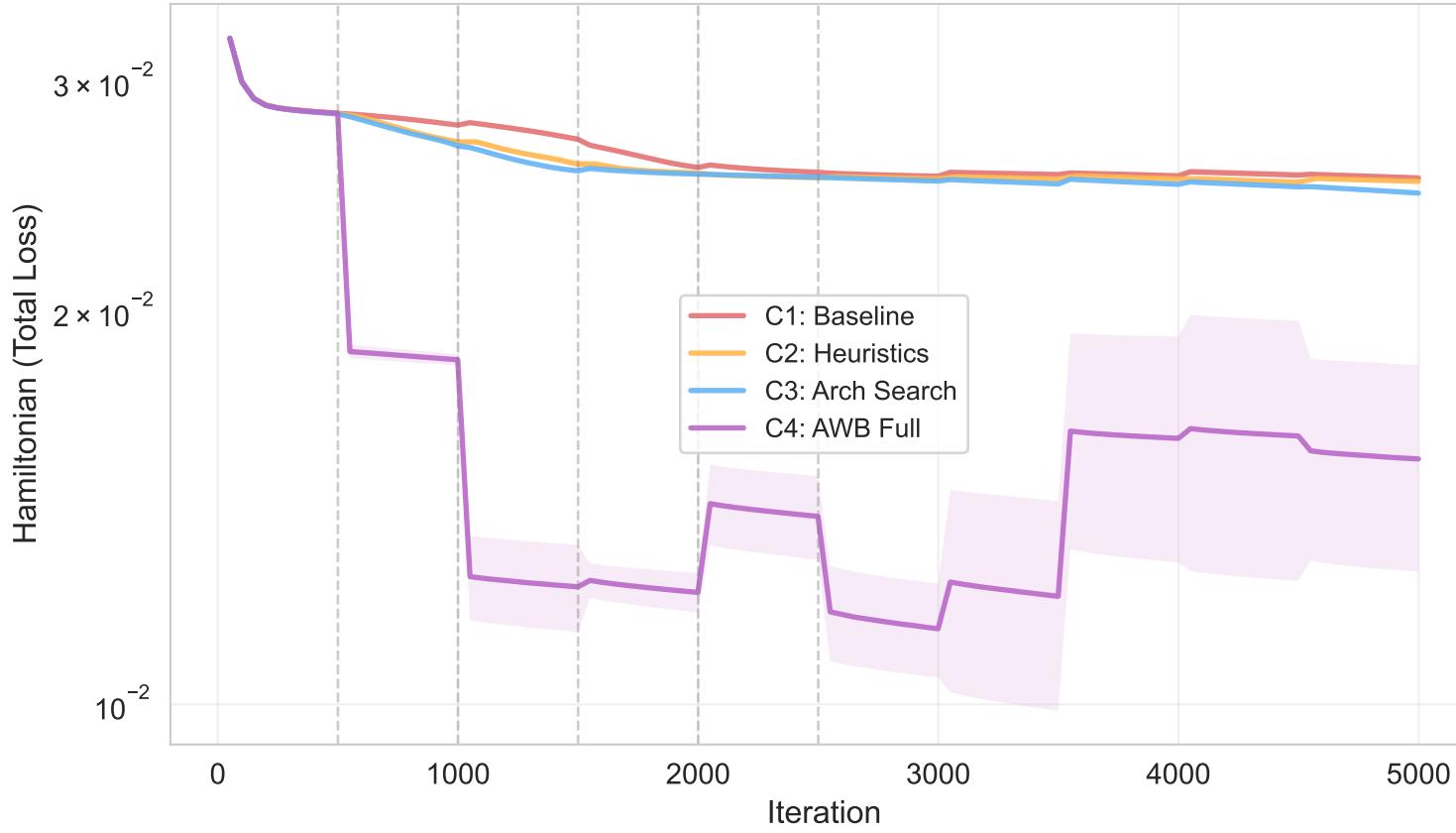
