

[illegible]
$$\# \quad \mathbb{D}M - ^\wedge \tilde{N}M - ^\wedge @ \mathbb{D}^3_4 \mathbb{D} \pm \mathbb{D} \gg \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^1_4 \tilde{N}M - ^\wedge J \tilde{N}M - ^\wedge B$$
$$\#\# \quad \mathbb{D} \S \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} \mathbf{A} \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} \mathbf{B} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \quad \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} \mathbf{A} \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} @ \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} \mathbf{I} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \quad \mathbb{D} \zeta \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} @ \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \tilde{\mathbf{N}} \mathbf{M} - ^{\wedge} \mathbf{B} \mathbb{D} \text{ , } \mathbb{D}^{\circ} \mathbb{D}^{\circ}$$

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* D%NM-^CD%DuD% token D•D° D%DuNM-^ID%
+ login
+ D°D%Ð´ D•D° reset D%Ð° D¿D°NM-^@D%ÐD°
+ D°D°NM-^BD% NM-^FMNM-^OD%D% D%DuNM-^ID%, D°D%DuNM-^BD% D´D° D¿NM-^@D°NM-^BD
,D% D, D´D° NM-^CD%D%NM-^ANM-^BD%D°DuNM-^@D,, NM-^GDµ NM-^GDµ D%NM-^BNM-^ANM-^@D
µNM-^ID%D°NM-^BD° NM-^ANM-^BNM-^@D%D%Ð° D³D% Du D¿D%D°NM-^CNM-^GD,D•D°
* D³D%D°DuNM-^@D,NM-^@D° NM-^ADµ random D, NM-^ADµ D¿D,NM-^HDµ D² NM-^BD°D±D»D,N
M-^FD°
* D±DuD°NM-^AD%D,NM-^AD»DuD%D% D´DuD¹NM-^ANM-^BD²D,Dµ
* D¿D%D%Ð´DµD%D, D%Ð° DoS

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$$\# \quad \mathbb{D} \quad \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N} M - ^{\wedge} H \mathbb{D} \mu \mathbb{D}^{1/2} \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N} M - ^{\wedge} B \mathbb{D}^{3/4}$$

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##   DζÑM~^@D%ÑM~^ANM~^BD%   ÑM~^@DuÑM~^HDuB'D,Du - DζD%D'D'ζD,ÑM~^A ÑM~^A D°ÑM~^@D,D  
ζÑM~^BD%D'ÑM~^@D°ÑM~^DNM~^AD°D, hash/hash mac
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```
* \userid.\$timestamp.\$somethingelse.\$sign
* \sign= HMAC(\userid.\$timestamp.\$somethingelse.\$secret)
+ somethingelse.D%$D%$Du D'D° NM-^ADu D%$D%D°D°D° salt, D°D° D'D%D%$N
M-^JD%D%D°NM-^BDuD%D°D° NM-^ADu D%$NM-^CNM-^@D%$NM-^ANM-^B
* D%$NM-^@D%D°DuNM-^GNM-^OD%D° NM-^ADu NM-^ADu NM-^BNM-^@D, D°D, D°D%D%D%$
* D%D%D, D, D°D, NM-^AD°D°D° state
* D%$Du D%$D%D°D°DuD%D, D%D° DoS-D%D°D%D
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:1--
DM-^_NM-^@D%&D+D>D%D%NM-^JNM-^B D,D%D% D%NM-^@D%NM-^ANM-^BD% NM-^@D%NM-^H%D%&D,D%
NM-^GNM-^@D%D. D%NM-^@D,D%NM-^BD%D%NM-^@D%NM-^DNM-^AD%D. (hash) D%D%D% D%D,N
M-^AD%D% token, D%NM-^B D%D%D%NM-^BD% D%D%D%D% D%D D% NM-^AD%D,D,D%D%D%D,D, NM-^FN
M-^OD%D%NM-^BD% D,D%NM-^D%D%NM-^@D%D%NM-^FD,NM-^O, D%D%D, D%D D%D%NM-^CD%D%D%&D,
D%D NM-^AD%D D%D%D%D% D%D%NM-^OD%D%D%NM-^JD% state. DM-^SD%D%D%NM-^@D,NM-^@D% N
M-^AD%D NM-^BNM-^@D,D%D,D%D%D%D%, D%D-^NM-^BD% D%D% D,D%NM-^D%D%NM-^@D%D%NM-^FD,N
M-^ONM-^BD% NM-^AD%D D%D%D%D%D%D%NM-^O D%D%D,D%D HMAC D%D%D% D%D,NM-^A D%NM-^A D%NM-^OD
%D%D%NM-^JD% secret, D%D%D%D%NM-^BD% D%D, D%D D%D%D%D%D%D%NM-^B D%D%D D%D%D%NM-^A.
(hmac D%D%D%NM-^BD%D% D%D,D%NM-^@D,D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D% hash NM-^DNM-^CD%D%NM-^FD
NM-^O, D%D%D%D%NM-^@D,D%D%NM-^@D% shal. DM-^JD%D D%D%D%D%NM-^@D D%D%D%NM-^O D%D,N
M-^AD%D D,D,D%D%D%D%D%D%D% D%D,NM-^@D%D%NM-^BD%D% SHA1 D,D%D, D%D%D%D%NM-^ID% D%NM-^B N
M-^ANM-^JNM-^ID%NM-^BD% NM-^AD%D%D%D%D%NM-^ANM-^BD%D%, D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%
D%D%D lengthening D%NM-^BD%D%D, D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D% NM-^AD%D D%D%D%D%D%D%D%D% SHA3)

