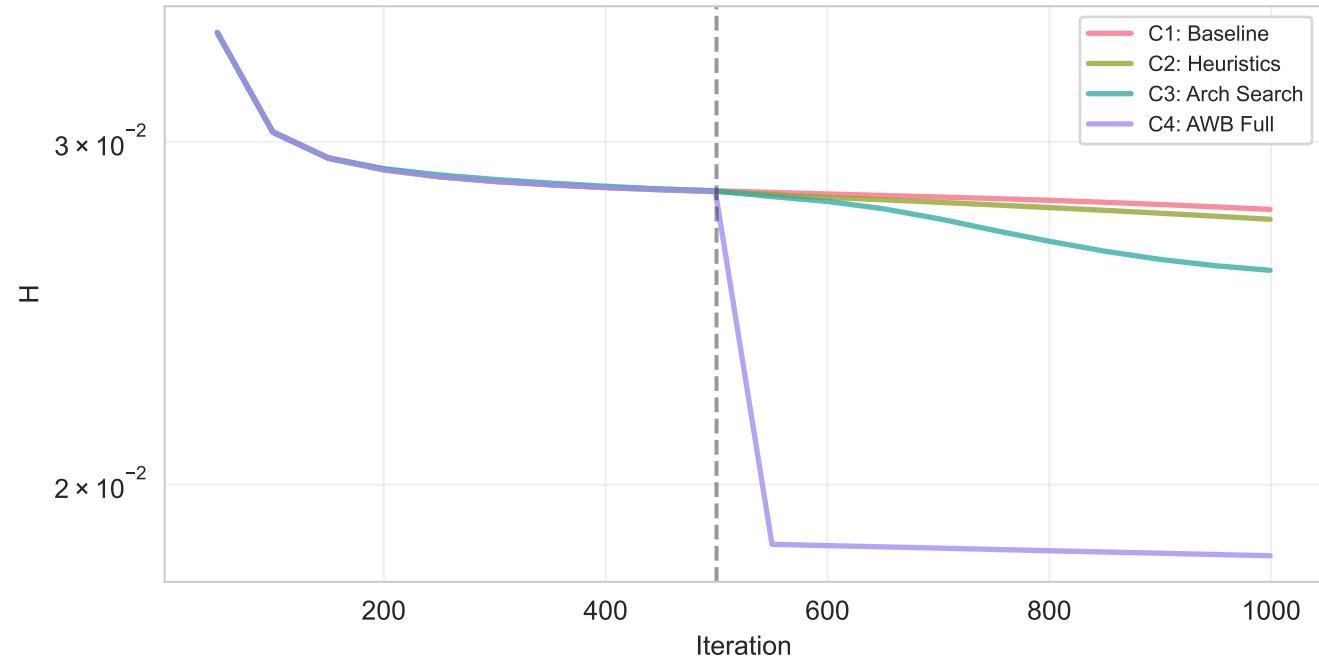
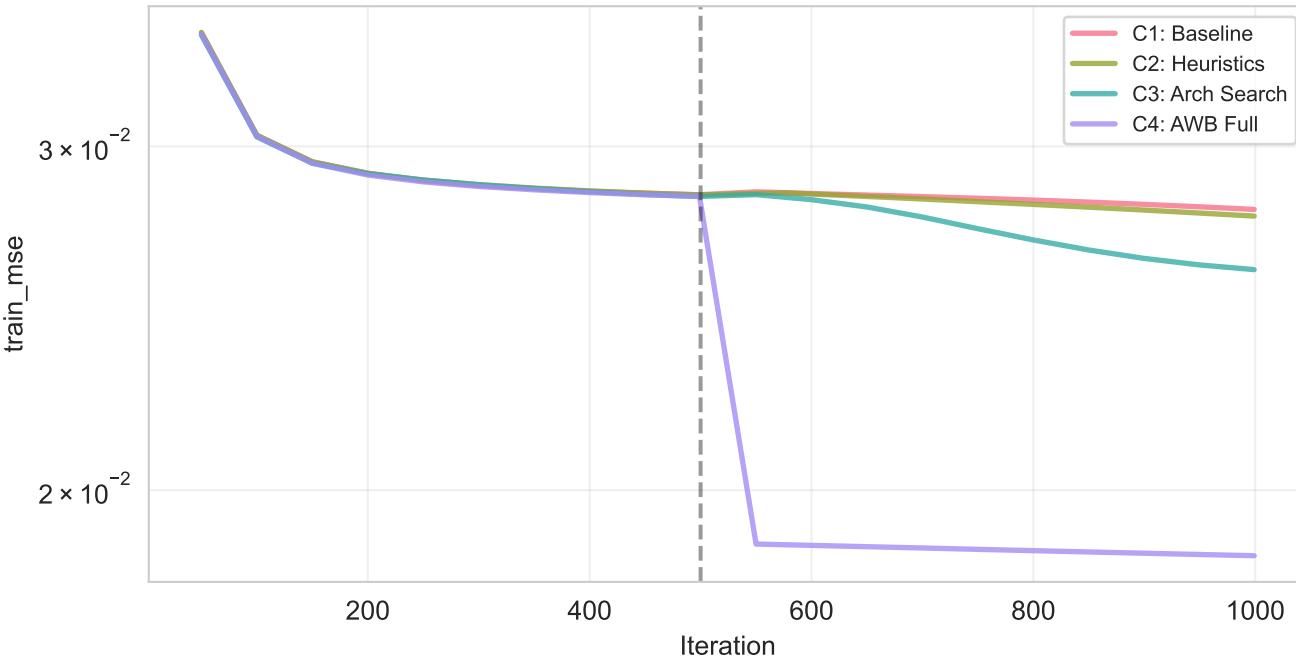


