Disciplina: Desenvolvimento Web I AD2 2º semestre de 2021. Professor: Paulo Roma

## AD2: Desconto Racional por Dentro

## 1 Objetivo

O objetivo da AD2 é complementar as tarefas que ficaram faltando na AD1:

• O projeto proposto na AD1 é extremamente prático e atual. Ele versa sobre juros compostos e diversos bancos oferecem algo similar, via uma interface gráfica acessada com a utilização de um navegador qualquer. Por exemplo, considere-se a calculadora do cidadão do Banco Central do Brasil¹. Embora ela tenha sido implementada pelo BC, ela é mal projetada, visualmente feia, e se alguém tentar preencher valores da tabela, provavelmente obterá um erro dizendo algo como: "• Informe 3 valores e pressione o botão 'Calcular' para obter o 4º •", conforme pode ser visto na Figura 1.

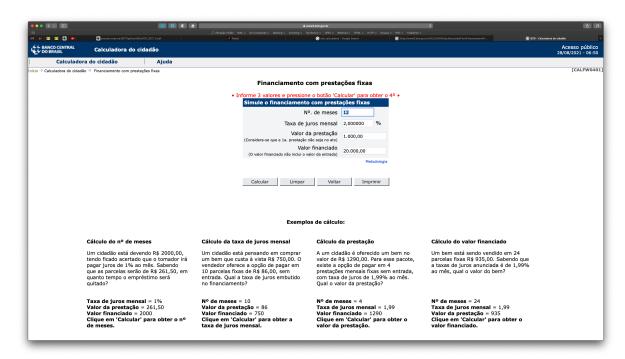


Figura 1: Calculadora do Cidadão.

Nesse caso, restam três opções:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>https://www3.bcb.gov.br/CALCIDADAO/publico/exibirFormFinanciamentoPrestacoesFixas.do?method=exibirFormFinanciamentoPrestacoesFixas

- tentar adivinhar como o programa funciona, ou
- procurar uma alternativa diferente de alguma outra instituição financeira, ou
- implementar a sua própria calculadora.

Portanto, como nosso curso é sobre interfaces gráficas, vamos analisar três maneiras diferentes de implementar uma interface funcional para o problema em questão.

- 1: Uma interface textual exibida diretamente numa janela do seu terminal.
- 2: Utilizando componentes de interface apropriados.
  - Normalmente, usuários não estão acostumados a usar terminais que executam um shell qualquer, como bash ou tcsh.
  - Portanto, é mais indicado criar a calculadora usando componentes de interface adequados fornecidos pelo tkinter<sup>2</sup>. Não existe uma forma fixa. Tente ser criativo e implemente a interface mais apropriada.
- 3: Através de uma interface gráfica implementada com HTML/CSS e que roda em um navegador qualquer<sup>3 4</sup>.

Nessa AD2, você deverá implementar as duas primeiras opções, apenas. A terceira opção foi abordada de alguma forma na AD1, mas se você quiser tentar escrever uma interface HTML/CSS diferente da nossa, sinta-se à vontade...

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>https://docs.python.org/3/library/tkinter.html