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DM-^XD¹/₂D²D⁰D»D, D'D⁰ÑM-^FD, ÑM-^O D¹/₂D⁰ token

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$$\# \quad \mathbb{D}M - ^\wedge_{\tilde{N}M} - ^\wedge @ \mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D}^{1/4} \mathbb{D} \mu \tilde{N}M - ^\wedge @ \mathbb{D},$$

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## VERP
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- * $\mathbb{D}, \mathbb{D} \bullet \mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}, \tilde{\mathbb{N}}\mathbb{M} \wedge \mathbb{A}\mathbb{D} \gg \mathbb{D}\mu\mathbb{D}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbb{D}^{\frac{3}{4}} \tilde{\mathbb{N}}\mathbb{M} \wedge \mathbb{B} \text{ DJB}$
- * https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variable_envelope_return_path

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<1--
DM-^WB0 D2NM-^AD NM-^GB0D, , D0D%Ð,NM-^BD% NM-^BNM-^@NM-^OD2D0 D'Ð D2NM-^@D0N
M-^ID0NM-^B D2D%NM-^ID0 D, D'D0 D0D%ÐNM-^ONM-^B D'D0D%D, D0D NM-^@ÐNM-^ANM-^JN
M-^B D%ÐÐ Ðµ bounce-ÐD0D% - D2NM-^ADNM-^ANM-^BD0 NM-^ANM-^EDµD%Ð0, D2 D0D%N
M-^ONM-^BD% Ð2D,NM-^HDµD% D2 Return-path: Ð2 NM-^@ÐNM-^ANM-^JNM-^B, D%Ð D'D%D
1NM-^BD% NM-^AD%Ðµ D2NM-^@D0NM-^BD,D%D, Ð2D,NM-^AD%Ð%NM-^BD% D, Ð2D% D%NM-^BD%D%
D2D%NM-^@D NM-^BDµ D%Ð D2NM-^AD%Ð%D, D0D NM-^@ÐNM-^A D'D0D0DµD% D'D%N NM-^BD%N
M-^GD%D% D%Ðµ NM-^ADµ Ðµ D2D%D%NM-^CNM-^GD,Ð%. DM-ZNM-^JD% NM-^BD%D2D0 D'ÐµN
M-^AD%D% NM-^ADµ D'D%Ð2D0D2NM-^O ÐµD'D,D% D2NM-^@ÐNM-^ANM-^B D2D%D Ð2D,NM-^A, N
M-^BD%D0D NM-^GDµ D'D D%Ðµ NM-^ADµ D'D%Ð2D0NM-^CNM-^GD0D2D0NM-^B NM-^AD%NM-^CN
M-^GD0D1D%D, Ð2D,NM-^AD%D% Ð2NM-^@D, D%NM-^OD0D0D0D%D D3D%NM-^CD2D0D%D Ð,D•N
M-^GDµNM-^@Ð2D2D0D%Dµ.
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## TCP Syncookies
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* $\tilde{N}M - ^A\tilde{A}\tilde{N}M - ^J\tilde{J}N\tilde{M} - ^I\tilde{D}\frac{3}{4} \quad \tilde{D}, \tilde{D} \cdot \tilde{D}^{\frac{1}{4}}\tilde{D}, \tilde{N}M - ^A\tilde{A}\tilde{D} \gg \tilde{D}\mu\tilde{D}^{\frac{1}{2}}\tilde{D}\frac{3}{4} \quad \tilde{D}\frac{3}{4}\tilde{N}M - ^B \text{ djb}$
 * <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncookies>

