

How to Implement A Simple Dalvik Virtual Machine

Agenda

- Java Virtual Machine (JVM)
 - Java Virtual Machine and its instructions
 - Implement a Simple JVM
- Dalvik Virtual Machine (DVM)
 - Dalvik Virtual Machine and its instructions
 - Implement a Simple DVM
- References

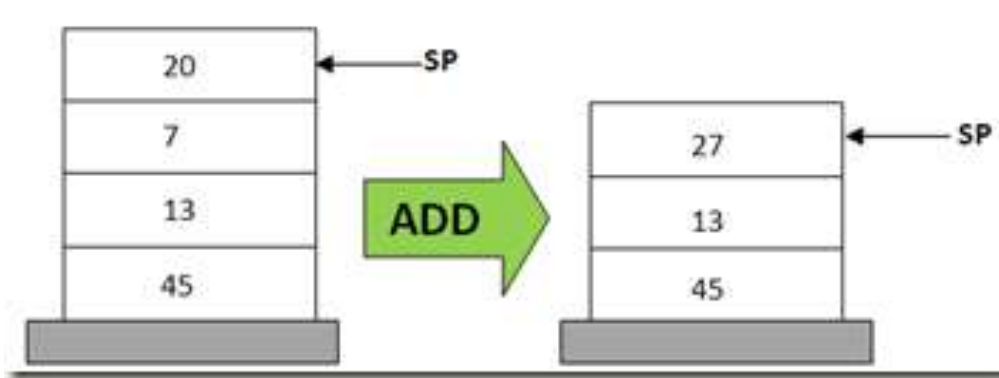
Java Virtual Machine

Java Virtual Machine Overview

- Java Virtual Machine
 - JVM Model
 - Java ByteCode
 - Java ByteCode instructions
- How to make a Java VM
 - A Simple Java Virtual Machine
 - Experiment

Java Virtual Machine

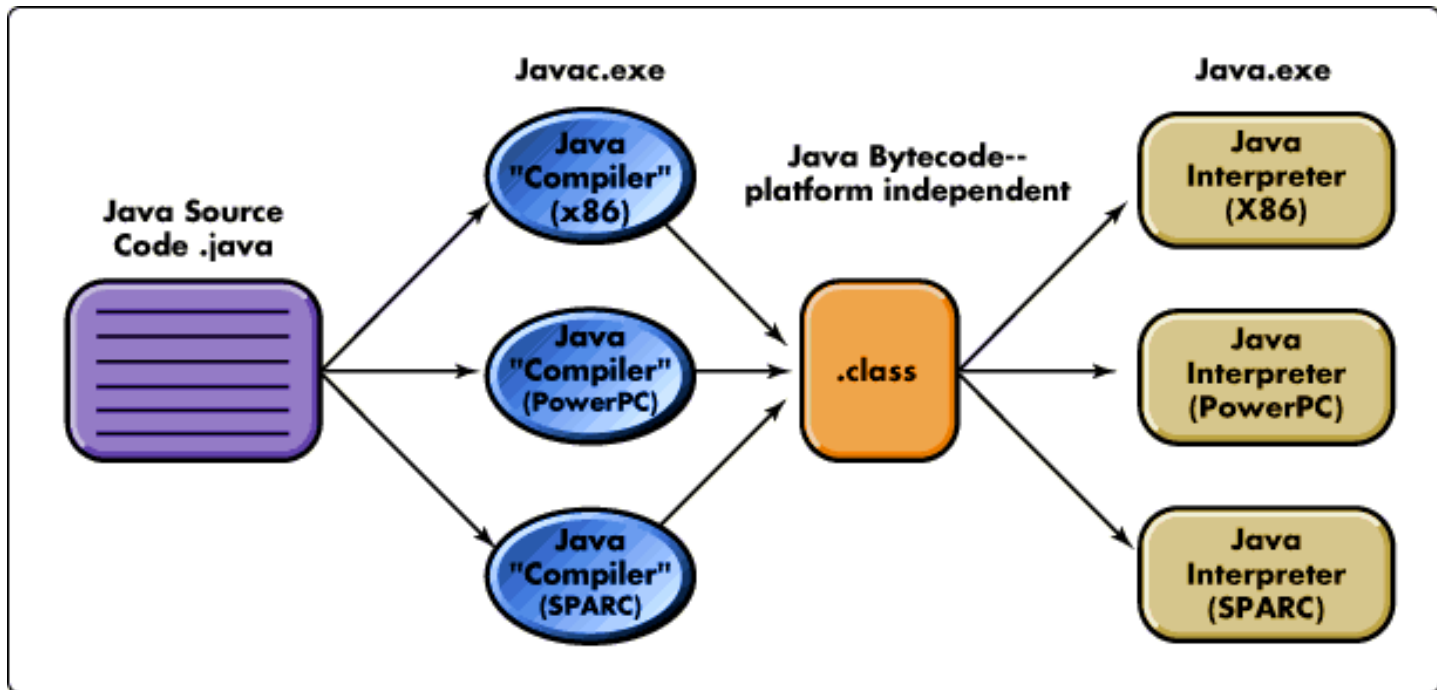
- Stack-based (Last-In First-Out) Virtual Machine
- Computation in Stack
- Load Java **ByteCode** to execute program



Lines	Stack-based VM Pseudo Code
0	POP 20
1	POP 7
2	ADD 20, 7, result
3	PUSH result

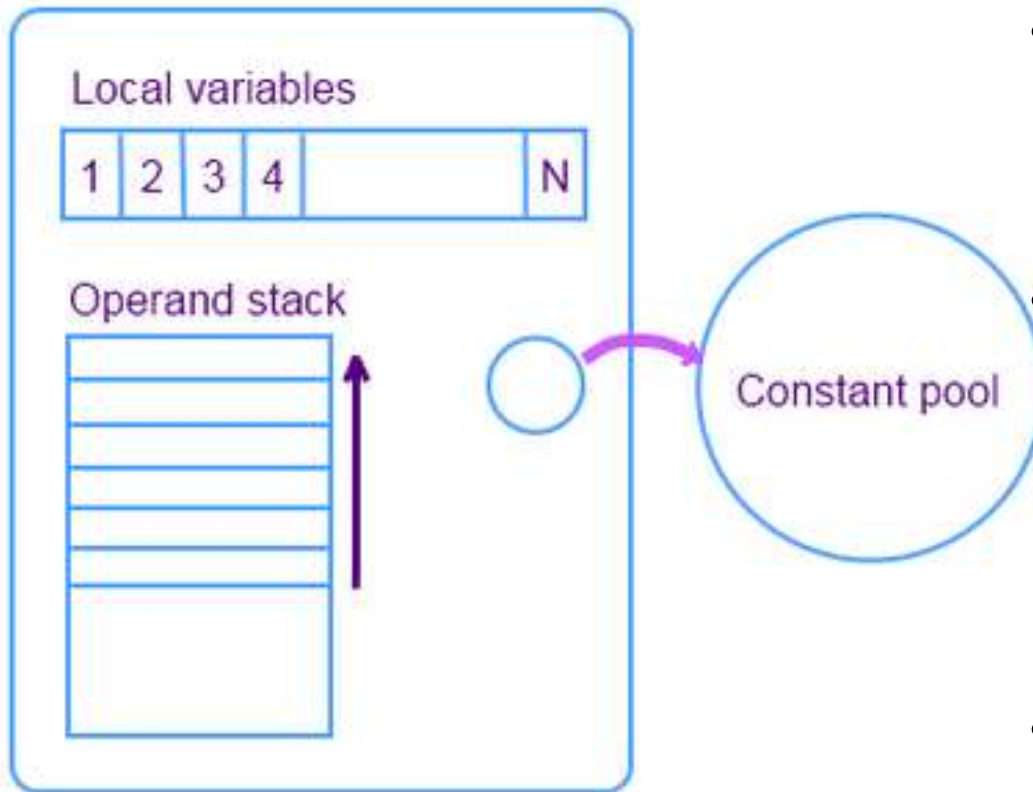
<http://www.codeproject.com/Articles/461052/Stack-based-vs-Register-based-Virtual-Machine-Arch>

Java Source to ByteCode



<http://javabook1.blogspot.tw/2013/07/introduction-to-java.html>

JVM Model



- Local Variables:
 - place the method input parameters
- Operand Stack:
 - Computation Area
 - Put Instruction Operands and Return address
- Constant Pool
 - Put Constant Data

Java ByteCode

- What is ByteCode ?
 - also known as **p-code** (portable code), is a form of instruction set designed for efficient execution by **a software interpreter**.

An Java Addition Example a = 20, b = 30

C-pseudo	X86 ASM	Java ByteCode (Human-syntax)	Java ByteCode binary
int add (int a, int b) { return a+b; }	mov eax, byte [ebp-4]	iload_1	0x1a
	mov edx, byte [ebp-8]	iload_2	0x1b
	add eax, edx	iadd	0x60
	ret	ireturn	0x3e

