

#reverse rows

arr2[::-1]

o/p: array([[4., 6., 2., 1.],  
[9., 0., 4., 6.]])

#reverse rows and columns both

arr2[::-1, ::-1]

o/p: array([[1., 2., 6., 4.], [6., 4., 0., 9.]])

L4: Specific Element Extraction

arr2

o/p: array([[9., 0., 4., 6.],  
[4., 6., 2., 1.]])

arr2[0, :]

o/p: array([9., 0., 4., 6.])

arr2[0:1, :]

o/p: array([[9., 0., 4., 6.]])

arr2[:, 2]

o/p: array([2., 0., 4., 6.],  
[4., 6., 2., 1.]])



arr2[:2:]

o/p: array([[9., 0., 4., 6.],  
[4., 6., 2., 1.]])

arr2[-1,:]

o/p: array([[9., 0., 4., 6.]])

# last column

~~arr~~ arr2[:, :3]

array([[9., 0., 4.],  
[4., 6., 2.]])

arr2[:, :-1]

array([[9., 0., 4.],  
[4., 6., 2.]])

arr2[:1, :3] #1, 2

array([[9., 0., 4.]])



## 5 Basic Statistics

Date \_\_\_\_\_  
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arr2

O/p: array([[9., 0., 4., 6.],  
[4., 6., 2., 1.]])

arr2.min()

O/p: 0.0

arr2.mean()

O/p: 4.0

arr2.max()

O/p: 9.0

np.median(arr2)

O/p: 4.0

arr2.sum()

O/p: 32.0

np.average(arr2)

O/p: 4.0

# Variance

np.var(arr2)

O/p: 7.75

## 6. Reshaping and Flattening

arr2

O/p: array([[9., 0., 4., 6.],  
[4., 6., 2., 1.]])

arr2.shape

O/p: (2, 4)

arr2.reshape(4, 2)

O/p: array([[9., 0.],  
[4., 6.],  
[2., 1.],  
[4., 6.]])



[4., 6.],  
[2., 1.]]')

arr2.reshape(1,8)

O/P: array([[9., 0., 4., 6., 4., 6., 2., 1.]])

I/P: arr2.reshape(8,1)

array([9.],  
[0.],  
[4.],  
[6.],  
[4.],  
[6.],  
[2.],  
[1.]])

arr2.reshape(2,2)

O/P:

Can't reshape array of size 8  
into shape (2,2)

# Single dimension

b1 = arr2.flatten()

b1

O/P: array([9., 0., 4., 6., 4., 6., 2., 1.])

I/P: b1.ndim

O/P: 1



## 17: Random Arrays and Sequences

np.arange(10)  
O/P: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])

np.arange(10)  
O/P: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])

np.arange(2, 10)  
O/P: array([2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])

np.arange(0, 10, 2)  
O/P: array([0, 2, 4, 6, 8])

np.arange(10, 0)

O/P: array([7, dtype=int32])

# starting from 10 not 0 in descending order

np.arange(10, 0, -1)

O/P: array([9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1])

# mention start, stop, total no of elements

# uses equalspaces

np.linspace(1, 10, 3)

O/P: array([5, 5, 10])

~~O/P~~ np.linspace(1, 10, 3)

array([1, 5, 10])

np.zeros((2, 3, 4))

O/P: array([[0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0]])

[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],  
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]]]

## 18 Unique Items and count

arr = [1, 4, 5, 2, 2, 5],  
[4, 4, 1, 7, 4, 5])

arr

O/P: [1, 4, 5, 2, 2, 5], [4, 4, 1, 7, 4, 5])

I/P: arr, count = np.unique(arr, return\_counts=True)

arr

O/P: array([1, 2, 4, 5, 7])

count

O/P: array([2, 2, 4, 3, 1], dtype=int64)