

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РЕСПУБЛИКИ БЕЛАРУСЬ  
УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ  
БРЕСТСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ  
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ

Лабораторная работа 5  
По дисциплине “СПП”

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Цель работы: приобрести практические навыки в области объектно-ориентированного проектирования.

Задание 1. Абстрактный класс Книга (Шифр, Автор, Название, Год, Издательство). Подклассы Справочник и Энциклопедия.

```
public abstract class Book {
    protected String cipher;
    protected String author;
    protected String title;
    protected Short year;
    protected String publisher;

    public Book() {}

    public Book(String cipher, String author, String title, Short year, String publisher) {
        this.cipher = cipher;
        this.author = author;
        this.title = title;
        this.year = year;
        this.publisher = publisher;
    }

    public String getCipher() {
        return cipher;
    }

    public String getAuthor() {
        return author;
    }

    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    }

    public Short getYear() {
        return year;
    }

    public String getPublisher() {
        return publisher;
    }

    public void setCipher(String cipher) {
        this.cipher = cipher;
    }

    public void setAuthor(String author) {
        this.author = author;
    }

    public void setTitle(String title) {
```

```

        this.title = title;
    }

    public void setYear(Short year) {
        this.year = year;
    }

    public void setPublisher(String publisher) {
        this.publisher = publisher;
    }
}

public class Encyclopedia extends Book {
    private Integer numberOfPages;

    public Encyclopedia() {}

    public Encyclopedia(String cipher, String author, String title, Short year, String publisher, Integer
numberOfPages) {
        super(cipher, author, title, year, publisher);
        this.numberOfPages = numberOfPages;
    }

    public Integer getNumberOfPages() {
        return numberOfPages;
    }

    public void setNumberOfPages(Integer numberOfPages) {
        this.numberOfPages = numberOfPages;
    }
}

public class ReferenceBook extends Book {
    private Double price;

    public ReferenceBook() {}

    public ReferenceBook(String cipher, String author, String title, Short year, String publisher,
Double price) {
        super(cipher, author, title, year, publisher);
        this.price = price;
    }

    public Double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }

    public void setPrice(Double price) {
        this.price = price;
    }
}

```

```

public class Task1 {

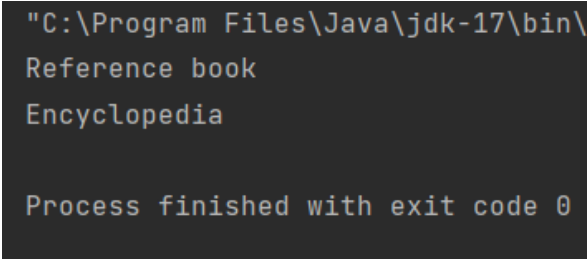
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ReferenceBook referenceBook = new ReferenceBook();
        referenceBook.setTitle("Reference book");

        Encyclopedia encyclopedia = new Encyclopedia();
        encyclopedia.setTitle("Encyclopedia");

        List<Book> books = List.of(referenceBook, encyclopedia);

        for (Book book: books) {
            System.out.println(book.getTitle());
        }
    }
}

```



```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\
Reference book
Encyclopedia

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Задание 2. Создать суперкласс Транспортное средство и подклассы Автомобиль, Велосипед, Повозка. Подсчитать время и стоимость перевозки пассажиров и грузов каждым транспортным средством.

```

public class Bicycle implements IVehicle {
    @Override
    public Duration getTransportationTime(int distanceKm) {
        return Duration.ofMinutes(15).multipliedBy(distanceKm);
    }

    @Override
    public Double getTransportationCost(int distanceKm) {
        return 30.0 * distanceKm;
    }
}

public class Car implements IVehicle {
    @Override
    public Duration getTransportationTime(int distanceKm) {
        return Duration.ofMinutes(1).multipliedBy(distanceKm);
    }

    @Override
    public Double getTransportationCost(int distanceKm) {
        return 3.0 * distanceKm;
    }
}

```

```

}

public class Carriage implements IVehicle {
    @Override
    public Duration getTransportationTime(int distanceKm) {
        return Duration.ofMinutes(30).multipliedBy(distanceKm);
    }

    @Override
    public Double getTransportationCost(int distanceKm) {
        return 12.5 * distanceKm;
    }
}

public interface IVehicle {
    Duration getTransportationTime(int distanceKm);
    Double getTransportationCost(int distanceKm);
}

public class Task2 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<IVehicle> vehicles = List.of(new Car(), new Bicycle(), new Carriage());

        for (IVehicle vehicle: vehicles) {
            System.out.println(vehicle.getClass() + " " + vehicle.getTransportationTime(10) +
                " " + vehicle.getTransportationCost(10));
        }
    }
}

```

```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\j
class Car PT10M 30.0
class Bicycle PT2H30M 300.0
class Carriage PT5H 125.0

Process finished with exit code 0

```