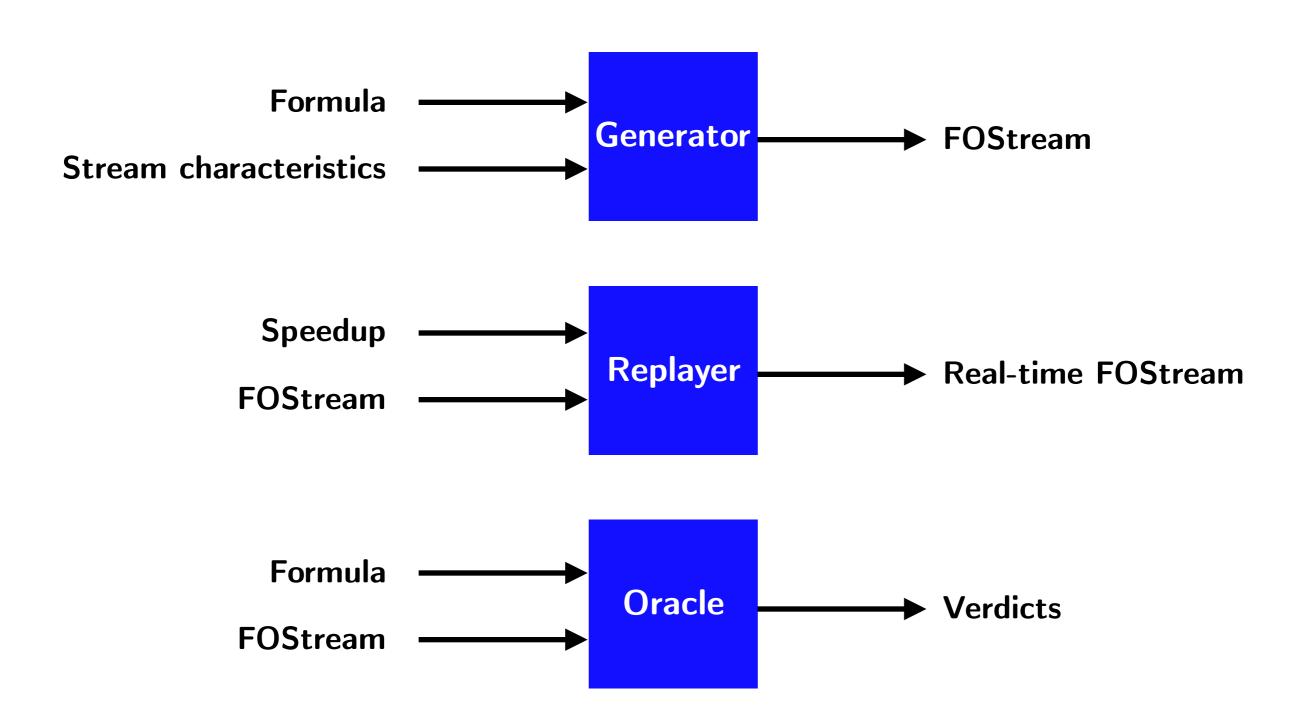
# FOStreams: Stream Characteristics for First-Order Monitoring

