



**VILNIUS UNIVERSITY
SIAULIAI ACADEMY**

PROGRAMŲ SISTEMOS BACHELOR STUDY PROGRAMME

Software engineering

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**Computer Networks
Laboratory work No.2
DNS**

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Laboratory Work Report

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1. nslookup

1. Run nslookup to obtain the IP address of a Web server in Asia. What is the IP address of that server?

```
[centr@Centrs-MacBook-Air ~ % nslookup imo.gov.qa
Server:          212.230.135.2
Address:         212.230.135.2#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   imo.gov.qa
Address: 20.21.185.159
```

Answer: IP address is : 20.21.185.159

2. Run nslookup to determine the authoritative DNS servers for a university in Europe.

```
[centr@Centrs-MacBook-Air ~ % nslookup -type=NS www.vu.lt
Server:          212.230.135.1
Address:         212.230.135.1#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.vu.lt        canonical name = www11001.vu.lt.
www11001.vu.lt   canonical name = web9waf.vu.lt.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
vu.lt
    origin = ns.vu.lt
    mail addr = hostmaster.vu.lt
    serial = 2504241605
    refresh = 28800
    retry = 7200
    expire = 1209600
    minimum = 86400
```

Answer: The authoritative name server for vu.lt is ns.vu.lt

3. Run *nslookup* so that one of the DNS servers obtained in Question 2 is queried for the mail servers for Yahoo! mail. What is its IP address?

```
centr@Centrs-MacBook-Air ~ % nslookup -type=MX yahoo.com 212.230.135.1

Server:                212.230.135.1
Address:               212.230.135.1#53

Non-authoritative answer:
yahoo.com              mail exchanger = 1 mta6.am0.yahoodns.net.
yahoo.com              mail exchanger = 1 mta7.am0.yahoodns.net.
yahoo.com              mail exchanger = 1 mta5.am0.yahoodns.net.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 67.195.204.72
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 67.195.228.94
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 98.136.96.91
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 67.195.228.109
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 67.195.204.77
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 67.195.228.111
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 98.136.96.74
mta7.am0.yahoodns.net  internet address = 98.136.96.77
```

Answer: IP addresses for mta7.am0.yahoodns.net are:

- 67.195.204.72
- 67.195.228.94
- 98.136.96.91
- 67.195.228.109
- 67.195.204.77
- 67.195.228.111
- 98.136.96.74
- 98.136.96.77

3. Tracing DNS with Wireshark

As I was unable to run Wireshark on a live network connection, I have downloaded a packet trace file that was captured while following the steps on one of the authors' computers of the 'Wireshark Lab: DNS v8.0', as recommended in the lab work explanation.

4. *Locate the DNS query and response messages. Are then sent over UDP or TCP?*

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8	3.075845	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.23	DNS	72	Standard

query 0x006e A www.ietf.org
 Frame 8: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: 00:09:6b:10:60:99, Dst: 00:00:0c:07:ac:00
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160, Dst: 128.238.29.23
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3163, Dst Port: 53
 Source Port: 3163
 Destination Port: 53
 Length: 38
 Checksum: 0x8acb [unverified]
 [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 [Stream index: 1]
 [Stream Packet Number: 1]
 [Timestamps]
 UDP payload (30 bytes)
 Domain Name System (query)

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	3.076689	128.238.29.23	128.238.38.160	DNS	104	Standard

query response 0x006e A www.ietf.org A 132.151.6.75 A 65.246.255.51
 Frame 9: 104 bytes on wire (832 bits), 104 bytes captured (832 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: 00:b0:8e:83:e4:54, Dst: 00:09:6b:10:60:99
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.29.23, Dst: 128.238.38.160
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 3163

Answer: The DNS query and response messages are sent over UDP. This is confirmed by the protocol field in Wireshark, showing *User Datagram Protocol* for both packets.

