

ASSIGNMENT 6 -U19CS076

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
int a=0,b=0,c=0,com[5]={1,0,0,0,0},s=0;
```

```
int anum[5]={0},anumcp[5] ={0},bnum[5]={0};
```

```
int acomp[5]={0},bcomp[5]={0},rem[5]={0},quo[5]={0},res[5]={0};
```

```
void binary(){
```

```
    int r, r2, i, temp;
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < 5; i++){
```

```
        r = a % 2;
```

```
        a = a / 2;
```

```
        r2 = b % 2;
```

```
        b = b / 2;
```

```
        anum[i] = r;
```

```
        anumcp[i] = r;
```

```
        bnum[i] = r2;
```

```
        if(r2 == 0){                //finding one s complement
```

```
            bcomp[i] = 1;
```

```
        }
```

```

        if(r == 0){
            acomp[i] =1;
        }
    }

//part for two's complementing
c = 0;
for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

    res[i] = com[i]+ bcomp[i] + c;

    if(res[i]>=2){

        c = 1;

    }

    else

        c = 0;

    res[i] = res[i]%2;

}

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    bcomp[i] = res[i];

}

}

void add(int num[]){

    int i;

    c = 0;

    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

        res[i] = rem[i]+ num[i] + c;

        if(res[i]>=2){

```

```

        c = 1;
    }
    else
        c = 0;
    res[i] = res[i]%2;
}
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
    rem[i] = res[i];
}
}

void shl(){//for shift left
    int i;
    for(i = 4; i > 0 ; i--){//shift the remainder
        rem[i] = rem[i-1];
    }
    rem[0] = anumcp[4];
    for(i = 4; i > 0 ; i--){
        anumcp[i] = anumcp[i-1];
    }
    anumcp[0] = 0;

}

void main(){

```

```
int i;

printf("NON-RESTORING DIVISION ALGORITHM");

printf("\nEnter two numbers to multiply: ");

printf("\nBoth must be less than 16");

// for two numbers each below 16
do{

    printf("\nEnter A: ");

    scanf("%d",&a);

    printf("Enter B: ");

    scanf("%d",&b);

}while(a>=16 || b>=16);

binary();

printf("\n\nUnsigned Binary Equivalentents are: ");

printf("\nA = ");

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",anum[i]);

}

printf("\nB = ");

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",bnum[i]);

}

printf("\nB' + 1 = ");

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",bcomp[i]);

}
```

```

printf("\n\n-->");

//division part

shl();

for(i=0;i<4;i++){

    shl();          //SHIFT LEFT AS FIRST STEP IN NON-RESTORING

    if(rem[4]==1)

{

    //simply add for restoring

    add(bnum);

    if(rem[4]==1)

    {

        anumcp[0] = 0;

    }

    else

        anumcp[0]=1;

}

else{

    add(bcomp);//subtract b

    if(rem[4]==1)

    {

        anumcp[0] = 0;

    }

    else

        anumcp[0]=1;

}

```

```
}

if(rem[4]==1)

{

    add(bnum);

}


printf("\nRemainder is = ");int decimal_val=0;

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",rem[i]);

    decimal_val = decimal_val + rem[i] *pow(2,i);

}

printf("\nQuotient is = ");int q=0;

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",anumcp[i]);

    q = q + anumcp[i] *pow(2,i);

}


printf("\nDecimal value of reminder is %d",decimal_val);

printf("\nDecimal value of quotient is %d",q);

    getch();

}
```



"C:\Users\krithikha\Desktop\svnit\sem3\comp org\assgn6.exe"

NON-RESTORING DIVISION ALGORITHM

Enter two numbers to multiply:

Both must be less than 16

Enter A: 5

Enter B: 3

Unsigned Binary Equivalents are:

A = 00101

B = 00011

B'+ 1 = 11101

-->

Remainder is = 00010

Quotient is = 00001

Decimal value of reminder is 2

Decimal value of quotient is 1

SIGNED NUMBERS

RESTORING DIVISION

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
int a=0,b=0,c=0,com[5]={1,0,0,0,0},s=0;
```

```
int anum[5]={0},anumcp[5] = {0},bnum[5]={0};
```

```
int acomp[5]={0},bcomp[5]={0},rem[5]={0},quo[5]={0},res[5]={0};
```

```
void binary(){
```

```
    int r, r2, i, temp;
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < 5; i++){
```

```
        r = a % 2;
```

```
        a = a / 2;
```

```
        r2 = b % 2;
```

```
        b = b / 2;
```

```
        anum[i] = r;
```

```
        anumcp[i] = r;
```

```
        bnum[i] = r2;
```

```
        if(r2 == 0){                //finding one's complement
```

```
            bcomp[i] = 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        if(r == 0){
```

```
            acomp[i] = 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    //part for two's complementing
```

```
    c = 0;
```

```
    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){
```

```
        res[i] = com[i] + bcomp[i] + c;
```

```
        if(res[i] >= 2){
```

```
            c = 1;
```



```
    }  
    else  
        c = 0;  
    res[i] = res[i]%2;  
}  
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){  
    bcomp[i] = res[i];  
}  
}  
void add(int num[]){  
    int i;  
    c = 0;  
    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){  
        res[i] = rem[i]+ num[i] + c;  
        if(res[i]>=2){  
            c = 1;  
        }  
        else  
            c = 0;  
        res[i] = res[i]%2;  
    }  
    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){  
        rem[i] = res[i];  
    }  
}
```

```

void shl(){//for shift left

    int i;

    for(i = 4; i > 0 ; i--){//shift the remainder

        rem[i] = rem[i-1];

    }

    rem[0] = anumcp[4];

    for(i = 4; i > 0 ; i--){//shift the remtient

        anumcp[i] = anumcp[i-1];

    }

    anumcp[0] = 0;

}

