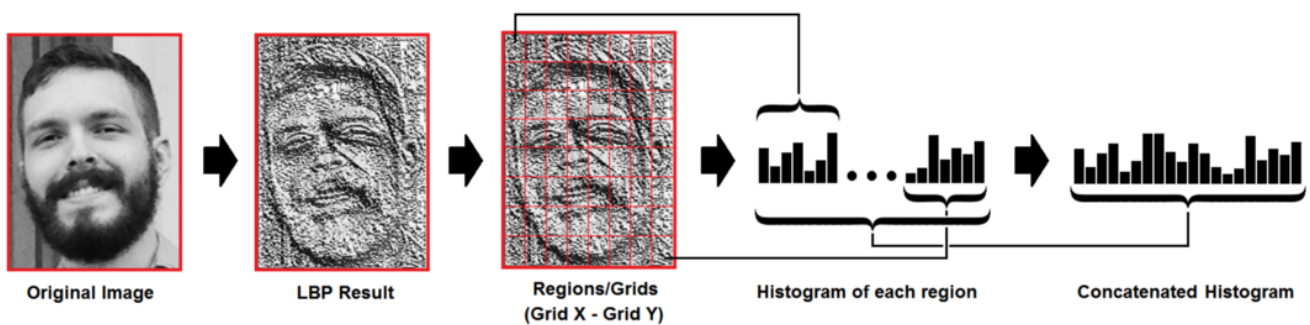


## STEPS OF THE LBPH ALGORITHM

4. **Extracting the Histograms:** Now, using the image generated in the last step, we can use the Grid X and Grid Y parameters to divide the image into multiple grids, as can be seen in the following image:



**Based on the image above, we can extract the histogram of each region as follows:**

- As we have an image in grayscale, each histogram (from each grid) will contain only 256 positions (0~255) representing the occurrences of each pixel intensity.
- Then, we need to concatenate each histogram to create a new and bigger histogram. Supposing we have  $8 \times 8$  grids, we will have  $8 \times 8 \times 256 = 16.384$  positions in the final histogram. The final histogram represents the characteristics of the image original image.