# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I CSE FC

Batch: 2028

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 1

Attempt : 2 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

### 1. Problem Statement

Janani is a tech enthusiast who loves working with polynomials. She wants to create a program that can add polynomial coefficients and provide the sum of their coefficients.

The polynomials will be represented as a linked list, where each node of the linked list contains a coefficient and an exponent. The polynomial is represented in the standard form with descending order of exponents.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer n, representing the number of terms in the first polynomial.

The following n lines of input consist of two integers each: the coefficient and the exponent of the term in the first polynomial.

The next line of input consists of an integer m, representing the number of terms in the second polynomial.

The following m lines of input consist of two integers each: the coefficient and the exponent of the term in the second polynomial.

#### **Output Format**

The output prints the sum of the coefficients of the polynomials.

#### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 3
22
3 1
40
22
3 1
40
Output: 18
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
typedef struct Node {
  int coefficient;
int exponent;
  struct Node* next;
} Node:
Node* createNode(int coef, int exp) {
  Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
  newNode->coefficient = coef;
  newNode->exponent = exp;
  newNode->next = NULL;
  return newNode;
}
void insertTerm(Node** head, int coef, int exp) {
Node* newNode = createNode(coef, exp);
  if (*head == NULL) {
```

```
*head = newNode;
 } else {
    Node* current = *head;
    while (current->next != NULL) {
       current = current->next;
    current->next = newNode;
  }
}
Node* addPolynomials(Node* poly1, Node* poly2) {
  Node* result = NULL;
  Node* current = NULL;
  while (poly1 != NULL && poly2 != NULL) {
    if (poly1->exponent == poly2->exponent) {
      int sumCoefficients = poly1->coefficient + poly2->coefficient;
      if (sumCoefficients != 0) {
         insertTerm(&result, sumCoefficients, poly1->exponent);
         if (current == NULL) {
           current = result;
         } else {
           current = current->next;
         }
       poly1 = poly1->next;
      poly2 = poly2->next;
     } else if (poly1->exponent > poly2->exponent) {
      insertTerm(&result, poly1->coefficient, poly1->exponent);
      if (current == NULL) {
         current = result;
      } else {
         current = current->next;
      poly1 = poly1->next;
    } else {
      insertTerm(&result, poly2->coefficient, poly2->exponent);
      if (current == NULL) {
         current = result;
      } else {
         current = current->next;
```

```
poly2 = poly2->next;
  while (poly1 != NULL) {
    insertTerm(&result, poly1->coefficient, poly1->exponent);
    if (current == NULL) {
       current = result;
    } else {
       current = current->next;
    poly1 = poly1->next;
  while (poly2 != NULL) {
    insertTerm(&result, poly2->coefficient, poly2->exponent);
    if (current == NULL) {
       current = result;
    } else {
       current = current->next;
    poly2 = poly2->next;
  return result;
void printPolynomial(Node* poly) {
  if (poly == NULL) {
    printf("0\n");
    return;
  }
  while (poly != NULL) {
    if (poly->coefficient != 0) {
       if (poly->exponent > 1) {
         printf("%dx^%d", poly->coefficient, poly->exponent);
       } else if (poly->exponent == 1) {
         printf("%dx", poly->coefficient);
       } else {
         printf("%d", poly->coefficient);
```

```
if (poly->next != NULL && poly->next->coefficient > 0) {
             printf(" + ");
         poly = poly->next;
       printf("\n");
    }
    void freeLinkedList(Node* head) {
       Node* current = head;
       while (current != NULL) {
         Node* temp = current;
         current = current->next;
         free(temp);
    }
     int main() {
       Node* poly1 = NULL;
       Node* poly2 = NULL;
       int num_terms_poly1, num_terms_poly2;
       scanf("%d", &num_terms_poly1);
       for (int i = 0; i < num_terms_poly1; i++) {
         int coef, exp;
         scanf("%d%d", &coef, &exp);
         insertTerm(&poly1, coef, exp);
       }
       scanf("%d", &num_terms_poly2);
       for (int i = 0; i < num_terms_poly2; i++) {
insertTerm(&poly2, coef, exp);
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```

```
Node* result = addPolynomials(poly1, poly2);
int sum = 0;
Node* current = result;
while (current != NULL) {
    sum += current->coefficient;
    current = current->next;
}

printf("%d", sum);

freeLinkedList(poly1);
freeLinkedList(poly2);
freeLinkedList(result);

return 0;
}
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10