A Java Addition Example

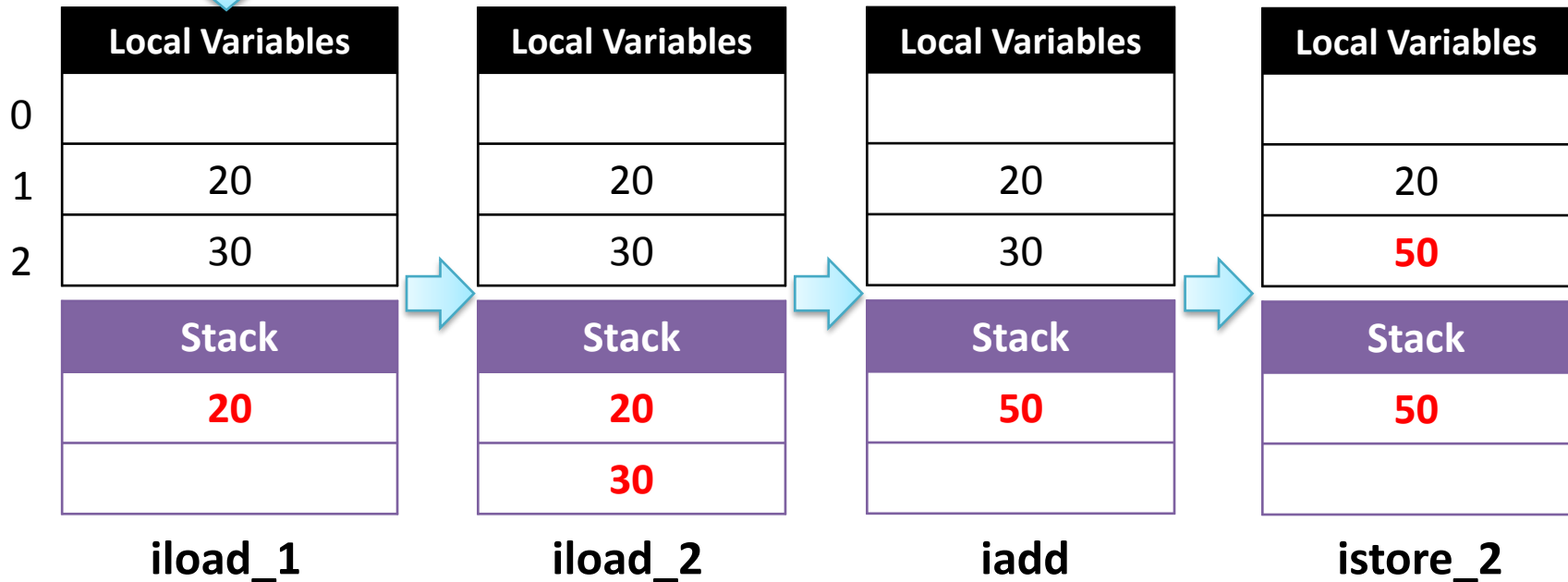
Local Variables
20
30

<<init>>

An Addition
Example
a = 20, b = 30

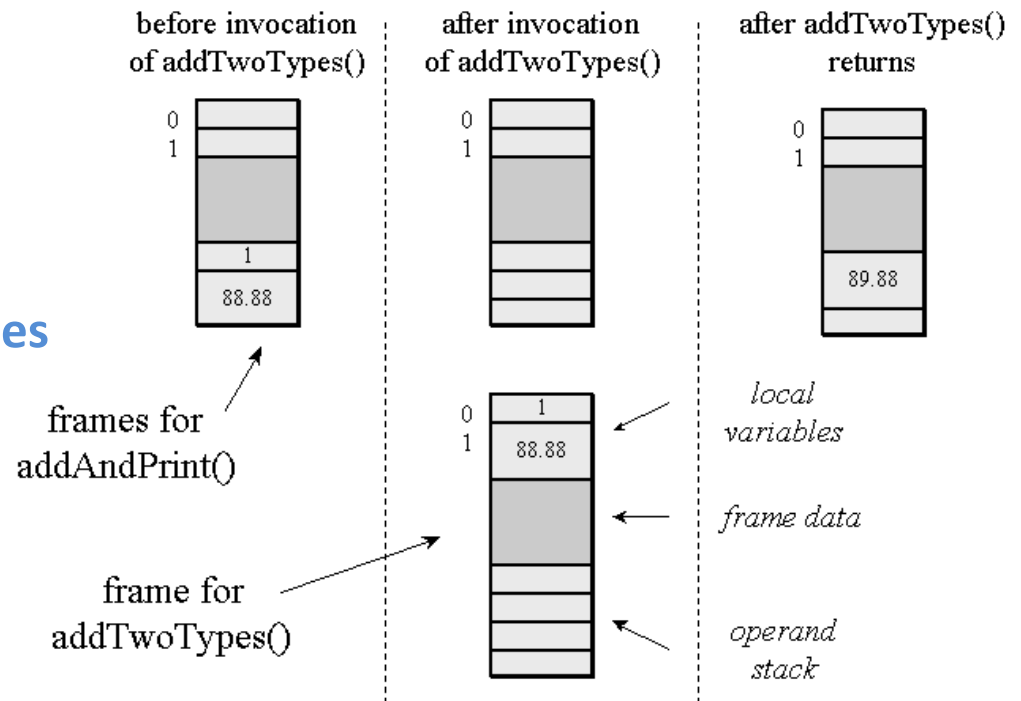
C-pseudo	Java ByteCode (Human-syntax)
void add (int a, int b) { b = a+b; }	iload_1 iload_2 iadd istore_2

Stack



More Java ByteCode Example

```
class Example3c {  
    public static void addAndPrint() {  
        double result = addTwoTypes  
            (1, 88.88);  
        System.out.println(result);  
    }  
    public static double addTwoTypes  
        (int i, double d) {  
        return i + d;  
    }  
}
```



Inside the Java Virtual Machine, 2000, Bill Venners

Java Bytecode instructions (Partials)

Mnemonic	Opcode	Stack
iadd	0x60	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value1 + value2 Push result
isub	0x64	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value1 - value2 Push result
idiv	0x6C	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value2 / value1 Push result
imul	0x68	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value1 * value2 Push result
irem	0x70	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value2 % value1 Push result

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_bytecode_instruction_listings

How to make a Java Virtual Machine

- At least to know about Java Class File
 - Wikipedia
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_bytecode
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_class_file
 - the Java Specification
 - <http://docs.oracle.com/javase/6/docs/index.html>

Java Class File

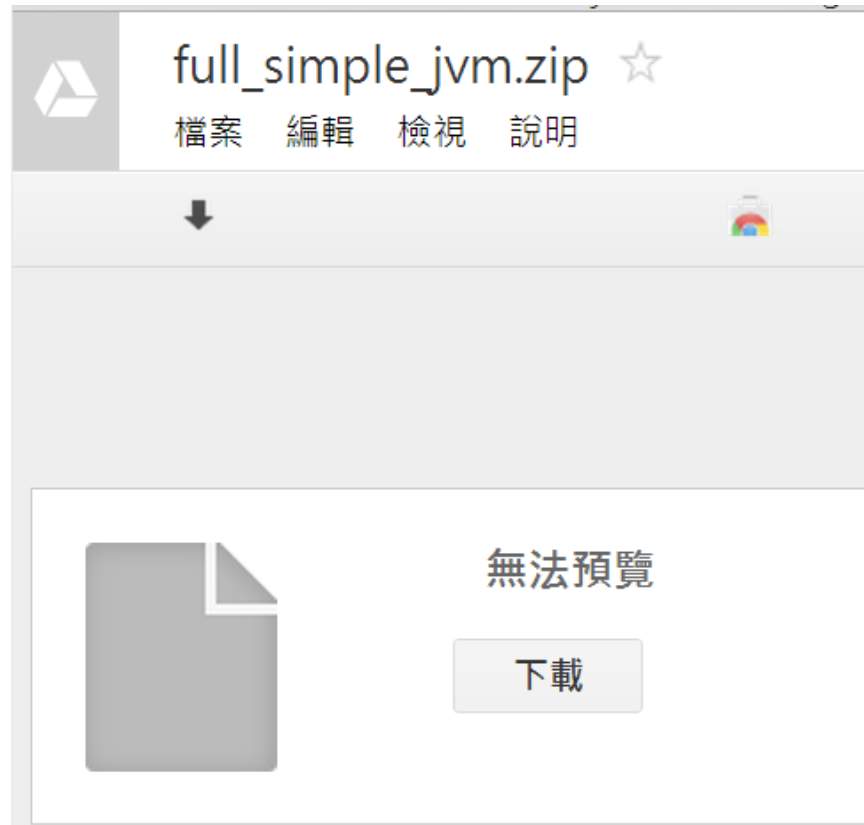
Java Class File Structure	
Magic Number:	0xCAFEBAFE
Version of Class File Format:	the minor and major versions of the class file
Constant Pool:	Pool of constants for the class
Access Flags:	for example whether the class is abstract, static, etc.
This Class:	The name of the current class
Super Class:	The name of the super class
Interfaces:	Any interfaces in the class
Fields:	Any fields in the class
Methods:	Any methods in the class
Attributes:	Any attributes of the class (for example the name of the sourcefile, etc.)

Java Class File Structure

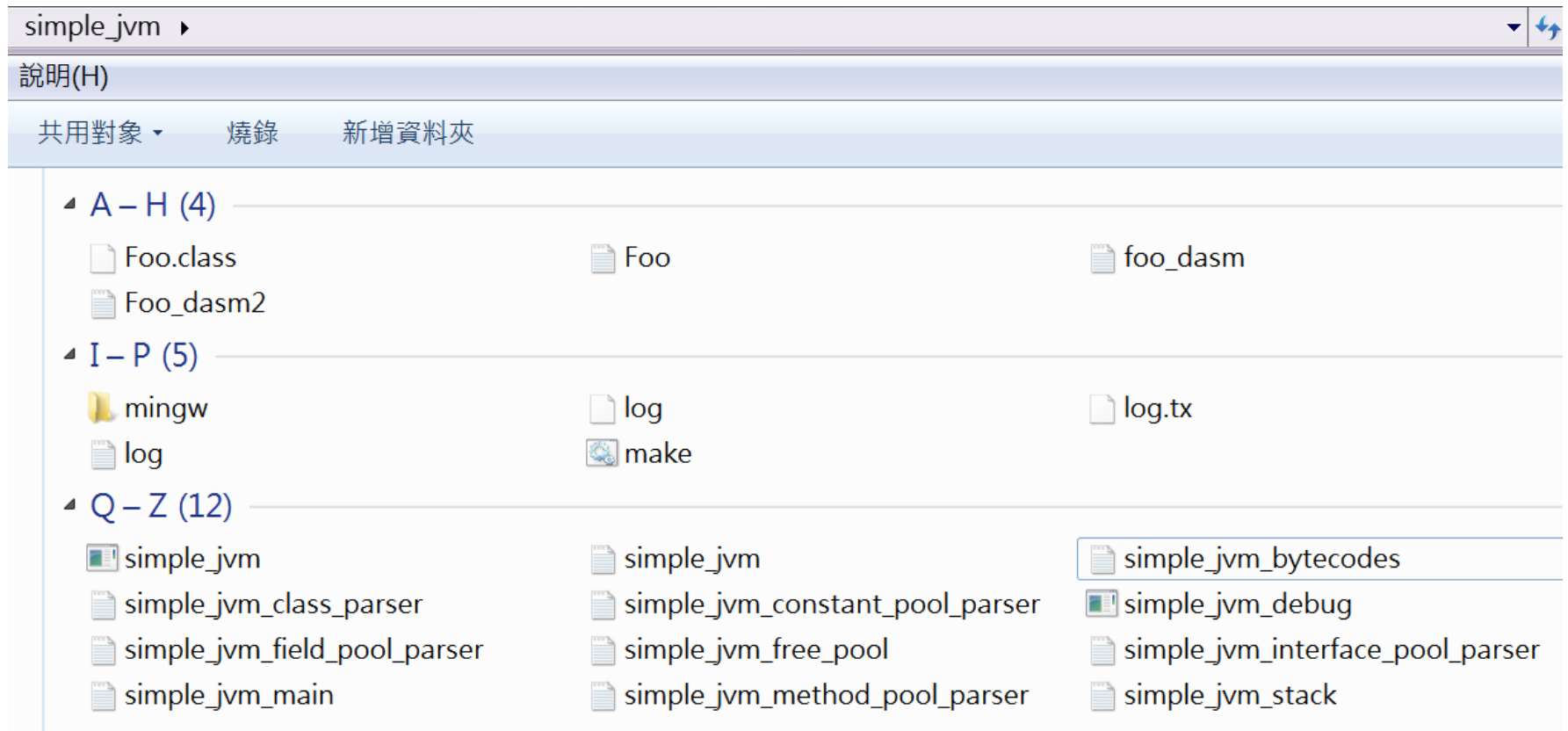
```
struct Class_File_Format {  
    u4 magic_number;  
  
    u2 minor_version;  
    u2 major_version;  
  
    u2 constant_pool_count;  
  
    cp_info constant_pool[constant_pool_count - 1];  
  
    u2 access_flags;  
  
    u2 this_class;  
    u2 super_class;  
  
    u2 interfaces_count;  
  
    u2 interfaces[interfaces_count];  
  
    u2 fields_count;  
    field_info fields[fields_count];  
  
    u2 methods_count;  
    method_info methods[methods_count];  
  
    u2 attributes_count;  
    attribute_info attributes[attributes_count];  
}
```

