```
% stateless auth tokens
% ĐuĐ»ĐuĐ¼ĐuĐ½ÑM-^BаÑM-^@ĐuĐ½ ÑM-^BÑM-^@Ра
% DM-^RDONM-^AD D» DM-^ZD3D»DuD2 <vasil@ludost.net>
# ĐM-^ ÑM-^@Đ¾Đ±Đ»ĐuĐ¼ÑM-^JÑM-^B
* Đ½ÑM-^CжеĐ½ token Еа Đ½ĐµÑM-^IĐ¾
           + login
           + аĐ¾Đ´ Еа reset Đ½Đ° Đ;аÑM-^@Đ¾Đ»Đ°
           + \ D^{\circ}D^{\circ}\tilde{N}M^{-}BD^{*}\tilde{M} - \tilde{N}M^{-}CD^{\circ}D^{*}\tilde{M} + D^{*}D^{*}\tilde{M}M^{-}ID^{*}\tilde{M}, \ D^{\circ}D^{*}\tilde{M}D^{*}\tilde{M}M^{-}BD^{*}\tilde{M} + D^{\circ}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M}M^{-}\tilde{M
 ,Đ¼ Đ, да ÑM-^CĐ´Đ¾ÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ¾Đ²ĐµÑM-^@Đ,, ÑM-^Gе ÑM-^Gе Đ¾ÑM-^BÑM-^AÑM-^@Đ
uŇM-^IнаŇM-^Bа ŇM-^AŇM-^BŇM-^@аĐ½Đ° Đ³Đ¾ Đụ Đ¿Đ¾Đ»ŇM-^CŇM-^GРла
* Đ³ĐμĐ½ĐμÑM-^@Đ,ÑM-^@Đº ÑM-^AĐμ random Đ, ÑM-^AĐμ Đ¿Đ,ÑM-^HĐμ Đ² ÑM-^BĐºĐ±Đ»Đ,Ñ
* бĐụĐ•ÑM-^AĐ¼Đ,ÑM-^AĐ»ĐụĐ½Đ¾ Đ´ĐụĐ¹ÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ²Đ,Đụ
* Đ¿Đ¾Đ´Đ»ĐμжĐ, Đ½Đ° DoS
ĐM-^\Đ½Đ¾Đ³Đ¾ ÑM-^GĐuÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ¾ Đ½Đ. ÑM-^AĐμ Đ½Đ°Đ»Đ°Đ³Đ° да Đ³ĐμĐ½ĐuÑM-^@Đ.
ŇM-^@аĐ¼Đμ token/аĐ½Đ´, аĐ¾Đ¹ÑM-^BĐ¾ да Đ,Đ•Đ;ÑM-^@аŇM-^BĐ,Đ¼ Đ½Đ° Đ½ÑM-^O
аĐ¾Đ¹ Đ¿Đ¾ÑM-^BÑM-^@ĐμбĐ,ÑM-^BĐμĐ» (Đ¿Đ¾ ÑM-^AÑM-^BÑM-^@аĐ½Đ,ẨM-^GĐμĐ½ ааĐ½
аĐ»), Еа да ÑM-^AĐu ÑM-^CĐ´Đ¾ÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ¾Đ²ĐuÑM-^@Đ.. ĐM-^UĐ´Đ½Đ¾ ÑM-^GĐuÑ
M-^AÑM-^Bо ÑM-^AÑM-^@ĐμÑM-^IаĐ½Đ¾ ÑM-^@ĐμÑM-^HĐμĐ½Đ, Đμ Đμ да ÑM-^AĐμ Đ³ĐμĐ½Đ
uÑM-^@Đ ÑM-^@а Đ½ĐuÑM-^1Đ¾ ÑM-^AÑM-^JĐ²ÑM-^AĐuĐ¼ random, аĐ¾ĐuÑM-^BĐ¾ Đ¾Đ±Đ°Ñ
M−^GĐ\mu Đ²Đ^4Đ′Đ, Đ′Đ^4 Đ¿Đ°Đ•Đ\muĐ^4Đ^4Đ^4Đ^6 ÃM−^BĐ^2ÃM−^JÃM−^@Đ′Đ\mu Đ^4Đ^3Đ^3 State Đ
Đ¼Đ½Đ¾Đ³Đ¾ ÑM-^GĐuÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ¾ Đ½Đụ Đụ Đ;ÑM-^@ааÑM-^BĐ ÑM-^GĐuÑM-^AаĐ Đ²Ñ
M-^JD • D\D\D\D\D\D\.
