

Vending Machine Kata

In this exercise you will build the brains of a vending machine. It will accept money, make change, maintain inventory, and dispense products. All the things that you might expect a vending machine to accomplish.

The point of this kata is to provide an larger than trivial exercise that can be used to practice TDD. A significant portion of the effort will be in determining what tests should be written and, more importantly, written next.

Features

Accept Coins

As a vendor

I want a vending machine that accepts coins

So that I can collect money from the customer

The vending machine will accept valid coins (nickels, dimes, and quarters) and reject invalid ones (pennies). When a valid coin is inserted the amount of the coin will be added to the current amount and the display will be updated.

When there are no coins inserted, the machine displays INSERT COIN. Rejected coins are placed in the coin return.

NOTE: The temptation here will be to create Coin objects that know their value. However, this is not how a real vending machine works. Instead, it identifies coins by their weight and size and then assigned a value to what was inserted. You will need to do something similar. This can be simulated using strings, constants, enums, symbols, or something of that nature.

Select Product

As a vendor

I want customers to select products

So that I can give them an incentive to put money in the machine

There are three products: cola for \$1.00, chips for \$0.50, and candy for \$0.65. When the respective button is pressed and enough money has been inserted, the product is dispensed and the machine displays THANK YOU. If the display is checked again, it will display INSERT COINS and the current amount will be set to \$0.00. If there is not enough money inserted then the machine displays PRICE and the price of the item and subsequent checks of the display will display either INSERT COINS or the current amount as appropriate.

Make Change

As a vendor

I want customers to receive correct change

So that they will use the vending machine again

When a product is selected that costs less than the amount of money in the machine, then the remaining amount is placed in the coin return.

Return Coins

As a customer

I want to have my money returned

So that I can change my mind about buying stuff from the vending machine

When the return coins is selected, the money the customer has placed in the machine is returned and the display shows
INSERT COIN.

Sold Out

As a customer

I want to be told when the item I have selected is not available

So that I can select another item

When the item selected by the customer is out of stock, the machine displays SOLD OUT. If the display is checked again,
it will display the amount of money remaining in the machine or INSERT COIN if there is no money in the machine.

Exact Change Only

As a customer

I want to be told when exact change is required

So that I can determine if I can buy something with the money I have before inserting it

When the machine is not able to make change with the money in the machine for any of the items that it sells, it will display EXACT CHANGE ONLY instead of INSERT COINS.