Download Simple JVM

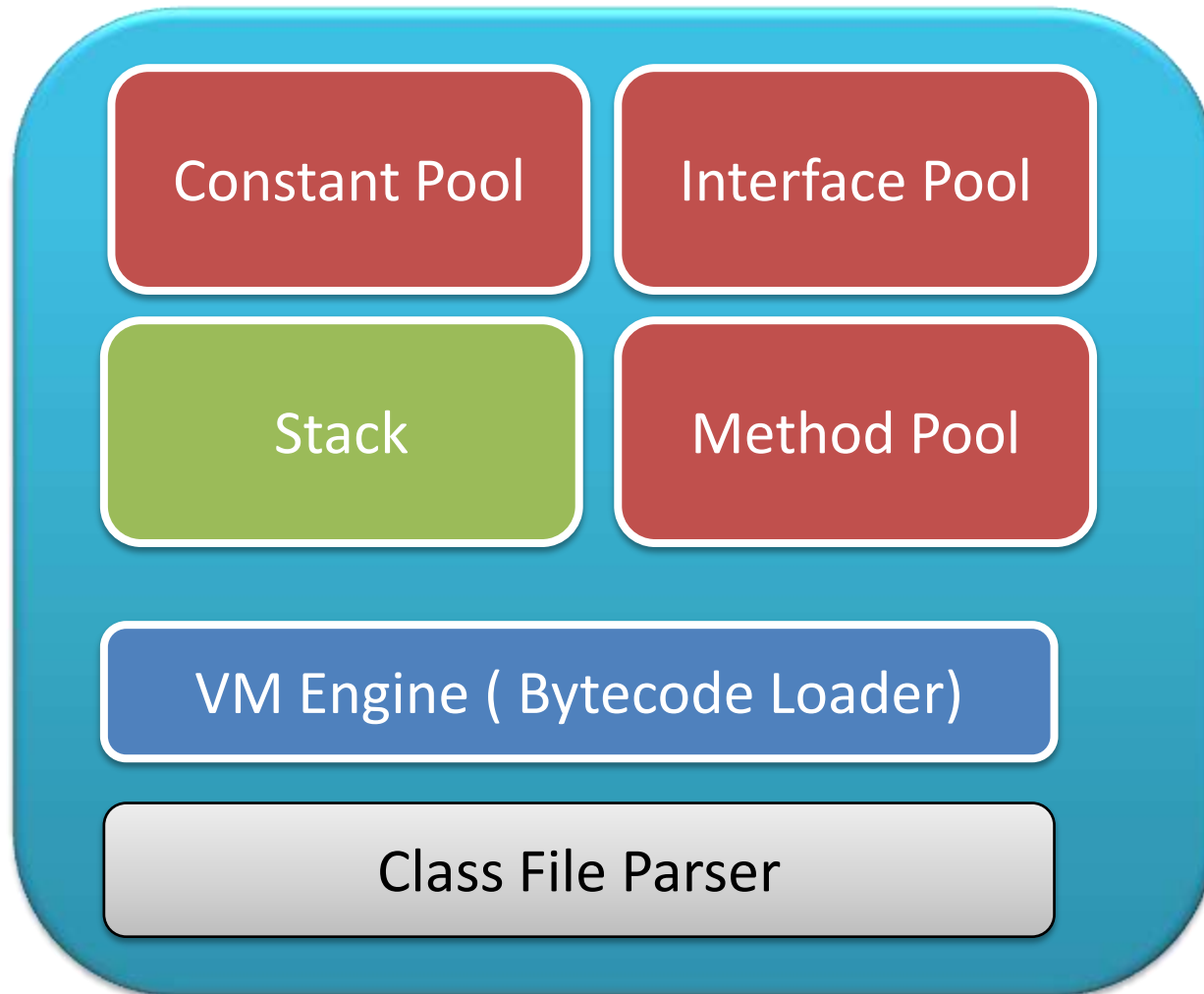
- goo.gl/FA3fwx



Simple JVM Source Code Structure



Simple JVM



Compile Simple JVM

```
C:\simple_jvm>make  
  
C:\simple_jvm>echo off  
"Make Simple Java VM"  
"Make simple_jvm"  
"Make simple_jvm successful"  
  
C:\simple_jvm>
```

Test Foo

```
D:\simple_jvm>java Foo
HelloWorld
5 + 10 = 15
5 * 10 = 50
5 - 10 = -5
5 / 10 = 0
d = 15 + 50 + -5 + 0 = 62
Foo Test By WJY

D:\simple_jvm>
```

Java Foo

```
method attributes_count = 1
method tmp->attribute_name_index = 21
method tmp->attribute_length = 29
method attributes_count = 1
method tmp->attribute_name_index = 21
method tmp->attribute_length = 389
-----
Execute Simple JVM
-----
find and execute <init> method
-----
HelloWorld
5 + 10 = 15
5 * 10 = 50
5 - 10 = -5
5 / 10 = 0
d = 15 + 50 + -5 + 0 = 62
Foo Test By WJY
-----
Terminate Simple JVM
-----
D:\simple_jvm>
```

Simple JVM Foo

```
byteCode byteCodes[] = {
    { "aload_0"      , 0x2A, 1, op_aload_0      },
    { "bipush"       , 0x10, 2, op_bipush       },
    { "dup"          , 0x59, 1, op_dup          },
    { "getstatic"     , 0xB2, 3, op_getstatic    },
    { "iadd"          , 0x60, 1, op_iadd         },
    { "iconst_0"      , 0x03, 1, op_iconst_0     },
    { "iconst_1"      , 0x04, 1, op_iconst_1     },
    { "iconst_2"      , 0x05, 1, op_iconst_2     },
    { "iconst_3"      , 0x06, 1, op_iconst_3     },
    { "iconst_4"      , 0x07, 1, op_iconst_4     },
    { "iconst_5"      , 0x08, 1, op_iconst_5     },
    { "idiv"          , 0x6C, 1, op_idiv         },
    { "imul"          , 0x68, 1, op_imul         },
    { "invokespecial" , 0xB7, 3, op_invokespecial },
    { "invokevirtual" , 0xB6, 3, op_invokevirtual },
    { "iload"         , 0x15, 2, op_ildload      },
    { "iload_1"       , 0x1B, 1, op_ildload_1    },
    { "iload_2"       , 0x1C, 1, op_ildload_2    },
    { "iload_3"       , 0x1D, 1, op_ildload_3    },
    { "irem"          , 0x70, 1, op_irem         },
    { "istore"        , 0x36, 2, op_istore       },
    { "istore_1"      , 0x3C, 1, op_istore_1     },
    { "istore_2"      , 0x3D, 1, op_istore_2     },
    { "istore_3"      , 0x3E, 1, op_istore_3     },
    { "isub"          , 0x64, 1, op_isub         },
    { "ldc"           , 0x12, 2, op_ldc          },
    { "new"           , 0xBB, 3, op_new          },
    { "return"        , 0xB1, 1, op_return       }
};
```

Simple JVM
Instruction Table :
simple_jvm_bytecodes.c

iadd : simple_jvm_bytecodes.c

```
// iadd
int op_iadd( unsigned char **opCode, StackFrame *stack, SimpleConstantPool *p ) {
    int value1 = popInt(stack);
    int value2 = popInt(stack);
    int result = 0;
    result = value1 + value2;
#ifdef SIMPLE_JVM_DEBUG
    printf("iadd: %d + %d = %d\n",value1, value2, result);
#endif
    pushInt(stack, result);
    *opCode = *opCode + 1;
    return 0;
}
```

iadd	0x60	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value1 + value2 Push result
------	------	---

imul: simple_jvm_bytecodes.c

```
// imul
int op_imul( unsigned char **opCode, StackFrame *stack, SimpleConstantPool *p ) {
    int value1 = popInt(stack);
    int value2 = popInt(stack);
    int result = 0;
    result = value1 * value2;
    pushInt(stack, result);
    *opCode = *opCode + 1;
    return 0;
}
```

imul	0x68	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value1 * value2 Push result
------	------	---

Experiment: add irem instruction into Simple JVM

irem	0x70	Pop value1, Pop value2 result = value2 % value1 Push result
------	------	---

goo.gl/xIMuym



Execution Result:

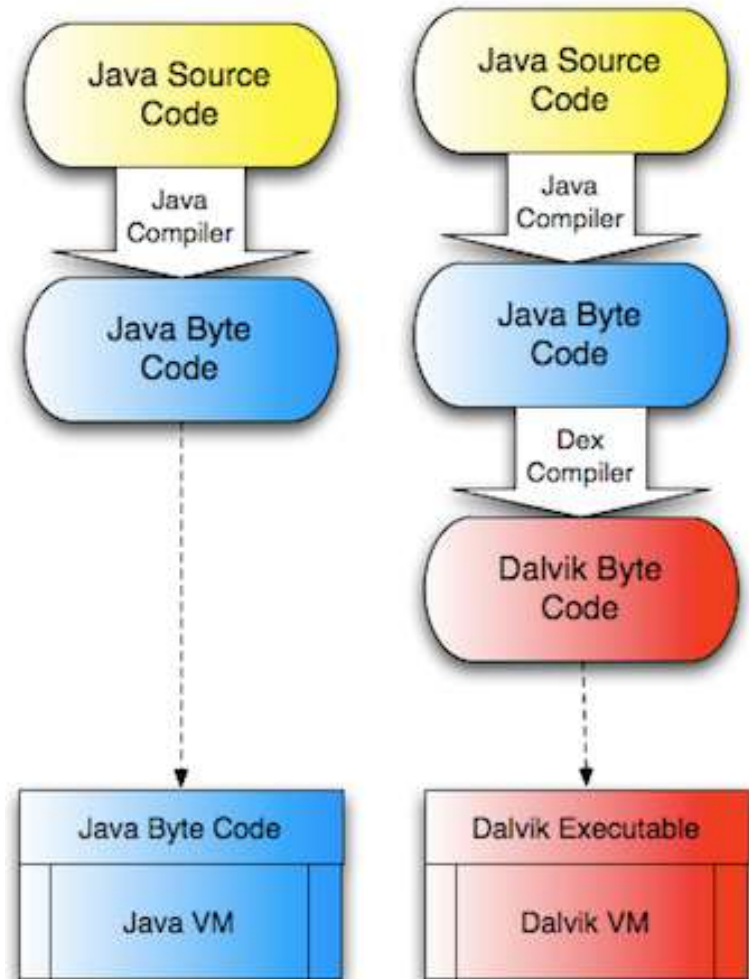
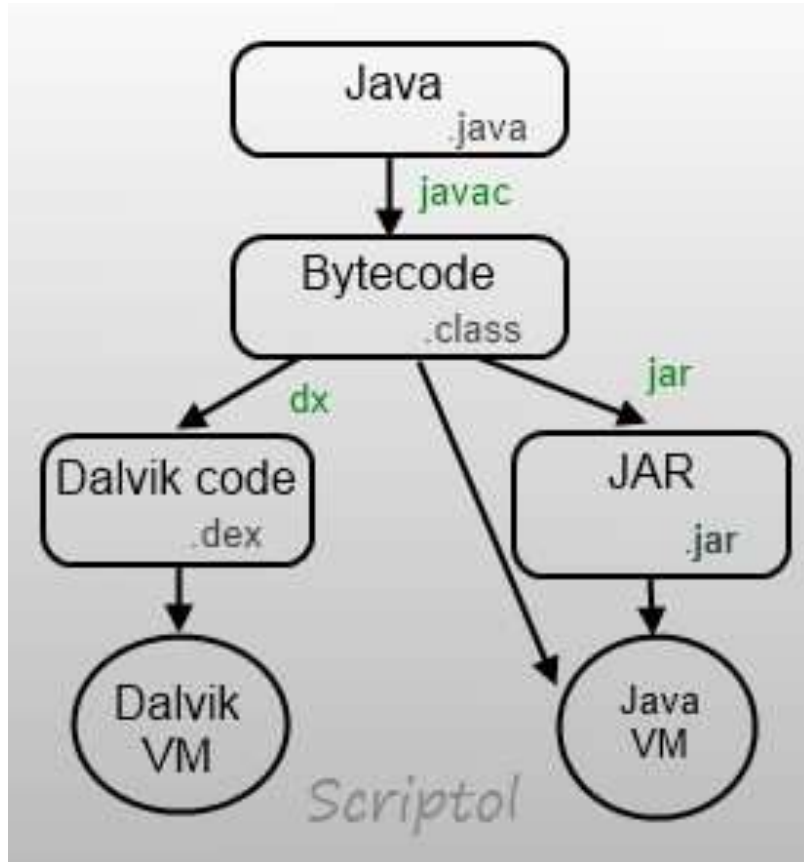
```
D:\simple_jvm>simple_jvm
method attributes_count = 1
method tmp->attribute_name_index = 22
method tmp->attribute_length = 29
method attributes_count = 1
method tmp->attribute_name_index = 22
method tmp->attribute_length = 441
-----
Execute Simple JVM
-----
find and execute <init> method
-----
HelloWorld
5 + 10 = 15
5 * 10 = 50
5 - 10 = -5
5 / 10 = 0
d = 15 + 50 + -5 + 0 = 62
Foo Test By W.I.Y
62 % 5 = 2
-----
Terminate Simple JVM
-----
D:\simple_jvm>
```

Dalvik Virtual Machine

Dalvik Virtual Machine Overview

- Java Translation for JVM and DVM
- Hello World on Dalvik VM
- DVM ByteCode
- DVM ByteCode Interpreter Generation on Android Open Source
- Dex File Header
- An Simple Dalvik Virtual Machine

Java Translation for JVM and DVM



<http://www.codeproject.com/Articles/461052/Stack-based-vs-Register-based-Virtual-Machine-Arch>

Hello World on Dalvik VM Roadmap

Build Environment
Setup

JDK Installation

Download Android
Open Source

Compile Dalvik VM
x86 host

Build Dalvik VM

Produce

Compile Hello
World

Foo.jar

Run

Dalvik x86

Compile Hello World

Android Open Source Build Setup

- Ubuntu 12.04
 - Virtual Box
 - `sudo apt-get install git gnupg flex bison gperf build-essential zip curl libc6-dev libncurses5-dev:i386 x11proto-core-dev libx11-dev:i386 libreadline6-dev:i386 libgl1-mesa-dri:i386 libgl1-mesa-dev g++-multilib mingw32 tofrodos python-markdown libxml2-utils xsltproc zlib1g-dev:i386`
 - 如果發生衝突使用 **libgl1-mesa-glx:i386**
-

Installing required packages (Ubuntu 12.04)

You will need a 64-bit version of Ubuntu. Ubuntu 12.04 is recommended. Building using an older version of Ubuntu is not supported on master or recent releases.

```
$ sudo apt-get install git gnupg flex bison gperf build-essential \
zip curl libc6-dev libncurses5-dev:i386 x11proto-core-dev \
libx11-dev:i386 libreadline6-dev:i386 libgl1-mesa-glx:i386 \
libgl1-mesa-dev g++-multilib mingw32 tofrodos \
python-markdown libxml2-utils xsltproc zlib1g-dev:i386
$ sudo ln -s /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/mesa/libGL.so.1 /usr/lib/i386-linux-gnu/libGL.so
```

Android Open Source Initializing a Build Environment

<http://source.android.com/source/initializing.html>

Build Setup Result

libc6-dev 被設定為手動安裝。

有些套件無法安裝。這可能意謂著您的要求難以解決，或是若您使用的是 unstable 發行版，可能有些必要的套件尚未建立，或是被移出 Incoming 了。以下的資訊或許有助於解決當前的情況：

下列的套件有未滿足的相依關係：

libgl1-mesa-glx:i386 : 相依關係: libglapi-mesa:i386 (= 8.0.4-0ubuntu0.6)

推薦: libgl1-mesa-dri:i386 (>= 7.2)

E: 無法修正問題，您保留 (hold) 了損毀的套件。

```
anr2@anr2:~$ sudo apt-get install git gnupg flex bison gperf build-essential zip
curl libc6-dev libncurses5-dev:i386 x11proto-core-dev libx11-dev:i386 libreadline6-dev:i386 libgl1-mesa-dri:i386 libgl1-mesa-dev g++-multilib mingw32 tof
rodos python-markdown libxml2-utils xsltproc zlib1g-dev:i386
```

正在讀取套件清單... 完成

正在重建相依關係

正在讀取狀態資料... 完成

zip 已經是最新版本了。

zip 被設定為手動安裝。

build-essential 已經是最新版本了。

gnupg 已經是最新版本了。

libc6-dev 已經是最新版本了。

libc6-dev 被設定為手動安裝。

以下套件為自動安裝，並且已經無用：

x11-apps x11-session-utils x11-xfs-utils xinit libfs6 thunderbird-globalmenu

使用 'apt-get autoremove' 來將其移除。

下列的額外套件將被安裝：

```
g++-4.6-multilib gcc-4.6-base:i386 gcc-4.6-multilib gcc-multilib git-man
lib32gcc1 lib32gomp1 lib32quadmath0 lib32stdc++6 libbison-dev libc6:i386
libc6-dev:i386 libc6-dev-i386 libc6-i386 libdrm-dev libdrm-intel1:i386
libdrm-nouveau1a:i386 libdrm-radeon1:i386 libdrm2:i386 liberror-perl
libexpat1:i386 libffi6:i386 libfl-dev libgcc1:i386 libgpm2:i386 libkms1
libllvm3.0:i386 libncurses5:i386 libpciaccess0:i386 libpthread-stubs0
libpthread-stubs0:i386 libpthread-stubs0-dev libpthread-stubs0-dev:i386
libreadline6:i386 libstdc++6:i386 libtinfo-dev:i386 libtinfo5:i386
libx11-6:i386 libx11-dev libx11-doc libxau-dev libxau-dev:i386 libxau6:i386
libxcb1:i386 libxcb1-dev libxcb1-dev:i386 libxdmcp-dev libxdmcp-dev:i386
libxdmcp6:i386 libxext-dev linux-libc-dev:i386 m4 mesa-common-dev
mingw32-binutils mingw32-runtime x11proto-input-dev x11proto-kb-dev
x11proto-xext-dev xorg-sgml-doctools xtrans-dev zlib1g:i386
```

JDK Installation on Ubuntu

- `sudo add-apt-repository ppa:webupd8team/java`
 - `sudo apt-get update`
 - `sudo apt-get install oracle-java6-installer`
-

Installing the JDK

The Sun JDK is no longer in Ubuntu's main package repository. In order to download it, you need to add the appropriate repository and indicate to the system which JDK should be used.