5. *What is the destination port for the DNS query message? What is the source port of DNS response message?*

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8	3.075845	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.23	DNS	72	Standard

query 0x006e A www.ietf.org
 Frame 8: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: 00:09:6b:10:60:99, Dst: 00:00:0c:07:ac:00
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160, Dst: 128.238.29.23
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3163, Dst Port: 53
 Source Port: 3163
 Destination Port: 53

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	3.076689	128.238.29.23	128.238.38.160	DNS	104	Standard

query response 0x006e A www.ietf.org A 132.151.6.75 A 65.246.255.51
 Frame 9: 104 bytes on wire (832 bits), 104 bytes captured (832 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: 00:b0:8e:83:e4:54, Dst: 00:09:6b:10:60:99
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.29.23, Dst: 128.238.38.160
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 3163
 Source Port: 53

Answer: The destination port for the DNS query message - 53.
 The source port of the DNS response message - 53 as well (as it comes from the DNS server back to the client).

6. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent?

Use ipconfig to determine the IP address of your local DNS server. Are these two IP addresses the same?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
8	3.075845	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.23	DNS	72	Standard

Answer:

- The DNS query message is sent to IP address **128.238.29.23**
- This IP address differs from my local DNS server address, since I am using the packet trace file from the lab authors' computer.

7. Examine the DNS query message. What “Type” of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any “answers”?

query 0x006e A www.ietf.org

Answer: The “Type” of the DNS query is A (Address Record), it asks for the IP address of www.ietf.org.

The query message does not contain any answers - it only requests the information.

8. Examine the DNS response message. How many “answers” are provided? What do each of these answers contain?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	3.076689	128.238.29.23	128.238.38.160	DNS	104	Standard
query response 0x006e A www.ietf.org A 132.151.6.75 A 65.246.255.51						

Answer: The DNS response message provides two answers:

- 1: www.ietf.org: type A, class IN, addr 132.151.6.75
- 2: www.ietf.org: type A, class IN, addr 65.246.255.51

These are the IP addresses corresponding to the domain www.ietf.org.

9. Consider the subsequent TCP SYN packet sent by your host. Does the destination IP address of the SYN packet correspond to any of the IP addresses provided in the DNS response message?

8	3.075845	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.23	DNS	72	Standard query 0x006e A www.ietf.org
9	3.076689	128.238.29.23	128.238.38.160	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x006e A www.ietf.org A 132.
10	3.078479	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	62	3369 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
10	3.078479	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	62	3369 → 80
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
9	3.076689	128.238.29.23	128.238.38.160	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x006e A www.ietf.org A 132.151.6.75 A 65.246.255.51

Answer: Yes, the destination IP address 132.151.6.75 of the SYN packet corresponds to the IP addresses provided in the DNS response message, which was the first answer “1: www.ietf.org: type A, class IN, addr 132.151.6.75”.

10. This web page contains images. Before retrieving each image, does your host issue new DNS queries?

20	3.153411	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	HTTP	1055	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
21	3.153293	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	54	3369 → 80 [ACK] Seq=376 Ack=5143 Win=63859 Len=0
22	3.161867	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	54	3369 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=376 Ack=5143 Win=63859 Len=0
23	3.174716	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	60	80 → 3369 [ACK] Seq=5143 Ack=377 Win=6432 Len=0
24	3.178159	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	62	3370 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM
25	3.179283	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	62	3371 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM
26	3.191649	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	62	80 → 3370 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM
27	3.191726	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	54	3370 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64860 Len=0
28	3.191998	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	HTTP	320	GET /images/ietflogo2e.gif HTTP/1.1
29	3.192665	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	62	80 → 3371 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM
30	3.192695	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	54	3371 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64860 Len=0
31	3.192869	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	HTTP	314	GET /images/blue.gif HTTP/1.1
32	3.205736	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	60	80 → 3370 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=267 Win=6432 Len=0
33	3.214651	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	1434	80 → 3370 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=267 Win=6432 Len=1380 [TCP PDU reassembled in 36]
34	3.222185	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	1434	80 → 3370 [ACK] Seq=1381 Ack=267 Win=6432 Len=1380 [TCP PDU reassembled in 36]
35	3.222249	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	54	3370 → 80 [ACK] Seq=267 Ack=2761 Win=64860 Len=0
36	3.228451	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	HTTP	1212	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
37	3.228509	128.238.38.160	132.151.6.75	TCP	54	3370 → 80 [ACK] Seq=267 Ack=3920 Win=63702 Len=0
38	3.228523	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	TCP	60	80 → 3371 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=261 Win=6432 Len=0
39	3.230578	132.151.6.75	128.238.38.160	HTTP	407	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)

Answer: No, before retrieving each image, host wasn't issuing new queries. There were only 2 DNS queries at the start, in Frames 8 and 9.