```

```

void main(){

    int i;

    printf("RESTORING DIVISION ALGORITHM");

    printf("\nEnter two numbers to divide: ");

    printf("\nBoth must be less than 16");

    // for two numbers each below 16

    do{

        printf("\nEnter A: ");

        scanf("%d",&a);

        printf("Enter B: ");

        scanf("%d",&b);
    }
}

```

```
}while(a>=16 || b>=16);
```

```
int a1=a;
```

```
int b1=b;
```

```
    a=abs(a);
```

```
    b=abs(b);
```

```
binary();
```

```
printf("\n\nBinary Equivalents(IGNORING SIGN)are: ");
```

```
printf("\nA = ");
```

```
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
```

```
    printf("%d",anum[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\nB = ");
```

```
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
```

```
    printf("%d",bnum[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\nB'+ 1 = ");
```

```
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
```

```
    printf("%d",bcomp[i]);
```

```
}
```

```
printf("\n\n-->");
```

```
//division part
```

```
shl();
```

```
for(i=0;i<5;i++){
```

```

        add(bcomp);    //to subtract B

    if(rem[4]==1){//simply add for restoring

        anumcp[0] = 0;

        add(bnum);

    }

    else{

        anumcp[0] = 1;

    }

    if(i<4)

        shl();

}

if(a1>0)                //for positive dividend
{

    printf("\nRemainder is = ");int decimal_val=0;

    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

        printf("%d",rem[i]);

        decimal_val = decimal_val + rem[i] *pow(2,i);

    }

    printf("\nDecimal value of reminder is %d",decimal_val);

}

```

```

else if(a1<0)
{
    printf("\nRemainder is = ");int decimal_val=0;
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
    decimal_val = decimal_val + rem[i] *pow(2,i);
}
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){        //ones compliment
    if(rem[i]==1)
        rem[i]=0;
    else if(rem[i]==0)
        rem[i]=1;
    }
    c = 0;
    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){
rem[i] = com[i]+ rem[i] + c;
if(rem[i]>=2){
    c = 1;
}
else
    c = 0;
rem[i] = rem[i]%2;
    }
    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
printf("%d",rem[i]);
    }

```

```

    printf("\nDecimal value of reminder is %d", (decimal_val*-1));

    }

if((a1>0&&b1>0) || (a1<0&&b1<0))

{

    printf("\nQuotient is = ");int q=0;

    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

        printf("%d", anumcp[i]);

        q = q + anumcp[i] *pow(2,i);

    }

    printf("\nDecimal value of quotient is %d", q);

}

else

{

    printf("\nQuotient is = ");int q=0;

    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

        q = q + anumcp[i] *pow(2,i);

    }

    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){          //ones compliment

        if(anumcp[i]==1)

            anumcp[i]=0;

        else if(anumcp[i]==0)

            anumcp[i]=1;

        }


        c = 0;

    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

```

```
    anumcp[i] = com[i]+ anumcp[i] + c;
    if(anumcp[i]>=2){
        c = 1;
    }
    else
        c = 0;
    anumcp[i] = anumcp[i]%2;
}
for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
    printf("%d",anumcp[i]);
    }
printf("\nDecimal value of quotient is %d",q*-1);
}

    getch();
}
```

 "C:\Users\krithikha\Desktop\svnit\sem2\fcg\assgn6 signed restoring.exe"

```
RESTORING DIVISION ALGORITHM
Enter two numbers to divide:
Both must be less than 16
Enter A: -12
Enter B: 5

Binary Equivalents(IGNORING SIGN)are:
A = 01100
B = 00101
B'+ 1 = 11011

-->
Remainder is = 11110
Decimal value of remainder is -2
Quotient is = 11110
Decimal value of quotient is -2
```

USING NON-RESTORING DIVISION

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
int a=0,b=0,c=0,com[5]={1,0,0,0,0},s=0;
```

```
int anum[5]={0},anumcp[5] ={0},bnum[5]={0};
```

```
int acomp[5]={0},bcomp[5]={0},rem[5]={0},quo[5]={0},res[5]={0};
```



```

void binary(){

    int r, r2, i, temp;

    for(i = 0; i < 5; i++){

        r = a % 2;

        a = a / 2;

        r2 = b % 2;

        b = b / 2;

        anum[i] = r;

        anumcp[i] = r;

        bnum[i] = r2;

        if(r2 == 0){                //finding one's complement

            bcomp[i] = 1;