Java 6: for Gingerbread and newer

```
$ sudo add-apt-repository "deb http://archive.canonical.com/ lucid partner"  
$ sudo apt-get update  
$ sudo apt-get install sun-java6-jdk
```

Android Open Source Initializing a Build Environment

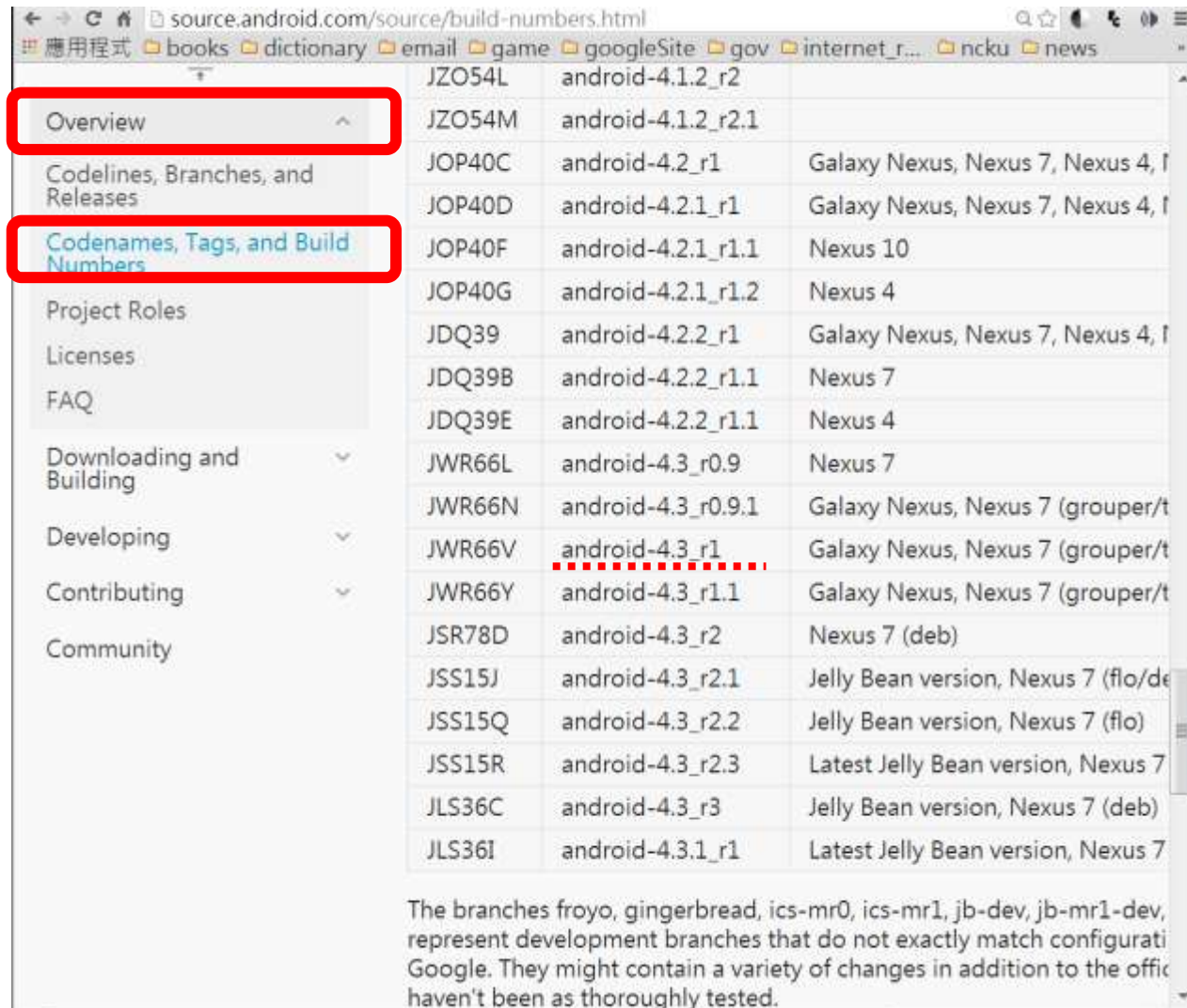
<http://source.android.com/source/initializing.html>

Download Android Open Source(1)

- `cd ~`
- `mkdir android_source`
- `cd android_source`
- `mkdir bin`
- `curl http://commondatastorage.googleapis.com/
git-repo-downloads/repo > repo`
- `chmod a+x repo`
- `cd ..`

Download Android Open Source(2)

- Check android release Tag



The screenshot shows the source.android.com/build-numbers.html page. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with the following items: Overview (highlighted with a red box), Codelines, Branches, and Releases, Codenames, Tags, and Build Numbers (highlighted with a red box), Project Roles, Licenses, and FAQ. Below these are expandable sections: Downloading and Building, Developing, Contributing, and Community. The main content area is a table with the following columns: Codename, Version, and Devices. The table lists various Android versions and their corresponding codenames. The row for 'android-4.3_r1' is highlighted with a red dashed line.

Codename	Version	Devices
JZO54L	android-4.1.2_r2	
JZO54M	android-4.1.2_r2.1	
JOP40C	android-4.2_r1	Galaxy Nexus, Nexus 7, Nexus 4, f
JOP40D	android-4.2.1_r1	Galaxy Nexus, Nexus 7, Nexus 4, f
JOP40F	android-4.2.1_r1.1	Nexus 10
JOP40G	android-4.2.1_r1.2	Nexus 4
JDQ39	android-4.2.2_r1	Galaxy Nexus, Nexus 7, Nexus 4, f
JDQ39B	android-4.2.2_r1.1	Nexus 7
JDQ39E	android-4.2.2_r1.1	Nexus 4
JWR66L	android-4.3_r0.9	Nexus 7
JWR66N	android-4.3_r0.9.1	Galaxy Nexus, Nexus 7 (grouper/t
JWR66V	android-4.3_r1	Galaxy Nexus, Nexus 7 (grouper/t
JWR66Y	android-4.3_r1.1	Galaxy Nexus, Nexus 7 (grouper/t
JSR78D	android-4.3_r2	Nexus 7 (deb)
JSS15J	android-4.3_r2.1	Jelly Bean version, Nexus 7 (flo/de
JSS15Q	android-4.3_r2.2	Jelly Bean version, Nexus 7 (flo)
JSS15R	android-4.3_r2.3	Latest Jelly Bean version, Nexus 7
JLS36C	android-4.3_r3	Jelly Bean version, Nexus 7 (deb)
JLS36I	android-4.3.1_r1	Latest Jelly Bean version, Nexus 7

The branches froyo, gingerbread, ics-mr0, ics-mr1, jb-dev, jb-mr1-dev, represent development branches that do not exactly match configurati Google. They might contain a variety of changes in addition to the offic haven't been as thoroughly tested.

Download Android Open Source(3)

- mkdir test & cd test
- mkdir bin & cd bin
- curl <http://commondatastorage.googleapis.com/git-repo-downloads/repo> > repo
- chmod 777 repo
- cd ..
- mkdir **android-4.3_r1**
- cd **android-4.3_r1**
- ../bin/repo init -u <https://android.googlesource.com/platform/manifest> -b **android-4.3_r1**
 - Initial android-4.3_r1
- repo sync
 - Download Android Open Source

Download Android Open Source Result

```
檔案(F) 編輯(E) 檢視(V) 搜尋(S) 翻譯機(T) 求助(H)
* [new tag] android-4.3_r2 -> android-4.3_r2
* [new tag] android-4.3_r2.1 -> android-4.3_r2.1
* [new tag] android-4.3_r2.1 -> android-4.3_r2.1
* [new tag] android-4.3_r2.2 -> android-4.3_r2.2
* [new tag] android-4.3_r2.3 -> android-4.3_r2.3
* [new tag] android-4.3_r2 -> android-4.3_r2
* [new tag] android-4.3_r3 -> android-4.3_r3
* [new tag] android-4.3_r3.1 -> android-4.3_r3.1
* [new tag] android-cts-2.2_r8 -> android-cts-2.2_r8
* [new tag] android-cts-2.3_r10 -> android-cts-2.3_r10
* [new tag] android-cts-2.3_r11 -> android-cts-2.3_r11
* [new tag] android-cts-2.3_r12 -> android-cts-2.3_r12
* [new tag] android-cts-4.0.3_r1 -> android-cts-4.0.3_r1
* [new tag] android-cts-4.0.3_r2 -> android-cts-4.0.3_r2
* [new tag] android-cts-4.0_r1 -> android-cts-4.0_r1
* [new tag] android-cts-4.1_r1 -> android-cts-4.1_r1
* [new tag] android-cts-4.1_r2 -> android-cts-4.1_r2
* [new tag] android-cts-4.2_r2 -> android-cts-4.2_r2
* [new tag] android-cts-verifier-4.0.3_r1 -> android-cts-verifier-4.0.3_r1
* [new tag] android-cts-verifier-4.0_r1 -> android-cts-verifier-4.0_r1
* [new tag] android-sdk-4.0.3-tools_r1 -> android-sdk-4.0.3-tools_r1
* [new tag] android-sdk-4.0.3_r1 -> android-sdk-4.0.3_r1
* [new tag] android-sdk-adt_r16.0.1 -> android-sdk-adt_r16.0.1
* [new tag] android-sdk-adt_r20 -> android-sdk-adt_r20
* [new tag] android-sdk-support_r11 -> android-sdk-support_r11

Your Name [anr2]:
Your Email [anr2@anr2.(none)]:

Your identity is: anr2 <anr2@anr2.(none)>
is this correct [y/N]? y

Testing colorized output (for 'repo diff', 'repo status'):
black red green yellow blue magenta cyan white
bold italic underline

Enable color display in this user account (y/N)? y

repo has been initialized in /home/anr2/android_source/android-4.3_r1
anr2@anr2:~/android_source/android-4.3_r1$
```

Repo Init

```
@anr2:~/android_source/android-4.3_r1$
* [new tag] android-2.3.6_r0.9 -> android-2.3.6_r0.9
* [new tag] android-2.3.5_r1 -> android-2.3.5_r1
* [new tag] android-2.3.4_r1 -> android-2.3.4_r1
* [new tag] android-2.3.4_r0.9 -> android-2.3.4_r0.9
* [new tag] android-2.3.3_r1.1 -> android-2.3.3_r1.1
* [new tag] android-2.3.3_r1 -> android-2.3.3_r1
* [new tag] android-2.3.2_r1 -> android-2.3.2_r1
* [new tag] android-2.3.1_r1 -> android-2.3.1_r1
* [new tag] android-2.2_r1.3 -> android-2.2_r1.3
* [new tag] android-2.2_r1.2 -> android-2.2_r1.2
* [new tag] android-2.2_r1.1 -> android-2.2_r1.1
* [new tag] android-2.2_r1 -> android-2.2_r1
* [new tag] android-2.2.3_r2.1 -> android-2.2.3_r2.1
* [new tag] android-2.2.3_r2 -> android-2.2.3_r2
* [new tag] android-2.2.3_r1 -> android-2.2.3_r1
* [new tag] android-2.2.2_r1 -> android-2.2.2_r1
* [new tag] android-2.2.1_r2 -> android-2.2.1_r2
* [new tag] android-2.2.1_r1 -> android-2.2.1_r1
* [new tag] android-2.1_r2.1s -> android-2.1_r2.1s
* [new tag] android-2.1_r2.1p2 -> android-2.1_r2.1p2
* [new tag] android-2.1_r2.1p -> android-2.1_r2.1p
* [new tag] android-2.1_r2 -> android-2.1_r2
* [new tag] android-2.1_r1 -> android-2.1_r1
* [new tag] android-2.0_r1 -> android-2.0_r1
* [new tag] android-2.0.1_r1 -> android-2.0.1_r1
* [new tag] android-1.6_r2 -> android-1.6_r2
* [new tag] android-1.6_r1.5 -> android-1.6_r1.5
* [new tag] android-1.6_r1.4 -> android-1.6_r1.4
* [new tag] android-1.6_r1.3 -> android-1.6_r1.3
* [new tag] android-1.6_r1.2 -> android-1.6_r1.2
* [new tag] android-1.6_r1.1 -> android-1.6_r1.1
* [new tag] android-1.6_r1 -> android-1.6_r1

remote: Counting objects: 12613, done
remote: Finding sources: 100% (4079/4079)
remote: Getting sizes: 100% (696/696)
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4236885/4236885)
 6 154M 6 9.8M 0 0 834k 0 0:03:10 0:00:12 0:02:5
 6 154M 6 10.5M 0 0 828k 0 0:03:11 0:00:13 0:02:5
Receiving objects: 99% (4039/4079), 899.72 KiB | 832 KiB/s
```