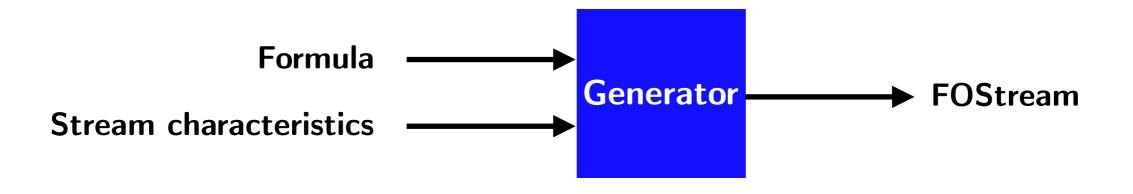
Joshua Schneider

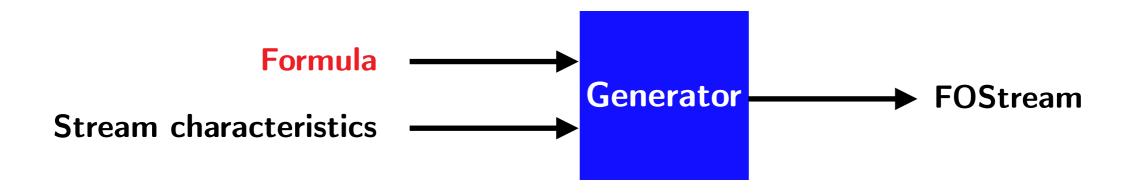
<u>Srđan Krstić</u>

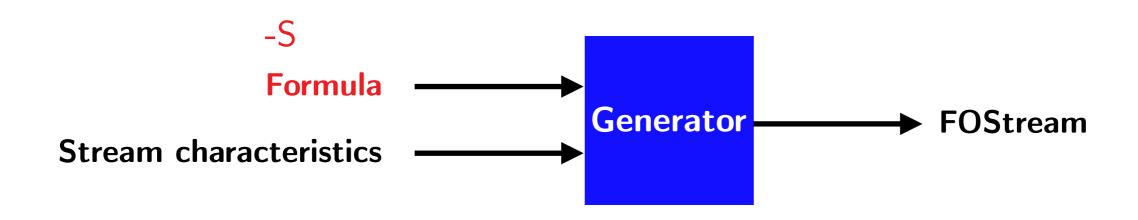
ETH Zürich

#### FOStreams Benchmark Overview

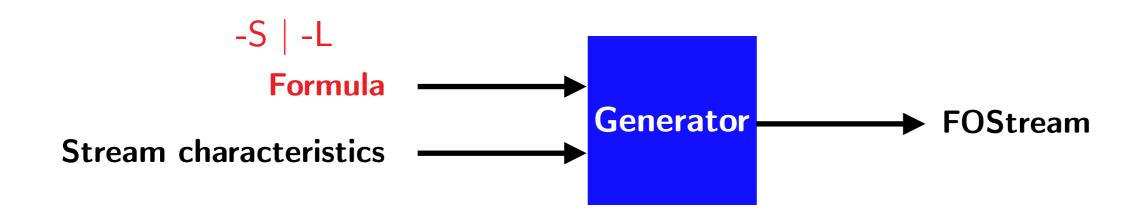






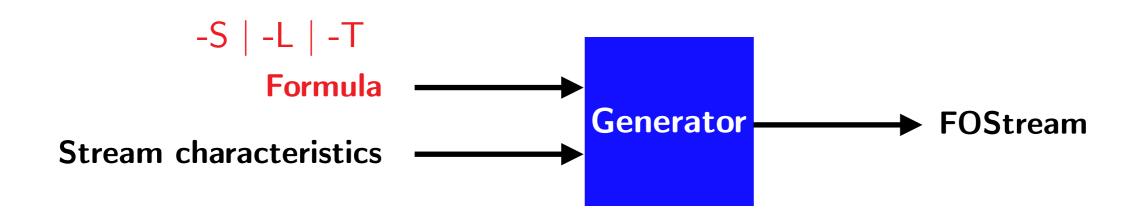


$$\square \forall v. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(v,x) \right) \land B(v,y) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(v,z)$$



$$\square \forall v. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(v,x) \right) \land B(v,y) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(v,z)$$

$$\square \forall v. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(v,x) \right) \land B(x,y) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(y,z)$$

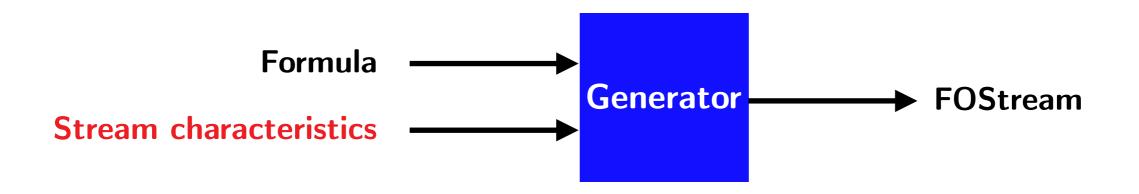


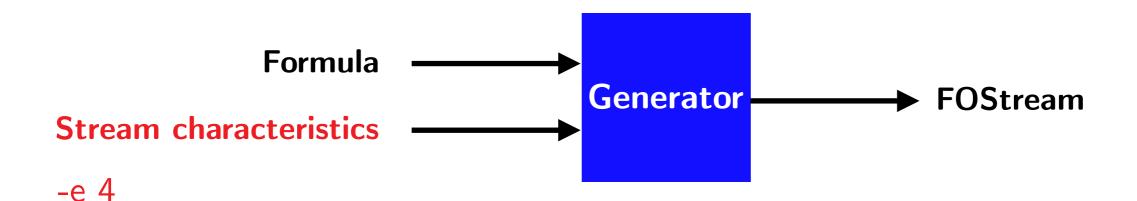
$$\square \forall v. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(v,x) \right) \land B(v,y) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(v,z)$$