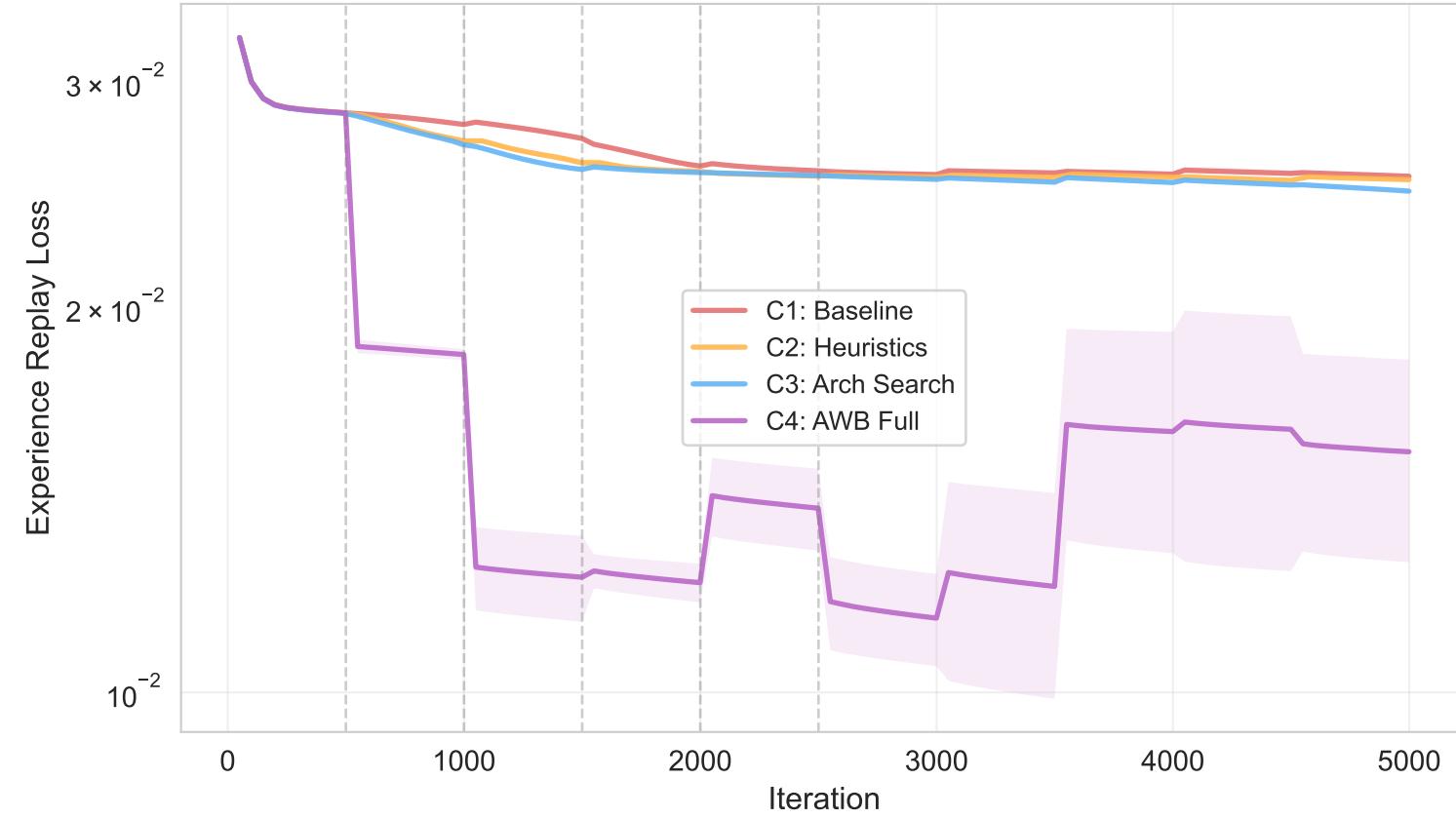