Repo Sync

Compile Dalvik VM x86

- source build/envsetup.sh
- lunch 2
- make dalvikvm dalvik-host core ext dexopt framework android.policy services

```
1 cd android-4.3_r1
2 source build/envsetup.sh
3 lunch 2
4 make dalvikvm core ext dexopt framework android.policy services
5 cd ..
```

make_dvm.sh

Compile Dalvik VM x86 Result

```
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/Exception.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/Hash.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/Init.cpp
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp: In function 'void blockSignals()':
```

```
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1331:9:
[-set-variable]
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp: In fu
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1740:8
[-sed-but-set-variable]
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1740:1
[-used-but-set-variable]
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1740:3
[-used-but-set-variable]
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1741:8
[-d-but-set-variable]
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1741:1
[-ed-but-set-variable]
dalvik/vm/Init.cpp:1741:2
[-ed-but-set-variable]
target C++: libdvm <= da
target C++: libdvm <= da
target C++: libdvm <= da
target C++: libdvm <= da
```

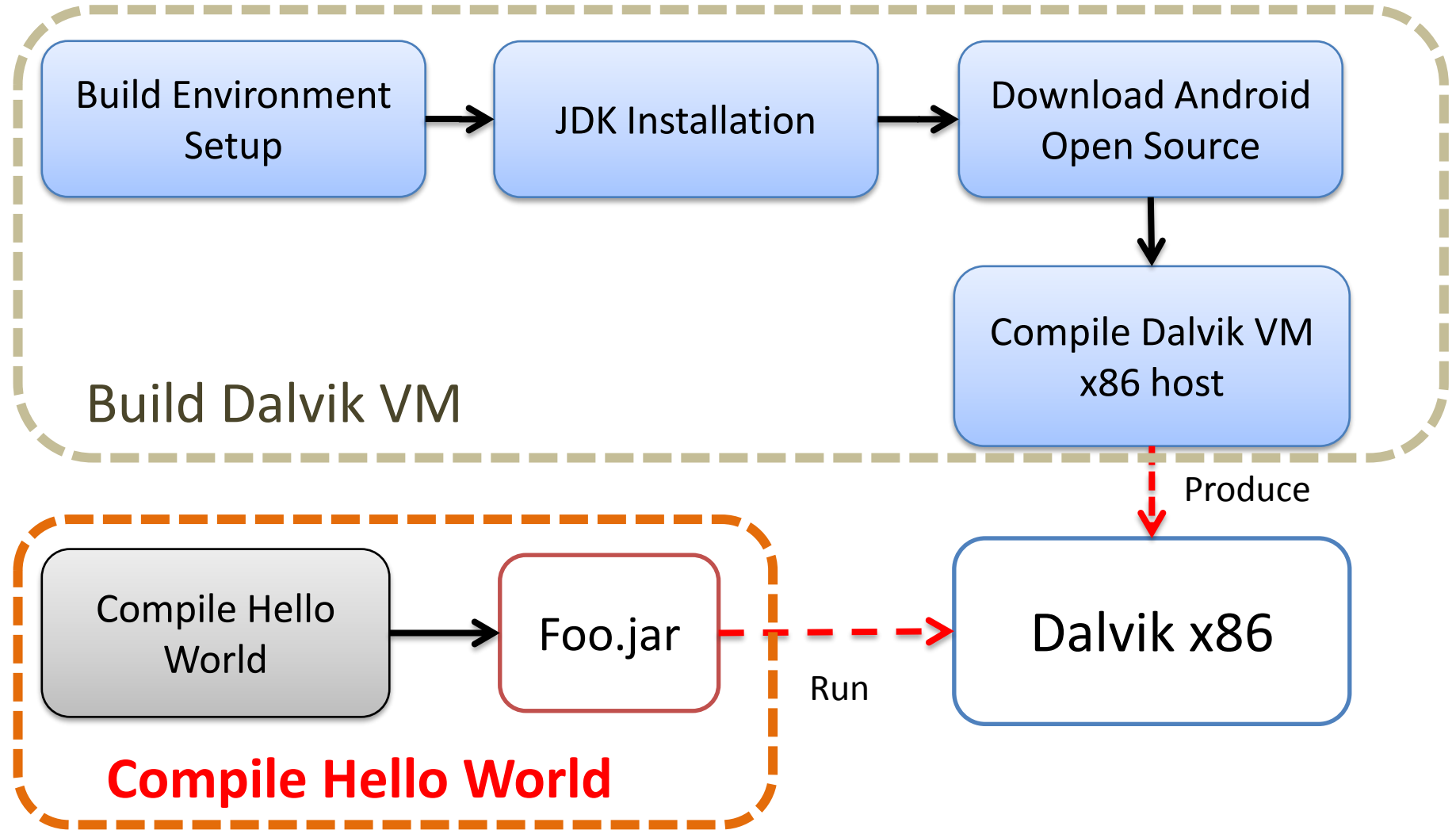
```
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_System.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_Throwable.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_VMClassLoader.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_VMThread.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_reflect_AccessibleObject.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_reflect_Array.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_reflect_Constructor.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_reflect_Field.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_reflect_Method.cpp
target C++: libdvm <= dalvik/vm/native/java_lang_reflect_Proxy.cpp
```

```
target C++: Install: out/target/product/generic_x86/system/framework/android.policy.jar
target C++: logtags: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/src/com/androi
target C++: LogTags.logtags
target C++: logtags: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/src/com/androi
target C++: /EventLogTags.logtags
target C++: target Java: services (out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/
target C++: Note: Some input files use or override a deprecated API.
target C++: Note: Recompile with -Xlint:deprecation for details.
target C++: Note: Some input files use unchecked or unsafe operations.
target C++: Note: Recompile with -Xlint:unchecked for details.
target C++: Copying: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/classes-jar.jar
target C++: Copying: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/emma_out/lib/c
target C++: Copying: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/classes.jar
target C++: Copying: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/noproguard.cl
target C++: target Dex: services
target C++: Copying: out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/noproguard.cl
target C++: target Jar: services (out/target/common/obj/JAVA_LIBRARIES/services_intermediates/j
target C++: Dexpreopt Boot Jar: out/target/product/generic_x86/dex_bootjars/system/framework/se
target C++: Processing target/product/generic_x86/dex_bootjars/system/framework/services.jar
target C++: Done!
target C++: Install: out/target/product/generic_x86/system/framework/services.odex
target C++: Install: out/target/product/generic_x86/system/framework/services.jar
anr2@anr2:~/android_source$ ls
```

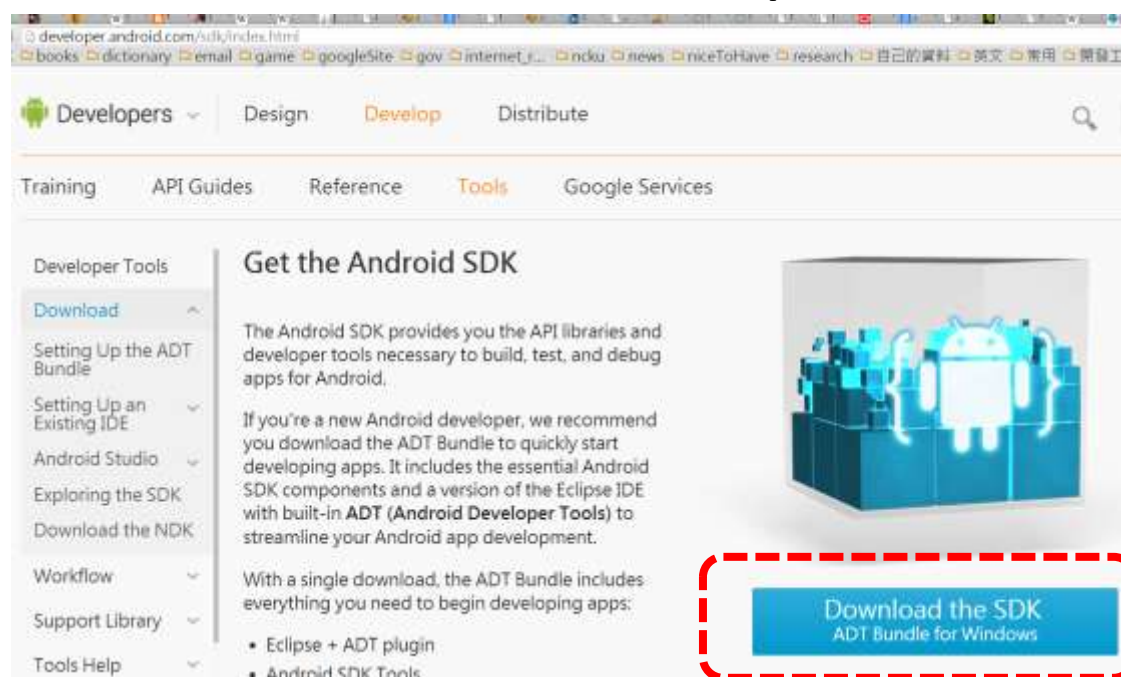
Setup DalvikVM x86

- `mkdir -p dalvik-x86-android-4.3`
- `mkdir -p dalvik-x86-android-4.3/tmp/dalvik-cache`
- `cp -r android-4.3_r1/out/target/product/generic_x86/system/
dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/`
- `cp -r android-4.3_r1/out/host/linux-x86/bin dalvik-x86-android-
4.3/`
- `cp -r android-4.3_r1/out/host/linux-x86/lib dalvik-x86-android-
4.3/`
- `cp -r android-4.3_r1/out/host/linux-x86/usr dalvik-x86-android-
4.3/system/`