Sine: Training Dynamics Comparison

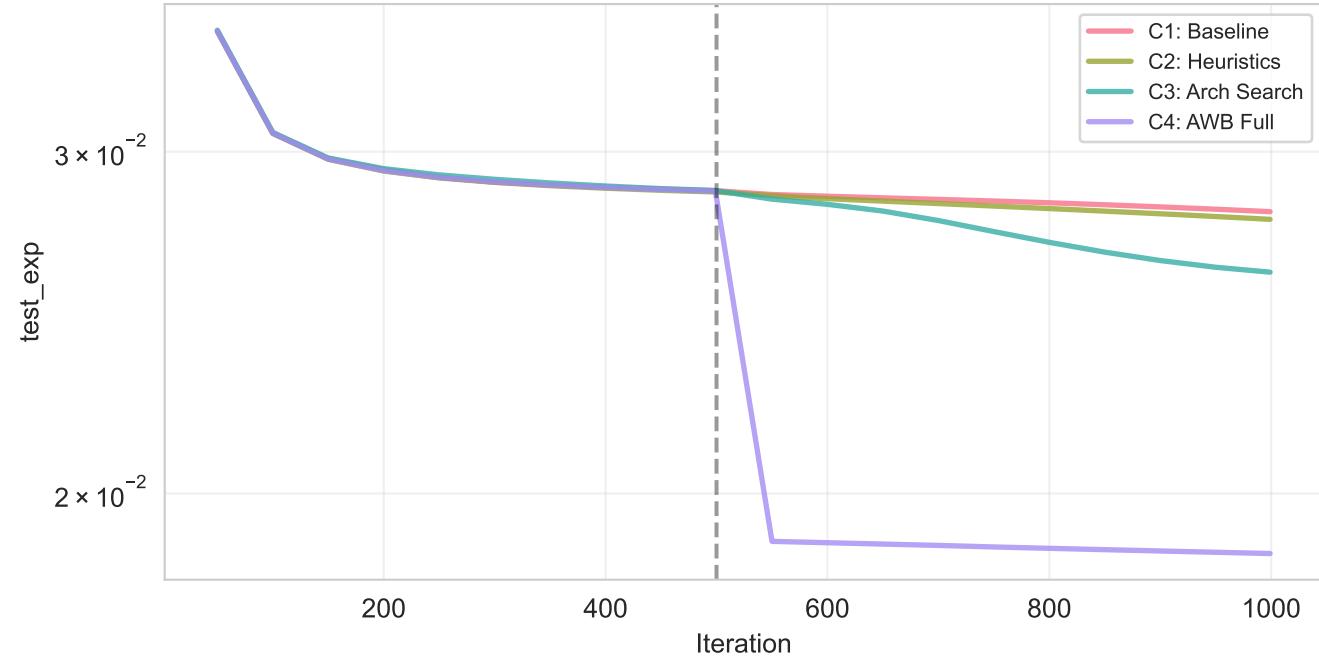
Hamiltonian Loss



Training MSE



Test MSE (Experience Replay)



Gradient Norm

