-squared(proj model): 0.003899    Adjusted R-squared: -0.2513
## F-statistic(full model, *iid*):115.9 on 1058 and 4130 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
## F-statistic(proj model): 1.867 on 7 and 47 DF, p-value: 0.09659
```