11. What is the destination port for the DNS query message? What is the source port of DNS response message?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
15	4.951232	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	86	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa
Frame 15: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits)						
Ethernet II, Src: 00:09:6b:10:60:99, Dst: 00:00:0c:07:ac:00						
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160, Dst: 128.238.29.22						
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3740, Dst Port: 53						
Source Port: 3740						
Destination Port: 53						

Answer:

- a. Destination port for the DNS query message - 53
- b. Source port of DNS response message - 3740

12. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
15	4.951232	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	86	Standard
query 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa						

Answer: the DNS query message is sent to 128.238.29.22, which is the configured local DNS server on the author's system.
(Note: this is not the same as the DNS server on my system.)

13. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any "answers"?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
15	4.951232	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	86	Standard
query 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa						

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
17	4.952571	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	80	Standard
query 0x0002 A www.mit.edu.poly.edu						

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
19	4.953172	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	71	Standard
query 0x0003 A www.mit.edu						

Answer:

- a. - Frame 15: 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa: **type PTR**, class IN
- Frame 17: www.mit.edu.poly.edu: **type A**, class IN
- Frame 19: www.mit.edu: **type A**, class IN

Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0001
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0

Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0002
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0

Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0003
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0

- b. None of the query messages contain any answers.

14. Examine the DNS response message. How many “answers” are provided? What do each of these answers contain?

Transaction ID: 0x0001

Flags: 0x8580 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

Answers

22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, dns-prime.poly.edu

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x8583 Standard query response, No such name

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Transaction ID: 0x0003

Flags: 0x8580 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 3

Additional RRs: 3

Queries

Answers

www.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.7.22.83

Authoritative nameservers

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns BITSY.mit.edu

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns STRAWB.mit.edu

mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns W20NS.mit.edu

Additional records

BITSY.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.72.0.3

STRAWB.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.71.0.151

W20NS.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.70.0.160

Answer:

- **Packet 16** (response to PTR query): 1 answer :
22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN,
dns-prime.poly.edu
- **Packet 18** (response to www.mit.edu.poly.edu): 0 answers :
no such name
- **Packet 20** (response to www.mit.edu): 1 answer :
www.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.7.22.83 (Also
contains 3 authority records and 3 additional records).

15. Provide a screenshot.

4.951232	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	86	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa
4.951638	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	118	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa PTR dns-prime.poly.edu
4.952571	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	80	Standard query 0x0002 A www.mit.edu.poly.edu
4.952953	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	139	Standard query response 0x0002 No such name A www.mit.edu.poly.edu SOA dns-prime.poly.edu
4.953172	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	71	Standard query 0x0003 A www.mit.edu
4.969929	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	196	Standard query response 0x0003 A www.mit.edu A 18.7.22.83 NS BITSY.mit.edu NS STRAWB.mit.edu NS W20NS

16. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
488	30.916492	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	86	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa

Answer:

- the DNS query message sent to IP address **128.238.29.22**
- Yes, this IP address should be the default local DNS server on the authors' computers.

17. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any "answers"?

Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0003
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
mit.edu: type NS, class IN
[Response In: 493]

Answer:

- The type of the DNS query message is NS (Name Server)
- No, the query message doesn't contain any answers: **Answer RRs: 0**

18. Examine the DNS response message. What MIT nameservers does the response message provide? Does this response message also provide the IP addresses of the MIT nameservers?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
493	30.918636	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	176	Standard
query response 0x0003 NS mit.edu NS bitsy.mit.edu NS strawb.mit.edu NS w20ns.mit.edu A 18.72.0.3 A 18.71.0.151 A 18.70.0.160						

Answers

```
mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns bitsy.mit.edu
mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns strawb.mit.edu
mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns w20ns.mit.edu
```

Additional records

```
bitsy.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.72.0.3
strawb.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.71.0.151
w20ns.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.70.0.160
```

[Request In: 492]

Answer:

- In Frame 493, the response lists these MIT nameservers:
 - bitsy.mit.edu
 - strawb.mit.edu
 - w20ns.mit.edu
- Yes, it also provides their IP addresses:
 - bitsy.mit.edu: 18.72.0.3
 - strawb.mit.edu: 18.71.0.151
 - w20ns.mit.edu: 18.70.0.160

19. Provide a screenshot.

488	30.916492	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	86	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa
489	30.916859	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	118	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 22.29.238.128.in-addr.arpa PTR dns-prime.poly.edu
490	30.917700	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	76	Standard query 0x0002 NS mit.edu.poly.edu
491	30.918044	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	135	Standard query response 0x0002 No such name NS mit.edu.poly.edu SOA dns-prime.poly.edu
492	30.918275	128.238.38.160	128.238.29.22	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0003 NS mit.edu
493	30.918636	128.238.29.22	128.238.38.160	DNS	176	Standard query response 0x0003 NS mit.edu NS bitsy.mit.edu NS strawb.mit.edu NS w20ns.mit.edu

20. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server? If not, what does the IP address correspond to?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
100	4.265296	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	82	Standard
query	0x0001 PTR	3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa				

```

~ -- zsh -- 73x58
~ -- zsh
[centr@Centrs-MacBook-Air ~ % whois 18.72.0.3
% IANA WHOIS server
% for more information on IANA, visit http://www.iana.org
% This query returned 1 object

refer:      whois.arin.net

inetnum:    18.0.0.0 - 18.255.255.255
organisation: Administered by ARIN
status:     LEGACY

whois:      whois.arin.net

changed:    1994-01
source:     IANA

# whois.arin.net

NetRange:   18.32.0.0 - 18.255.255.255
CIDR:       18.128.0.0/9, 18.32.0.0/11, 18.64.0.0/10
NetName:    AT-88-Z
NetHandle:  NET-18-32-0-0-1
Parent:     NET18 (NET-18-0-0-0)
NetType:    Direct Allocation
OriginAS:
Organization: Amazon Technologies Inc. (AT-88-Z)
RegDate:    2019-10-07
Updated:    2021-02-10
Ref:        https://rdap.arin.net/registry/ip/18.32.0.0

OrgName:    Amazon Technologies Inc.
OrgId:      AT-88-Z
Address:    410 Terry Ave N.
City:       Seattle
StateProv:  WA
PostalCode: 98109
Country:    US
RegDate:    2011-12-08
Updated:    2024-01-24
Comment:    All abuse reports MUST include:
Comment:    * src IP
Comment:    * dest IP (your IP)
Comment:    * dest port
Comment:    * Accurate date/timestamp and timezone of activity
Comment:    * Intensity/frequency (short log extracts)
Comment:    * Your contact details (phone and email) Without these we
will be unable to identify the correct owner of the IP address at that p
oint in time.
Ref:        https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/AT-88-Z

OrgRoutingHandle: ARMP-ARIN
OrgRoutingName:   AWS RPKI Management POC
OrgRoutingPhone:  +1-206-555-0000
OrgRoutingEmail:  aws-rpki-routing-poc@amazon.com
OrgRoutingRef:    https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/ARMP-ARIN

```

Answer:

- the DNS query message sent to IP address **18.72.0.3**
- No, the IP address 18.72.0.3 is not the IP address of my default local DNS server.
- According to WHOIS, this IP belongs to Amazon Technologies Inc. and corresponds to a server in Amazon's global network, not to a local DNS resolver on my network.