Hello World on Dalvik VM Roadmap



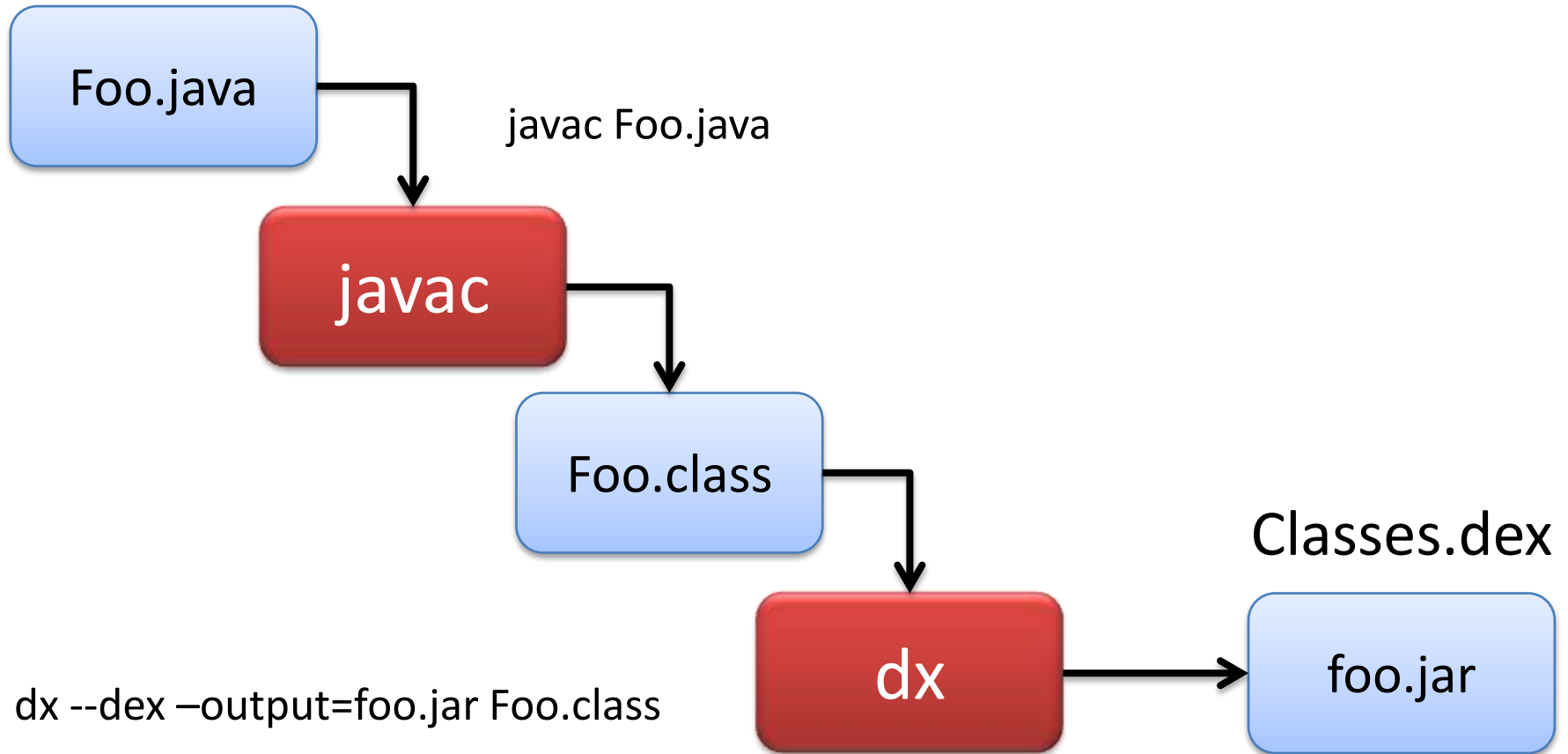
Download ADT (Android Development Tools) for Compile Hello World



<http://developer.android.com/sdk/index.html#download>



Compile Hello World to DEX



Hello World

- Foo1.java

```
Foo1 {  
    public static void main ( String args[] ) {  
        System.out.println("Hello World");  
    }  
}
```

- javac Foo1.java
- dx --dex --output=foo1.jar Foo1.class

Run Hello World on DalvikVM x86

```
1 ROOT=/home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system
2 mkdir -p tmp/dalvik-cache
3 LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ROOT/lib ANDROID_ROOT=$ROOT BOOTCLASSPATH=$ROOT/framework/core.jar:$ROOT/framework/
k/framework.jar:$ROOT/framework/ext.jar:$ROOT/framework/services.jar:$ROOT/framework/android.policy.jar ANDROID_DATA=tmp bin/dalvikvm $@
```

run_dvm2.sh

\$@ 是 bash script 的 parameters
./run_dvm2.sh -cp **foo1.jar** Foo

```
anr2@anr2:~/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3$ ./run_dvm_hello_world.sh
I/dalvikvm( 5203): DexOpt: mismatch dep name: '/home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/core.jar'
E/dalvikvm( 5203): /home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/core.jar
I/dalvikvm( 5203): Zip is good, but no classes.dex inside, and no valid .odex file
I/dalvikvm( 5203): DexOpt: mismatch dep name: '/home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/ext.jar'
E/dalvikvm( 5203): /home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/ext.jar
I/dalvikvm( 5203): Zip is good, but no classes.dex inside, and no valid .odex file
I/dalvikvm( 5203): DexOpt: mismatch dep name: '/home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/services.jar'
E/dalvikvm( 5203): /home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/services.jar
I/dalvikvm( 5203): Zip is good, but no classes.dex inside, and no valid .odex file
I/dalvikvm( 5203): DexOpt: mismatch dep name: '/home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/android.policy.jar'
E/dalvikvm( 5203): /home/anr2/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3/system/framework/android.policy.jar
I/dalvikvm( 5203): Zip is good, but no classes.dex inside, and no valid .odex file
Hello World
anr2@anr2:~/android_source/dalvik-x86-android-4.3$
```

Dalvik VM and ByteCode

- Register-based, 32bits
- Instructions Fetch Unit : 16 bits
 - Byte code store as binary
- Constant pools
 - String, Type, Field, Method, Class
- Human-syntax and mnemonics

Insturction Suffix

-wide(64bits OpCodes)	-char
-boolean	-short
-byte	-int
-long	-float
-object	-string
-class	-void

Dalvik ByteCode Human-syntax

- Example "move-wide/from16 vAA, vBBBB":
 - Opcode : "move" move a register's value).
 - "wide" is the name suffix
 - it operates on wide (64 bit) data.
 - "from16" is the opcode suffix
 - 16-bit register reference as a source.
 - "vAA" is the **destination register**
 - v0 – v255.
 - "vBBBB" is the **source register**
 - v0 – v65535.

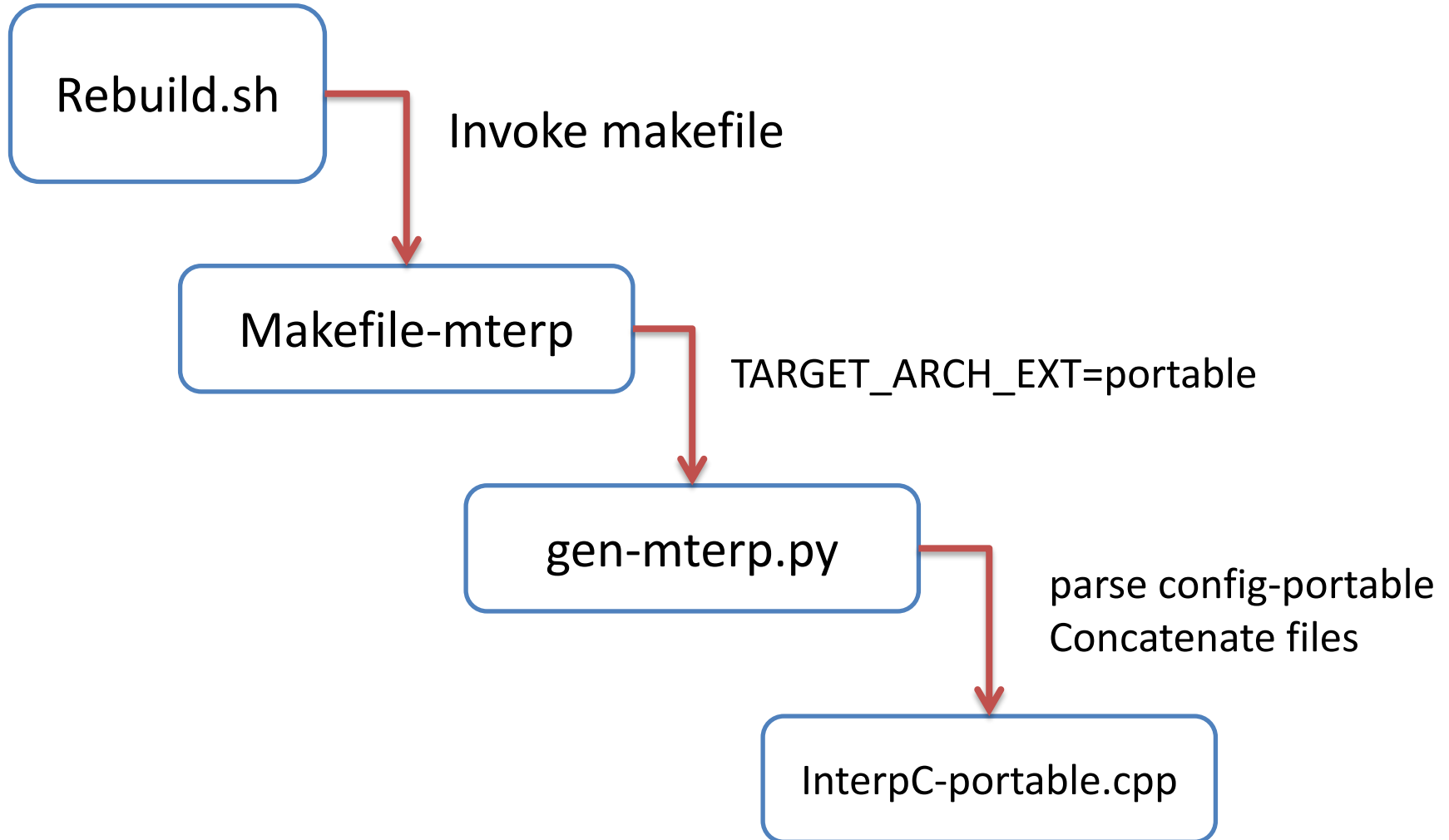
Dalvik ByteCode Example

OpCode	suffix1	Suffix2	destination	source
move	wide	from16	vAA	vBBBB
const		4	v6	int #0
double-to-int			v0	v0
invoke-virtual			method@0002	{v3,v4}
const-string			string@0005	v4
mul-int			v3	v0,v1
add-int		2addr	v2	v2,v3

DVM ByteCode Interpreter Generation on AOSP

- How to generate the **InterpC-portable.cpp**
 - rebuild.sh TARGET_ARCH=portable
 - parse Makefile-minterp
 - gen-minterp.py TARGET_ARCH=portable
 - parse config-portable
 - concatenate cpp files to one files
 - InterpC-portable.cpp

Dalvik Mterp Generation flow



Dex Header



Magic – 8 bytes – “dex\n035\0”