Sine Regression: Loss Components (Mean ± Std, 3 Seeds)

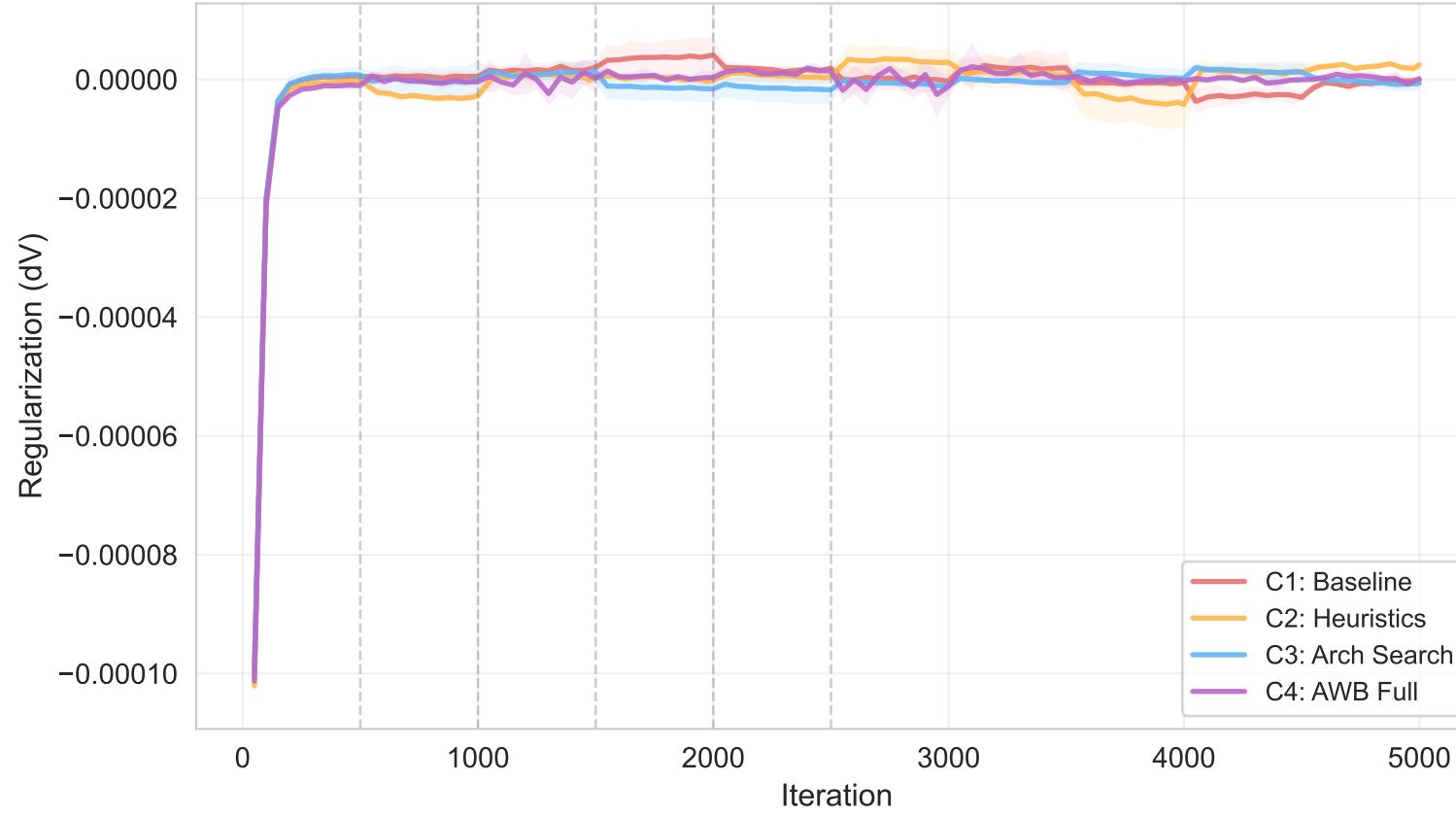
Hamiltonian (Total Loss)



Experience Replay Loss



Regularization (dV)



Gradient Norm