<sup>3</sup>http://orion.lcg.ufrj.br/python/html/cdc.html

<sup>4</sup>http://orion.lcg.ufrj.br/python/html/cdi.html

## 2 Diretivas Gerais

Para ajudá-lo a implementar uma interface textual, fornecemos o código básico para manter a interação com o usuário.

```
## Programa principal para testes.
  Oparam argu command line arguments:
  - h help
   - n número de parcelas.
  - t taxa mensal.
  - x valor da compra a prazo.
   - y valor da compra à vista.
   - e indica uma entrada.
  - v verbose mode
  Usage:
  - _02f_rational.py -n10 -t1 -x500 -y450 -e
  - _02f_rational.py -n18 -t0 -x3297.60 -y1999
  - _02f_rational.py -n10 -t0 -x1190 -y1094.80
   - _02f_rational.py -n 88 -t 4.55 -x 111064.80 -y 23000
  - _02f_rational.py -n 96 -t 0 -x 134788.8 -y 63816.24
  - _02f_rational.py -n 4 -t 3.0 -x 1076.11 -y 1000
  - _02f_rational.py --parcelas=88 --taxa=4.55 --valorP=111064.80 --valorV=23000 -v
   - _02f_rational.py --help
  Osee https://mkaz.blog/code/python-string-format-cookbook/
   Osee https://www.w3schools.com/python/ref_string_format.asp
  Osee https://pyformat.info
def main(argv=None):
   if argv is None:
        argv = sys.argv
    # number of payments.
    # interest rate
    t = 0
    # initial price
    pv = 0
    # final price
    pp = 0
    # debugging state.
    debug = False
    # holds the existence of a down payment.
    setDownPayment(False)
    try:
        try:
            # options that require an argument should be followed by a colon (:)
            # long options, which require an argument, should be followed by an equal sign (=)
            opts, args = getopt.getopt(argv[1:], "hn:t:x:y:ev",
                ["help", "parcelas=", "taxa=", "valorP=", "valorV=", "entrada", "verbose"])
        except getopt.GetoptError as msg:
```

```
raise ValueError(str(msg))
    # opts is an option list of pairs [(option1, argument1), (option2, argument2)]
    # args is the list of program arguments left after the option list was stripped
    # for instance, "move.py -h --help 1 2", sets opts and args to:
    # [('-h', ''), ('--help', '')] ['1', '2']
    for opt, arg in opts: # something such as [('-h', '')] or [('-help', '')]
        if opt in ("-h", "--help"):
            print("Usage %s -n <no parcelas> -t <taxa> -x <valor a prazo> " \
                            "-y <valor à vista> -e -v" % argv[0])
            return 1
        elif opt in ("-n", "--parcelas"):
            np = int(arg)
        elif opt in ("-t", "--taxa"):
            t = float(arg)/100.0
        elif opt in ("-x", "--valorP"):
            pp = float(arg)
        elif opt in ("-y", "--valorV"):
            pv = float(arg)
        elif opt in ("-v", "--verbose"):
            debug = True
        elif opt in ("-e", "--entrada"):
            setDownPayment()
except ValueError as err:
    print(str(err) + "\nFor help, type: %s --help" % argv[0])
    return 2
while np \leftarrow 0 or pv \leftarrow 0:
    try:
        np = int(input("Forneça o número de parcelas: "))
        t = float(input("Forneça a taxa de juros: "))/100.0
        pp = float(input("Forneça o preço a prazo: "))
        pv = float(input("Forneça o preço à vista: "))
    \verb|except| (EOFError, SyntaxError, ValueError, NameError, KeyboardInterrupt)| as err:\\
        setDownPayment()
        rational_discount(10, 0.01, 500, 450, debug)
        sys.exit(err)
if t > 0:
    if pp <= 0:
        (_, pp) = futureValue(pv, np, t)
    rational_discount(np, t, pp, pv, debug)
else:
    t, ni = getInterest(pp, pv, np)
    print("Taxa = %.4f %% - %d iterações" % (t, ni))
    t *= 0.01
    print()
    rational_discount(np, t, pp, pv, debug)
print()
cf = CF(t, np)
pmt = pv*cf
if getDownPayment():
   pmt /= (1+t)
   np -= 1 # uma prestação a menos
```

```
pv -= pmt # preço à vista menos a entrada
    print("Valor financiado = %.2f - %.2f = %.2f" % (pv+pmt, pmt, pv))

print("Coeficiente de Financiamento: %f" % cf)
print("Prestação: $%.2f" % pmt)

# Tabela Price
if debug:
    printTable(priceTable(np, pv, t, pmt))

if __name__ == "__main__":
    sys.exit(main())
```

Código 1: \_02f\_rational.py

O código 1 permite executar a calculadora no modo texto, sem o uso de qualquer tipo de interface gráfica, como pode ser visto abaixo, no código 2, em substituição a interface HTML/CSS da Figura 2.



Figura 2: Calculadora CDC - entrada.