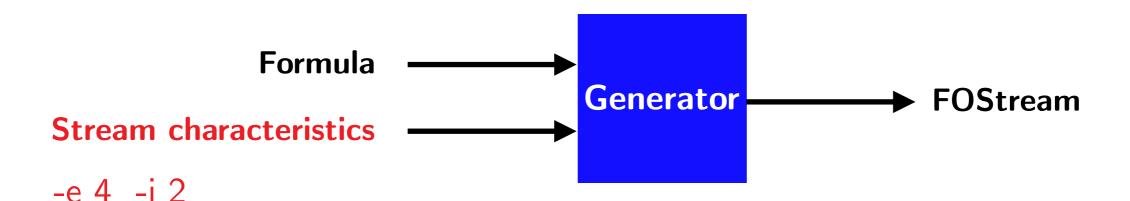
$$\square \forall v. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(v,x) \right) \land B(x,y) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(y,z)$$

$$\square \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ (\blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(x,y)) \land B(y,z) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(z,x)$$

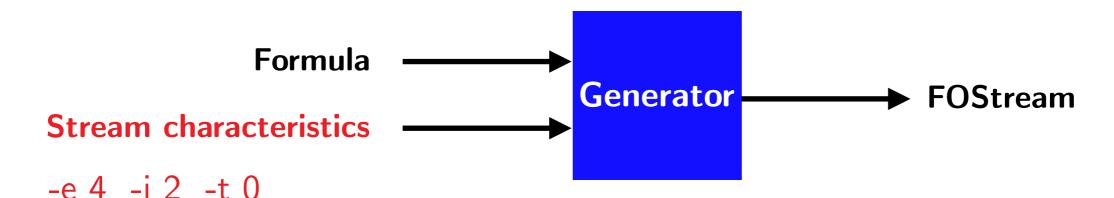
$$\square \forall \vec{x}. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,w)} A(\vec{x}_A) \right) \land B(\vec{x}_B) \rightarrow \square_{[0,w)} \neg C(\vec{x}_C)$$

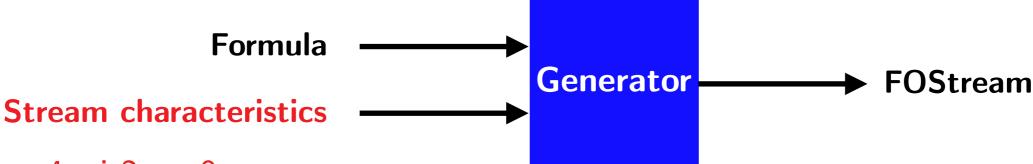




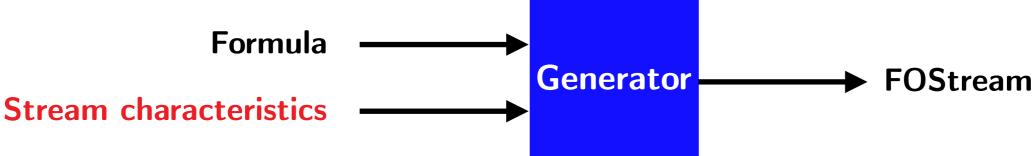


C. tp=0, ts=0, x0=..., x1=..., ... B, tp=0, ts=0, x0=..., x1=..., ... B, tp=1, ts=0, x0=..., x1=..., ... C, tp=1, ts=0, x0=..., x1=..., ... A, tp=2, ts=1, x0=..., x1=..., ... A, tp=2, ts=1, x0=..., x1=..., ... A, tp=3, ts=1, x0=..., x1=..., ... B, tp=3, ts=1, x0=..., x1=..., ... B, tp=4, ts=2, x0=..., x1=..., ... A, tp=4, ts=2, x0=..., x1=..., ... A, tp=5, ts=2, x0=..., x1=..., ... B, tp=5, ts=2, x0=..., x1=..., ...



