# **Lesson Plan: Carbohydrates**

**Setting:** 30 students with practical experience in a medical job training to become teachers in their field

Time: 90 minutes

## Syllabus

structure, properties, classification, functions, glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, glycogen metabolism

#### **Objectives**

- students answer 6 questions on carbohydrates in pairs within 20'
- students explain what carbohydrates are
- students define, differentiate and give examples for
  - o monosaccharides, disaccharides, polysaccharides
  - functions of carbohydrates
  - glycosidic bond, structural properties of carbohydrates
- additional objectives for exam announced (data not shown)

### **Concept Map**

- The structure of lactose annotated by: glucose, galactose, monosaccharide, disaccharide, glycosidic bond, OH-group.
- A table with the rows [molecule class, building blocks, bonds, #blocks, length] that was filled with data for carbohydrates, amino acids, nucleic acids and lipids during the day

#### Lesson Plan

- 1. Story: why I did not like breakfast in Eastern Asia (5')
- 2. Ask students for their experience with lactose intolerance (10')
- 3. explain task, work in pairs (20')
- 4. discuss answers (30')
- 5. deduce structural determinant for lactose intolerance (10')
- 6. collect relevant concepts on the board (10')

## Prototype (Story weaved through the lesson)

Lactose intolerance

#### Material

- 8 cards with sample carbohydrates
- 6 questions like:
  - What groups of carbohydrates do you find?
  - What does lactose consist of?
  - What is the difference between glucose and galactose?