Parcelamento: 96 meses

Taxa: 4.55 % ao mês = 70.56 % ao ano

Valor Financiado: \$23000.00

Valor Final: \$111064.80

Valor a Voltar: \$0.00

Fotrada: False

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29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	1061.32 1061.32 1061.32 1061.32		47.12	22243.01
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	1061.32 1061.32 1061.32	1012.06	49.26	22193.76
31 32 33 34 35 36 37	1061.32	1009.82	51.50	22142.25
32 33 34 35 36 37	1061.32	1007.47	53.84	22088.41
33 34 35 36 37	2002132	1005.02	56.29	22032.12
34 35 36 37	1061.32	999.78	61.53	21911.73
36	1061.32	996.98	64.33	21847.40
37	1061.32	994.06	67.26	21780.14
	1061.32	991.00	70.32	21709.82
	1061.32	987.80	73.52	21636.30
3.9	1061.32 1061.32	984.45 980.95	76.86	21559.43
40	1061.32	977.30	80.36	21395.05
41	1061.32	973.47	87.84	21307.21
42	1061.32	969.48	91.84	21215.37
43	1061.32	965.30	96.02	21119.36
44	1061.32	960.93	100.39	21018.97
45	1061.32	956.36	104.95	20914.02
46	1061.32	951.59 946.60	109.73	20804.29
48	1061.32	941.38	119.94	20569.57
49	1061.32	935.92	125.40	20444.23
50	1061.32	930.21	131.10	20313.13
51	1061.32	924.25	137.07	20176.06
52	1061.32	918.01	143.31	20032.75
53	1061.32	911.49	149.83	19882.93
54	1061.32	904.67	156.64	19726.28
56	1061.32	897.55 890.09	163.77	19562.51
57	1061.32	882.30	179.01	19212.28
58	1061.32	874.16	187.16	19025.12
59	1061.32	865.64	195.67	18829.45
60	1061.32	856.74	204.58	18624.87
61	1061.32	847.43	213.88	18410.99
62	1061.32	837.70	223.62	18187.37
64	1061.32	827.53 816.89	233.79	17953.58 17709.15
65	1061.32	805.77	255.55	17453.60
66	1061.32	794.14	267.18	17186.42
67	1061.32	781.98	279.33	16907.09
68	1061.32	769.27	292.04	16615.05
69	1061.32	755.98	305.33	16309.71
70	1061.32	742.09 727.57	319.22	15990.49
71	1061.32 1061.32	727.57	333.75	15656.74 15307.81
73	1061.32	696.51	364.81	14943.00
74	1061.32	679.91	381.41	14561.59
75	1061.32	662.55	398.76	14162.82
76	1061.32	644.41	416.91	13745.91
77	1061.32	625.44	435.88	13310.04
78	1061.32	605.61	455.71	12854.33
79	1061.32 1061.32	584.87 563.19	476.44	12377.88
80	1061.32	540.53	520.79	11358.97
82	1061.32	516.83	544.48	10814.49
83	1061.32	492.06	569.26	10245.23
84	1061.32	492.06 466.16	569.26 595.16	9650.08
85	1061.32	439.08	622.24	9027.84
8.6	1061.32	410.77	650.55	8377.29
87	1061.32	381.17	680.15	7697.14
88	1061.32 1061.32	350.22 317.86	711.10	6986.04
89	1061.32	284.04	743.45	5465.31
91	1061.32	248.67	812.64	4652.67
92	1061.32	211.70	849.62	3803.05
93	1061.32	173.04	888.28	2914.77
94	1061.32	132.62	928.69	1986.08
95	1061.32	90.37	970.95	1015.13
	1061.32	46.19	1015.13	0.00
Total	101886.36	78886.36	23000.00	0

Figura 3: Calculadora CDC - saída.

Desta forma, é mais fácil criar testes específicos para cada método. Abaixo, está impressa a saída da utilização da interface textual, na simulação real de um empréstimo do Banco do Brasil contraído em 2019, com 96 parcelas mensais e taxa de 4.98% ao mês. Um claro exemplo de agiotagem explícita: 383% em oito anos.



Figura 4: Lavadora Brastemp.

Considere-se, agora, o exemplo da Figura 4: preço à vista = R\$ 1889.10, e a prazo = R\$ 2099.00, quando parcelado em 12 vezes sem juros. Nesse caso, o juros real é de 1.66% ao mês (contra 0.12% da poupança), e não zero, como sugerido. Por outro lado, o desconto à vista é realmente de 10% em um ano (contra 1.40% da poupança).

Mês	Ι	Prestação	1	Juros	1	Amortização	S	aldo Devedor	-
	i  _		_		[		_		.
1	I	174.92	1	31.35	1	143.57	1	1745.53	1
1 2	1	174.92	1	28.96	-	145.95	1	1599.58	1
3	1	174.92	1	26.54	-	148.37	1	1451.20	1
4		174.92	1	24.08	1	150.84	1	1300.37	1
5		174.92	1	21.58	1	153.34	1	1147.03	1
1 6		174.92	1	19.03	1	155.88	1	991.15	1
7		174.92	1	16.45	1	158.47	1	832.68	1
8	1	174.92	1	13.82	- 1	161.10	1	671.58	1
9	1	174.92	1	11.14	- 1	163.77	1	507.80	1
10	1	174.92	1	8.43	- 1	166.49	1	341.31	1
11	1	174.92	1	5.66	- 1	169.25	1	172.06	1
1 12	1	174.92	1	2.86	- 1	172.06	1	0.00	1
I	١_		_				_   _		. 1
Total	1	2099.00	1	209.90	- 1	1889.10	1	0	1

Código 2: Calculadora - saída modo texto.