21. *Examine the DNS query message. What “Type” of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any “answers”?*

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
100	4.265296	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	82	Standard

query 0x0001 PTR 3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa
Frame 100: 82 bytes on wire (656 bits), 82 bytes captured (656 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: 00:09:6b:10:60:99, Dst: 00:00:0c:07:ac:00
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160, Dst: 18.72.0.3
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3751, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0001
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
104	4.293517	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	74	Standard

query 0x0003 A www.aiit.or.kr
Frame 104: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: 00:09:6b:10:60:99, Dst: 00:00:0c:07:ac:00
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.238.38.160, Dst: 18.72.0.3
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 3753, Dst Port: 53
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0003
Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0

Answer:

- Frame 100: Type - PTR; Answers - 0 (Answer RRs: 0)
- Frame 104: Type - A; Answers - 0 (Answer RRs: 0)

22. Examine the DNS response message. How many “answers” are provided? What does each of these answers contain?

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
101	4.278516	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	212	Standard

query response 0x0001 PTR 3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa PTR BITSY.MIT.EDU NS W20NS.MIT.EDU NS
BITSY.MIT.EDU NS STRAWB.MIT.EDU A 18.70.0.160 A 18.72.0.3 A 18.71.0.151

```

Domain Name System (response)
  Transaction ID: 0x0001
  Flags: 0x8580 Standard query response, No error
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 1
  Authority RRs: 3
  Additional RRs: 3
  Queries
    3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN
  Answers
    3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, BITSY.MIT.EDU
  Authoritative nameservers
    18.in-addr.arpa: type NS, class IN, ns W20NS.MIT.EDU
    18.in-addr.arpa: type NS, class IN, ns BITSY.MIT.EDU
    18.in-addr.arpa: type NS, class IN, ns STRAWB.MIT.EDU
  Additional records
    W20NS.MIT.EDU: type A, class IN, addr 18.70.0.160
    BITSY.MIT.EDU: type A, class IN, addr 18.72.0.3
    STRAWB.MIT.EDU: type A, class IN, addr 18.71.0.151

```

Frame 103: 135 bytes on wire (1080 bits), 135 bytes captured (1080 bits)
 Ethernet II, Src: 00:b0:8e:83:e4:54, Dst: 00:09:6b:10:60:99
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 18.72.0.3, Dst: 128.238.38.160
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 3752
 Domain Name System (response)
 Transaction ID: 0x0002
 Flags: 0x8583 Standard query response, No such name
 Questions: 1
 Answer RRs: 0

Answer:

- a. Frame 101: Answers - 1 (Answer RRs: 1)
 Content: 3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN,
[BITSY.MIT.EDU](#)

Additionally, it provides:

- 3 authoritative nameservers: nameservers
- [W20NS.MIT.EDU](#)
- [BITSY.MIT.EDU](#)
- [STRAWB.MIT.EDU](#)

Additional records: 3 A records with IP addresses for the nameservers

b. Frame 104:Answers - 0 (“No such name”)

23. Provide a screenshot.

99	4.265286	00:00:0c:07:ac:00	00:09:6b:10:60:99	ARP	60	128.238.38.1 is at 00:00:0c:07:ac:00
100	4.265296	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	82	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa
101	4.278516	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	212	Standard query response 0x0001 PTR 3.0.72.18.in-addr.arpa PTR BITSY.MIT.EDU NS W20NS.MIT.
102	4.279430	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	83	Standard query 0x0002 A www.aiit.or.kr.poly.edu
103	4.293283	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	135	Standard query response 0x0002 No such name A www.aiit.or.kr.poly.edu SOA gatekeeper.poly
104	4.293517	128.238.38.160	18.72.0.3	DNS	74	Standard query 0x0003 A www.aiit.or.kr
105	4.307859	18.72.0.3	128.238.38.160	DNS	156	Standard query response 0x0003 A www.aiit.or.kr A 218.36.94.200 NS ns.aiit.or.kr NS w3.ai
106	4.315531	00:b0:d0:b4:14:84	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 128.238.38.55? Tell 128.238.38.201
107	4.381367	00:b0:d0:b4:29:2a	ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	ARP	60	Who has 128.238.38.168? Tell 128.238.38.238