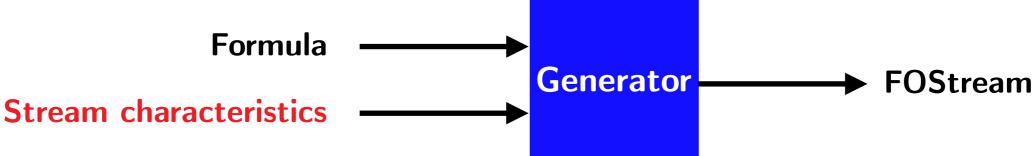


-e 4 -i 2 -t 0 -pA 0.42 -pB 0.42



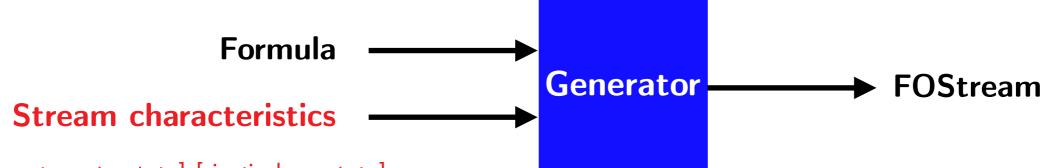
-e 4 -i 2 -t 0 -pA 0.42 -pB 0.42 -x 0.1

```
C, tp=0, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=0, ts=0, x0=..., x1=..., ...
B, tp=1, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
C, tp=1, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=2, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=2, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=3, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=3, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=4, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=4, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=5, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=5, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
```



```
-e 4 -i 2 -t 0
-pA 0.42 -pB 0.42
-x 0.1
```

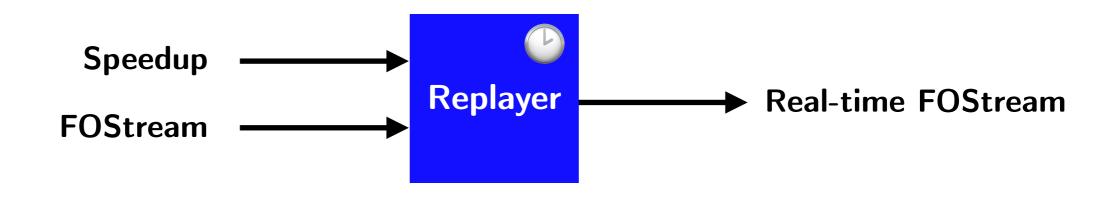
```
C, tp=0, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=0, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=1, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
C, tp=1, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=2, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=2, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=3, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=3, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=4, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=4, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=5, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=5, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
```

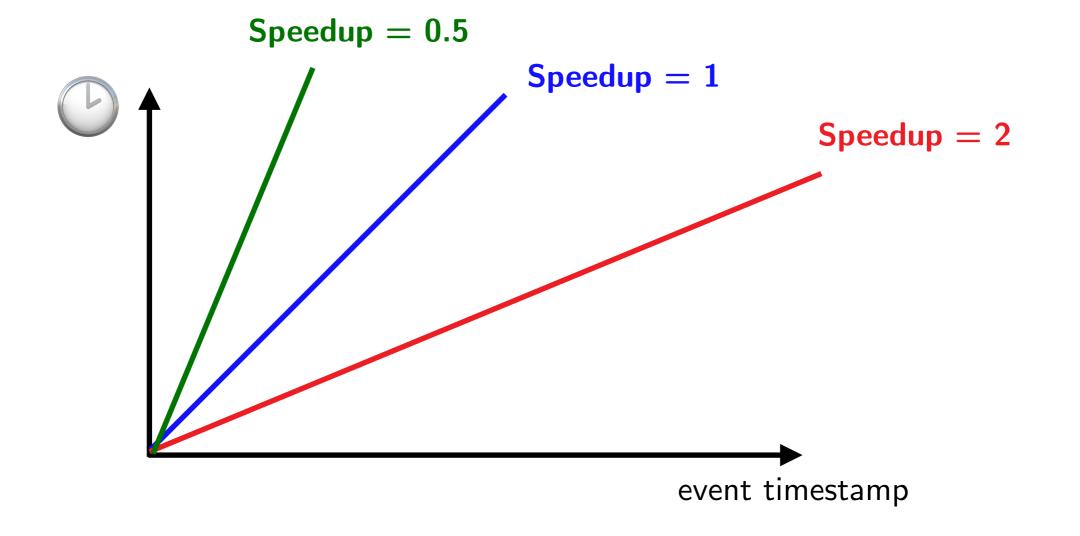


[-e <event rate>] [-i <index rate>]
[-t <timestamp>] [-x <violations>]
 [-pA <A ratio>] [-pB <B ratio>]
[-z <Zipf exponents>] [<seconds>]