Se você utilizou a API sugerida na AD1, o código 1 rodará sem modificação alguma. Caso, contrário, será necessário adaptar as chamadas dos métodos utilizados. De qualquer forma, todo o seu código deverá estar documentado de acordo com o Doxygen $^5$  e seguir as diretivas do PEP8 $^6$ 7.

<sup>5</sup>https://www.doxygen.nl/index.html

<sup>6</sup>https://realpython.com/python-pep8/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>pep8 \_02f\_rational.py -ignore=E401,E501,E266,E226,E302,E221

## 3 Tarefas complementares

- 1. É comum que empresas de desenvolvimento de software obriguem que testes sejam escritos, antes da implementação de cada método. Nesta tarefa, usaremos o unittest<sup>8</sup>, para escrever testes unitários, que basicamente comparam os resultados dos cálculos, após a execução de um método.
- 2. Crie um arquivo calcTest.py (código 3) com uma classe que utiliza o unittest<sup>9</sup> para testar cada método/função da sua calculadora.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# coding: UTF-8
## @package calcTest
   Class for testing the Calculator.
  @author Paulo Roma
  @since 23/08/2021
   Osee https://docs.python.org/2/library/unittest.html
from _02f_rational import getInterest, CF, priceTable, setDownPayment
import sys
import unittest
# Class for testing certain aspects of the behavior of
# the calculator.
class CalcTest(unittest.TestCase):
    # setUp is called automatically before every test is executed.
    def setUp(self):
        setDownPayment(False)
    ## Test getInterest.
    def testTaxa(self):
        """_02f_rational.py -n 96 -t 0 -x 134788.8 -y 63816.24"""
        t, iter = getInterest(134788.8, 63816.24, 96)
        self.assertEqual(round(t, 4), 1.8052)
    ## Test priceTable.
    def testPriceTable(self):
        """_02f_rational.py -n 12 -t 0 -x 134788.8 -y 63816.24 -v"""
        np = 12
```

<sup>8</sup>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6tNS--WetLI

<sup>9</sup>https://docs.python.org/3/library/unittest.html

```
pp = 134788.8
        pv = 63816.24
        t, iter = getInterest(pp, pv, np)
        t *= 0.01
        cf = CF(t, np)
        pmt = pv * cf
        pt = priceTable(np, pv, t, pmt)
        # autopep8: off
        table = [['Mês', 'Prestação', 'Juros', 'Amortização', 'Saldo Devedor'],
        [1, 11232.400178356344, 8880.06618026338, 2352.333998092963, 61463.90600190703],
        [2, 11232.400178356344, 8552.737563266373, 2679.66261508997,
                                                                            58784.24338681706],
        [3, 11232.400178356344, 8179.860982590724, 3052.5391957656193, 55731.704191051445],
        [4, 11232.400178356344, 7755.098413121783, 3477.3017652345607, 52254.40242581689],
        [5, 11232.400178356344, 7271.229889936626, 3961.1702884197175, 48293.23213739717],
        [6, 11232.400178356344, 6720.030785876906, 4512.369392479438, 43780.86274491774],
        [7, \quad 11232.400178356344 \,, \quad 6092.132012225994 \,, \quad 5140.2681661303495 \,, \quad 38640.594578787386] \,,
        [8, 11232.400178356344, 5376.8607662306395, 5855.539412125704, 32785.05516666168],
        [9, 11232.400178356344, 4562.059118549473, 6670.34105980687,
                                                                            26114.71410685481],
        [10, 11232.400178356344, 3633.8773570415374, 7598.522821314806, 18516.191285540008],
         [ 11, \ 11232.400178356344 \, , \ 2576.5385742251715 \, , \ 8655.861604131172 \, , \quad 9860.329681408835 ] \, , \\ 
        [12, 11232.400178356344, 1372.0704969475762, 9860.329681408768,6.730260793119669e-11],
        ['Total', 134788.80214027612, 70972.56214027619, 63816.23999999995, 0]]
        # autopep8: on
        self.assertEqual(pt, table)
    ## Another test.
    # def test...
if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()
```

Código 3: calcTest.py