Checksum – 4 bytes – Adler32 checksum from bytes offset 12 and on

Signature – 20 bytes – SHA-1 of bytes from 32 on

File Size – 4 bytes – Exactly what it sounds like, the file size

Header Size – 4 bytes – Will always be “70”

Endian Tag – 8 bytes – Will always be “78563412”

Zeros – 8 bytes – Exactly that, eight bytes of zeros

Map Offset – 4 bytes – Leads to below, need more research on this though

String Table Size – 4 bytes – Size of the string’ s table

String Table Offset – 4 bytes – Offset to the string table

TypeTable Size – 4 bytes – Size of the type’ s table

Type Table Offset – 4 bytes – Offset to the type table

Prototype Table Size – 4 bytes – Size of the prototype’ s table

Prototype Table Offset – 4 bytes – Offset to the prototype table

Field Table Size – 4 bytes – Size of the field’ s table

Field Table Offset – 4 bytes – Offset to the field table

Method Table Size – 4 bytes – Size of the method’ s table

Method Table Offset – 4 bytes – Offset to the method table

Class Table Size – 4 bytes – Size of the class’ s table

Class Table Offset – 4 bytes – Offset to the class table

<http://www.strazzere.com/blog/2008/11/updated-dalvik-vm-dex-file-format/>

Dex Translation Example

Java source code	Dalvik instructions
<code>static byte foo(int x) {</code>	<code>parameter x = v2</code>
<code> if(x > 1000) {</code>	<code>const/16 v0 1000</code>
<code> byte y = foo(x % 1000);</code>	<code>if-le v2 v0 +9</code>
<code> return y;</code>	<code>rem-int/lit16 v0 v2 1000</code>
<code>}</code>	<code>invoke-static v0 @m₀</code>
<code>byte [] data = {7, 9};</code>	<code>move-result v0</code>
<code>byte z = data[x % 2];</code>	<code>return v0</code>
<code>return z;</code>	<code>const/4 v0 2</code>
<code>}</code>	<code>new-array v0 v0 @c₀</code>
	<code>fill-array-data v0 +8</code>
	<code>rem-int/lit8 v1 v2 2</code>
	<code>aget-byte v0 v0 v1</code>
	<code>goto -11</code>
	<code>[0: 7]</code>
	<code>[1: 9]</code>

@c₀ = byte array @m₀ = foo()

Dalvik ByteCode Example 2

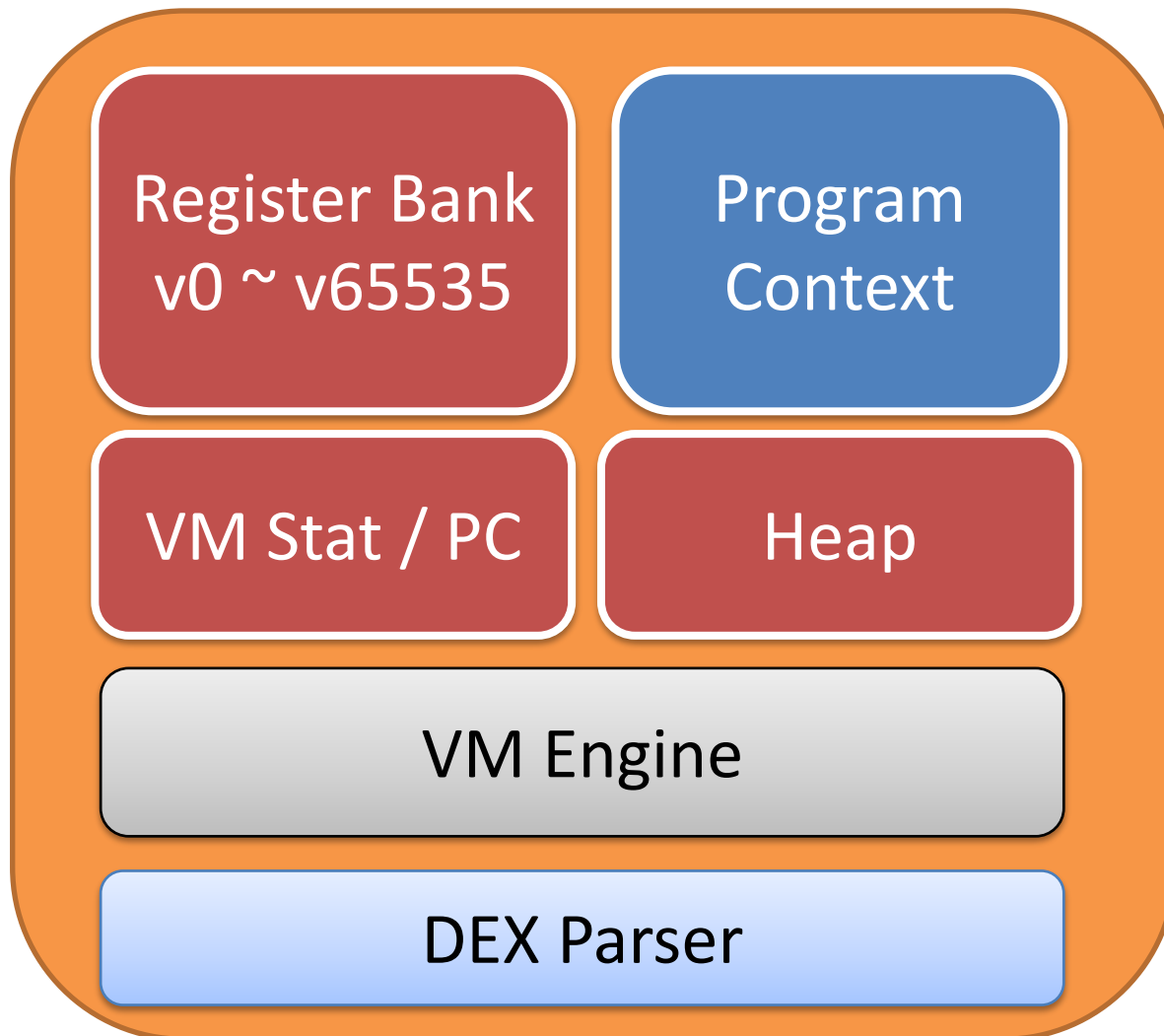
Dalvik instructions

```
parameter x = v2
const/16 v0 1000
if-le v2 v0 +9
rem-int/lit16 v0 v2 1000
invoke-static v0 @m0
move-result v0
return v0

const/4 v0 2
new-array v0 v0 @c0
fill-array-data v0 +8

rem-int/lit8 v1 v2 2
aget-byte v0 v0 v1
goto -11
[0: 7]
[1: 9]
```

A Simple Dalvik Virtual Machine



```

byteCode byteCodes[] = {
    { "move-result-wide" , 0x0B, 2, op_move_result_wide },
    { "move-result-object", 0x0C, 2, op_move_result_object },
    { "return-void" , 0x0e, 2, op_return_void },
    { "const/4" , 0x12, 2, op_const_4 },
    { "const/16" , 0x13, 4, op_const_16 },
    { "const-wide/high16" , 0x19, 4, op_const_wide_high16 },
    { "const-string" , 0x1a, 4, op_const_string },
    { "new-instance" , 0x22, 4, op_new_instance },
    { "sget-object" , 0x62, 4, op_sget_object },
    { "invoke-virtual" , 0x6e, 6, op_invoke_virtual },
    { "invoke-direct" , 0x70, 6, op_invoke_direct },
    { "invoke-static" , 0x71, 6, op_invoke_static },
    { "double-to-int" , 0x8a, 2, op_double_to_int},
    { "add-int" , 0x90, 4, op_add_int },
    { "sub-int" , 0x91, 4, op_sub_int },
    { "mul-int" , 0x92, 4, op_mul_int },
    { "div-int" , 0x93, 4, op_div_int },
    { "add-int/2addr" , 0xb0, 2, op_add_int_2addr},
    { "add-double/2addr" , 0xcb, 2, op_add_double_2addr},
    { "mul-double/2addr" , 0xcd, 2, op_mul_double_2addr},
    { "div-int/lit8" , 0xdb, 4, op_div_int_lit8 }
};
static byteCode_size = sizeof(byteCodes)/ sizeof(byteCode);

```

Simple DVM
Instruction Table :
simple_dvm_bytecodes.c

add-int implementation

```
// 0x90 add-int vx,vy vz
// Calculates vy+vz and puts the result into vx.
// 9000 0203 - add-int v0, v2, v3
// Adds v3 to v2 and puts the result into v0.
int op_add_int( DexFileFormat *dex, simple_dalvik_vm *vm, u1 *ptr, int *pc )
{
    int reg_idx_vx = 0;
    int reg_idx_vy = 0;
    int reg_idx_vz = 0;
    int x = 0, y = 0, z = 0;
    reg_idx_vx = ptr[*pc+1];
    reg_idx_vy = ptr[*pc+2];
    reg_idx_vz = ptr[*pc+3];

    if ( is_verbose() ) {
        printf("add-int v%d, v%d, v%d\n", reg_idx_vx, reg_idx_vy,
            reg_idx_vz);
    }
    // x = y + z
    load_reg_to( vm, reg_idx_vy, (unsigned char*)&y);
    load_reg_to( vm, reg_idx_vz, (unsigned char*)&z);
    x = y + z;
    store_to_reg(vm, reg_idx_vx, (unsigned char*)&x);
    *pc = *pc + 4;
    return 0;
}
```

An Simple Dalvik VM Experiment

Execute Simple Dalvik Virtual Machine

get random number = 0.349712

HelloWorld

initial value

random number x : 15

x = 15

y = 6345

c = 0

d = 23456

f = 0

c = x + y = 15 + 6345 = 6360

d = d + c = 29816

x = c/2 = 3180

c = x * y = 3180 * 6345 = 20177100

d = d + c = 20206916

x = c/2 = 10088550

c = x - y = 10088550 - 6345 = 10082205

d = d + c = 30289121

x = c/2 = 5041102

c = x / y = 5041102 / 6345 = 794

d = d + c = 30289915

f = 30289915 + 5041102 + 6345 + 794 = 35338156

Foo Test By WJY

Stop Simple Dalvik Virtual Machine

goo.gl/J5VFQV

1. make_simple_dvm
2. simple_dvm **Foo1.dex**

References

- Android Open Source
 - <http://source.android.com/index.html>
- Android XRef
 - <http://androidxref.com/>
- Java ByteCodes Fundamentals
 - <http://arhipov.blogspot.tw/2011/01/java-bytecode-fundamentals.html>
- Java ByteCode Instruction listings
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Java_bytecode_instruction_listings
- Dalvik Wiki
 - [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dalvik_\(software\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dalvik_(software))