# Đ ĐuÑM-^HĐuĐ½Đ ĐuÑM-^BĐ¾
## Ð;ÑM-^@оÑM-^AÑM-^Bо ÑM-^@ÐuÑM-^HÐuнÐ Ðu - Ð;Đ¾Ð´Ð;Ð ÑM-^A ÑM-^A аÑM-^@Ð Ð
¿ÑM-^BĐ¾Đ³ÑM-^@аÑM-^DÑM-^AаĐ hash
* \$userid.\$timestamp.\$somethingelse.\$sign
* \$sign = shal(\$userid.\$timestamp.\$somethingelse.\$secret)
           + somethingelse Đ¼Đ¾Đ¶Đụ да ÑM-^AĐụ Đ;Đ¾Đ»Đ•Đ²Đ° Еа salt, Еа Đ´Đ¾Đ;Ñ
M-^JĐ»Đ½Đ NM-^BĐuĐ»Đ½Đ° NM-^AĐ Đ³NM-^CNM-^@Đ½Đ¾NM-^ANM-^B
* Đ.ÑM-^@Đ¾Đ²ĐμÑM-^@ÑM-^OĐ²Đ° ỐM-^AĐμ ỐM-^AĐμ ỐM-^BỐM-^@Đ,Đ²Đ,аĐ»Đ½Đ¾
* Đ½Đụ Đ.Đ•Đ.ÑM-^AаĐ²Đ° state
* Đ½Đụ Đ;Đ¾Đ´Đ»ĐμжĐ, Đ½Đ° DoS-Đ¾Đ²Đμ
 \pm M^- - MM^- = 0.04 \pm 0.04 
NM-^GNM-^@DuЕ Đ°NM-^@Đ Đ;NM-^BĐ¾Đ³NM-^@аNM-^DNM-^AаĐ (hash) Đ;Đ¾Đ´Đ;Đ Ñ
M-^AаĐ½ token, Đ¾ÑM-^B аĐ½Đ¹ÑM-^BĐ¾ Đ¼Đ¾Đ¶Đμ да ÑM-^AĐμ Đ Đ•Đ²Đ°Đ´Đ NM-^FÑ
M-^OлаÑM-^Bа Đ Đ½ÑM-^DĐ¾ÑM-^@Đ¼Đ°ÑM-^FĐ ÑM-^O, бĐμĐ• да Đμ Đ½ÑM-^CжĐ½Đ¾ Đ
´Đ° MM-^AĐu Đ³Đ»Đuда Đ½ÑM-^OаааM-^JĐ² state. ĐM-^SĐuĐ½ĐuÑM-^@Đ MM-^@а M
M-^AĐu ÑM-^BÑM-^@Đ Đ²Đ Đ°Đ»Đ½Đ¾...