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DM-^RĐuNM-^GĐu default Đ%ĐĐ Đ2NM-^AD,ŃM-^GDĐĐ, tcp/ip ŃM-^AŃM-^BĐuĐĐĐĐ2Đu. Đ
M-^XĐ'ĐuŃM-^OŃM-^BĐĐ Đu ŃM-^AŃM-^JĐ2ŃM-^ADuĐ% Đ2ŃM-^ĐĐĐŃM-^AŃM-^BĐĐ - ISN (initial
sequence number) Đ2ĐĐ ŃM-^AĐuŃM-^AD,ŃM-^OŃM-^BĐĐ, Đ2ĐĐŃM-^BĐĐ Đ2ŃM-^@ŃM-^JŃ
M-^IĐĐĐĐu Đ2 SYN=ACK Đ2ĐĐĐĐuŃM-^BĐĐ Đ2ŃM-^@ĐuĐ ŃM-^AŃM-^BĐĐĐ2ĐuŃM-^OĐĐĐ hash
Đ2ĐĐ secret Đ, Đ2ŃM-^IĐu Đ2ŃM-^OĐĐĐ2ĐĐĐĐĐ Đ2ĐuŃM-^IĐĐ, ŃM-^BĐĐĐĐĐ ŃM-^GĐu ĐĐĐ
Đ2ĐĐŃM-^BĐĐ Đ2ĐĐĐĐuŃM-^CŃM-^GD,Đ2 ŃM-^BŃM-^GDĐuŃM-^BĐ ŃM-^OĐ Đ2ĐĐĐĐuŃM-^B Đ2ŃM-^A
handshake, Đ2ĐĐĐĐĐĐĐ ĐĐĐ ŃM-^AĐĐĐu ŃM-^AD,ŃM-^CŃM-^ĐĐĐĐ, ŃM-^GĐu ŃM-^BĐĐĐĐĐ
ĐĐĐĐĐĐuĐ2ŃM-^B Đu Đ,ŃM-^ADĐĐĐĐĐ ĐĐĐ ŃM-^AĐu ŃM-^AD2ŃM-^JŃM-^@ĐĐĐu ŃM-^A Đ2ĐĐ
ŃM-^A.
(ĐM-^WĐĐ Đ2Đ2ĐĐĐuŃM-^GĐu Đ2Đ2ĐĐ ŃM-^@Đ2Đ+Đ2Đ2ŃM-^AŃM-^BĐ, Đ2Đ2ŃM-^BŃM-^JŃM-^@Ń
M-^AĐuŃM-^BĐu ĐĐĐ SYN flood Đ, ĐĐĐŃM-^IĐ,ŃM-^BĐĐ Đ2ŃM-^B Đ2ĐuĐ2Đ2Đ).
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## client-side session

* ÐM-^RÑM-^AD,ÑM-^GD°D¼ Ð² ÑM-^ADµÑM-^AD,ÑM-^OÑM-^BD° + Ð¿D¼D´Ð¿D,ÑM-^A + timest
amp
* D¼D° ÑM-^AÑM-^JÑM-^@D²ÑM-^JÑM-^@D° - ÑM-^AD°D¼D¼ Ð¿D¼ÑM-^AD»ÐµD´ÐµD¼ timestamp
D¼D° Ð¿ÑM-^@D¼D¼ÑM-^OD¼D° D¼D° ÑM-^ADµÑM-^AD,ÑM-^OÑM-^BD°
* Ð¿D¼D»D•D²D° ÑM-^ADµ D¼D°Ð¿ÑM-^@D,D¼ÐµÑM-^@ Ð² rails

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Ð¿ÑM-^JÑM-^ID¼ ÑM-^BD°D°D° D¼D¼D¶ÐµD¼ D´D° ÑM-^AD¿ÐµÑM-^AÑM-^BD,D¼ D¼ÑM-^OÑM-^AÑ
M-^BD¼ D¼ÑM-^B Ð¿D¼ÑM-^BÑM-^@ÐµD±D,ÑM-^BDµD»ÑM-^AD°D, ÑM-^ADµÑM-^AD,D, - D¼D¼D¶D
µD¼ D´D° Ð¿D°D•D,D¼ ÑM-^AD°D¼D¼ Ð¿D¼ÑM-^AD»ÐµD´ÐµD¼ timestamp Ð, D¼D,ÑM-^ID¼ D´Ñ
M-^@ÑM-^CD³D¼, D° ÑM-^AD°D¼D°ÑM-^BD° ÑM-^ADµÑM-^AD,ÑM-^O D´D° Ðµ D² cookie Ð¿Ñ
M-^@D, Ð¿D¼ÑM-^BÑM-^@ÐµD±D,ÑM-^BDµD»ÑM-^O Ð, D´D° D¼Ðµ D¼D, Ð,D¼ÑM-^BDµÑM-^@ÐµÑ
M-^AÑM-^CD²D°. Ð¿D°D°D° D¼D¼D¶ÐµD¼ D´D° ÑM-^AD¼Ðµ ÑM-^AD,D³ÑM-^CÑM-^@D¼D,, ÑM-^G
Ðµ D¼D,Ðµ ÑM-^AD¼Ðµ D¼ÑM-^C ÑM-^O Ð¿D¼D´D°D»D, Ð, ÑM-^GDµ D¼Ðµ ÑM-^AÑM-^JD´ÑM-^J
ÑM-^@D¶D° D¼ÐµÑM-^ID¼, D°D¼ÐµÑM-^BD¼ D¼Ðµ ÑM-^AD¼Ðµ Ð,ÑM-^AD°D°D»D,,
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