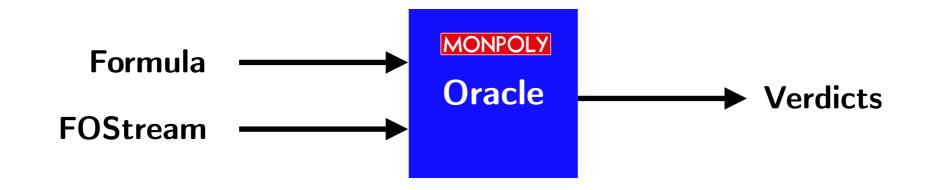
```
C, tp=0, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=0, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=1, ts=0, x0=..., x1=..., ...
C, tp=1, ts=0, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=2, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=2, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=3, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=3, ts=1, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=4, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
A, tp=4, ts=2, x0=..., x1=..., ...
A. tp=5, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
B, tp=5, ts=2, \times 0=..., \times 1=..., ...
```

# FOStreams Replayer





#### **FOStreams Oracle**



$$\square \forall \vec{x}. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,w)} A(\vec{x}_A) \right) \land B(\vec{x}_B) \rightarrow \square_{[0,w)} \neg C(\vec{x}_C)$$

Provides a list of triples (time-point, time-stamp, and assignments to  $\overrightarrow{x}$ ) that violate the property.

# Example (1)

```
krle:~ krle$ alias bench="docker run -i infsec/benchmark"
krle:~ krle$ bench generator -S -e 4 -i 2 4
C, tp=0, ts=0, x0=373321178, x1=271925315
B, tp=0, ts=0, x0=355617325, x1=141336768
B, tp=1, ts=0, x0=977202503, x1=263078228
C, tp=1, ts=0, x0=782304503, x1=947669864
A, tp=2, ts=1, x0=78200211, x1=606967315
A, tp=2, ts=1, x0=870269555, x1=943366250
A, tp=3, ts=1, x0=551152087, x1=393602475
B, tp=3, ts=1, x0=870269555, x1=819702502
B, tp=4, ts=2, x0=454158356, x1=535982850
A, tp=4, ts=2, x0=583930965, x1=926246428
A, tp=5, ts=2, x0=194765226, x1=228331474
B, tp=5, ts=2, x0=105778896, x1=602083814
A, tp=6, ts=3, x0=248774096, x1=870342687
A, tp=6, ts=3, x0=95075313, x1=5126561
B, tp=7, ts=3, x0=78200211, x1=230151851
B, tp=7, ts=3, x0=912462831, x1=10932329
```

# Example (2)

```
krle:∼ krle$ time bench generator -S -e 4 -i 2 50 | bench replayer -a 5 > /dev/null
real
        0m11.351s
        0m0.184s
user
        0m0.059s
sys
```

# Example (3)

```
krle:~ krle$ bench generator -S -e 4 -i 2 -x 0.2 50 | bench replayer -m -a 10 | bench oracle -S
@3. (time point 7): (905226255,544727831,226070484,811960572)
@21. (time point 42): (422305181,899366530,60448027,556360567)
@25. (time point 50): (617548455,149122710,413632294,725762786)
@40. (time point 80): (752567723,326061056,281999085,290290427)
@43. (time point 87): (15142361,254821830,831579120,86578035)
```

# Example (3)

```
krle:~ krle$ bench generator -S -e 4 -i 2 -x 0.2 50 | bench replayer -m -a 10 | bench oracle -S
@3. (time point 7): (905226255,544727831,226070484,811960572)
@21. (time point 42): (422305181,899366530,60448027,556360567)
@25. (time point 50): (617548455,149122710,413632294,725762786)
@40. (time point 80): (752567723,326061056,281999085,290290427)
@43. (time point 87): (15142361,254821830,831579120,86578035)
  \square \forall v. \forall x. \forall y. \forall z. \ \left( \blacklozenge_{[0,10)} A(v,x) \right) \land B(v,y) \rightarrow \square_{[0,10)} \neg C(v,z)
```