## ĐM-^XĐ½Đ²Đ°Đ»Đ,даÑM-^FĐ,ÑM-^O Đ½Đ° token
* ĐM-^PĐ²ÑM-^BĐ½Đ½Đ°ÑM-^BиÑM-^GĐ½Đ¾ Đ¾ÑM-^B timestamp-а и иĐ•ÑM-^BиÑM-^GаĐ
½Đu Đ½Đ° даĐ´ĐuĐ½Đ ÑM-^O жĐ Đ²Đ¾ÑM-^B Đ½Đ° token-а
* ĐM-^Wа login - shal($userid.$password.$secret)
           + ÑM-^AĐ¼ÑM-^OĐ½Đ°ÑM-^Bа Đ½Đ° Đ¿Đ°ÑM-^@Đ¾Đ»Đ°ÑM-^Bа иĐ½Đ²Đ°Đ»Đ¸Đ´Đ¸ÑM-^@Đ
* ĐạĐ¾-Đ³ĐμĐ½ĐμÑM-^@аĐ»Đ½Đ¾ ÑM-^@ĐμÑM-^HĐμĐ½Đ,Đμ - ĐạаĐ•Đ,Đ¼ аĐ¾Đ³Đ° Đụ ĐạĐ•Đ
´ĐºĐ´ĐụĐ½ ĐạĐ¾ÑM-^AĐ»ĐụĐ´Đ½Đ ÑM-^OÑM-^B Đ²ĐºĐ»Đ Đ´ĐụĐ½ token
           + Đ½Đ°Đ»Đ°Đ³Đ° ÑM-^AĐụ да Đ´ÑM-^JÑM-^@жĐ,Đ¼ state, Đ½Đ¾ Đụ Đ¿Đ¾-Đ¾Đ°Đ»Đ°Đ
* replay аÑM-^BааĐ.?
Đ¾ÑM-^IĐụ Đ¼Đ°Đ»Đ°Đ¾ Đ½ĐụÑM-^Iа, Đ´ĐμÑM-^BĐ¾ ÑM-^IĐụ Đ´Đ¾Đ¿Đ ÑM-^Hа
# ĐM-^ ÑM-^@Đ Đ¼ĐuÑM-^@Đ
< ! --
```

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ĐM-^X Đ;ÑM-^@Đ,Đ¼ĐuÑM-^@Đ,
 ## VERP
   * Đ.Đ•Đ¼Đ.ÑM-^AĐ»ĐuĐ½ Đ¾ÑM-^B DJB
  * https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variable_envelope_return_path
 \pm M^- + D^0 + D^2 \widetilde{M} - AD \widetilde{M} - GD^0 + D^0 + D^0 + \widetilde{M} - \widetilde
M-^IаÑM-^B Đ;Đ¾ÑM-^Iа Đ Đʻа Đ•Đ½Đ°ÑM-^OÑM-^B далРаĐ´ÑM-^@ĐuÑM-^AÑM-^JÑ
M-^B Đ½Đụ Đụ bounce-Đ½Đ°Đ».
   ## TCP Syncookies
  * ÑM-^AÑM-^JÑM-^IĐ¾ Đ.Đ•Đ¼Đ.ÑM-^AĐ»ĐuĐ½Đ¾ Đ¾ÑM-^B djb
  * https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Syncookies
 ĐM-^RĐuNM-^GĐu default Đ½Đ° Đ²NM-^AĐ NM-^GаĐ tcp/ip NM-^ANM-^BĐuаĐ¾Đ²Đu.
  ## client-side session
    * ĐM-^RÑM-^AĐ ÑM-^GĐºĐ¾ Đ² ÑM-^AĐuÑM-^AĐ ÑM-^OÑM-^BĐº + Đ;Đ¾Đ´Đ;Đ ÑM-^A + timest
   * Đ½Đ° ÑM-^AÑM-^JÑM-^@ĐºÑM-^JÑM-^@а - ÑM-^AаĐ½Đ¾ Đ;Đ¾ŇM-^AĐ»ĐụĐ´ĐuĐ½ timestamp
     Đ½Đ° Đ;ÑM-^@Đ¾Đ¼ÑM-^OĐ½Đ° Đ½Đ° ÑM-^AĐuÑM-^AĐ ÑM-^OÑM-^Bа
 ĐM-^Tа ÑM-^AĐ;ĐμÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ,Đ¼ Đ¼ÑM-^OÑM-^AÑM-^BĐ¾ Đ¾ÑM-^B Đ;Đ¾ÑM-^BÑM-^@ĐμбĐ.
 NM-^BĐuĐ»NM-^AаĐ. NM-^AĐuÑM-^AĐ.Đ..
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