        }

        if(r == 0){

            acomp[i] = 1;

        }

    }

    //part for two's complementing

    c = 0;

    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

        res[i] = com[i] + bcomp[i] + c;

        if(res[i] >= 2){

            c = 1;

        }

    }

```

```

        else

            c = 0;

            res[i] = res[i]%2;

        }

        for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

            bcomp[i] = res[i];

        }

    }

void add(int num[]){

    int i;

    c = 0;

    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

        res[i] = rem[i]+ num[i] + c;

        if(res[i]>=2){

            c = 1;

        }

        else

            c = 0;

        res[i] = res[i]%2;

    }

    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

        rem[i] = res[i];

    }

}

void shl(){//for shift left

```

```

    int i;

    for(i = 4; i > 0 ; i--){//shift the remainder

        rem[i] = rem[i-1];
    }

    rem[0] = anumcp[4];

    for(i = 4; i > 0 ; i--){//shift the remtient

        anumcp[i] = anumcp[i-1];
    }

    anumcp[0] = 0;

}

void main(){

    int i;

    printf("SIGNED NON-RESTORING DIVISION ALGORITHM");

    printf("\nEnter two numbers to multiply: ");

    printf("\nBoth must be less than 16");

    // for two numbers each below 16

    do{

        printf("\nEnter A: ");

        scanf("%d",&a);

        printf("Enter B: ");

        scanf("%d",&b);

    }while(a>=16 || b>=16);

```

```

int a1=a;

int b1=b;

    a=abs(a);

    b=abs(b);

binary();


printf("\n\nUnsigned Binary Equivalents(ignoring signs) are: ");

printf("\nA = ");

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",anum[i]);

}

printf("\nB = ");

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",bnum[i]);

}

printf("\nB' + 1 = ");

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",bcomp[i]);

}

printf("\n\n-->");

//division part

shl();

for(i=0;i<4;i++){

    shl();

    if(rem[4]==1){

```

//simply add for restoring

```
    add(bnum);  
    if(rem[4]==1)  
    {  
        anumcp[0] = 0;  
    }  
    else  
        anumcp[0]=1;  
    }  
    else{  
        add(bcomp);//subtract b  
        if(rem[4]==1)  
        {  
            anumcp[0] = 0;  
        }  
        else  
            anumcp[0]=1;  
        }  
    }  
    if(rem[4]==1)  
    {  
        add(bnum);  
    }  
    if(a1>0)
```

```

{

printf("\nRemainder is = ");int decimal_val=0;

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    printf("%d",rem[i]);

    decimal_val = decimal_val + rem[i] *pow(2,i);

}

printf("\nDecimal value of reminder is %d",decimal_val);

}

else if(a1<0)

{

    printf("\nRemainder is = ");int decimal_val=0;

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

    decimal_val = decimal_val + rem[i] *pow(2,i);

}

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){          //ones compliment

    if(rem[i]==1)

        rem[i]=0;

    else if(rem[i]==0)

        rem[i]=1;

    }

    c = 0;

    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

rem[i] = com[i]+ rem[i] + c;

```

```

    if(rem[i]>=2){
        c = 1;
    }
    else
        c = 0;
    rem[i] = rem[i]%2;
}

for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
    printf("%d",rem[i]);

}

printf("\nDecimal value of reminder is %d",(decimal_val*-1));

}

if((a1>0&&b1>0) || (a1<0&&b1<0))
{
    printf("\nQuotient is = ");int q=0;
    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){
        printf("%d",anumcp[i]);

        q = q + anumcp[i] *pow(2,i);
    }

    printf("\nDecimal value of quotient is %d",q);
}

else
{
    printf("\nQuotient is = ");int q=0;
    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

```

```

        q = q + anumcp[i] *pow(2,i);
    }

    for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){          //ones compliment

        if(anumcp[i]==1)

            anumcp[i]=0;

        else if(anumcp[i]==0)

            anumcp[i]=1;

        }

        c = 0;

    for( i = 0; i < 5; i++){

        anumcp[i] = com[i]+ anumcp[i] + c;

        if(anumcp[i]>=2){

            c = 1;

        }

        else

            c = 0;

        anumcp[i] = anumcp[i]%2;

        }

        for(i = 4; i>= 0; i--){

            printf("%d",anumcp[i]);

            }

        printf("\nDecimal value of quotient is %d",q*-1);

    }

    getch();

}

```


"C:\Users\krithikha\Desktop\svnit\sem3\comp org\assgn6 signed.exe"

SIGNED NON-RESTORING DIVISION ALGORITHM

Enter two numbers to multiply:

Both must be less than 16

Enter A: 4

Enter B: -3

Unsigned Binary Equivalents(ignoring signs) are:

A = 00100

B = 00011

B'+ 1 = 11101

-->

Remainder is = 00001

Decimal value of reminder is 1

Quotient is = 11111

Decimal value of quotient is -1