



BSNL
Connecting Bharat

Securely • Affordably • Reliably



Advance AI/ML Training – Telecom Data Analytics

5 days Classroom training programme at - **BRBRAIIT,**
Jabalpur - BSNL

Trainer Profile – ISHAN MARWAH

Sales, GTM, Telecom Consultant & Accredited Trainer | 15+ Years of Global Experience

Profile Summary

- Sales, GoTo Market Consultant – ex-QUALCOMM, ex-TEOCO
- Delivered **1150+ training man-days** across APAC, EMEA & North America for **Telcos, OEMs, and Vendors**.
- Expert in **5G / O-RAN / LTE / SON / NFV / SDN / Core Virtualization**.
- Skilled in simplifying complex telecom & AI concepts into structured, high-impact learning programs.
- Strong background in **RAN, OSS, Network Optimization, and Performance Management**.
- Expertise into **AI & ML for Telecom Data Analytics** (predictive modeling, BI dashboards, cloud ML).

Training Portfolio

- **Telecom:** 5G | O-RAN | LTE | Small Cells | DAS | Wi-Fi | OSS/BSS | RF Planning & Optimization
- **AI/ML in Telecom:** Python | SQL | Data Wrangling | Predictive Analytics | BI Tools (PowerBI, Tableau) | Cloud ML (AWS, Azure, GCP)

Education & Certifications

- **AI Generalist Bootcamp**, Outskill (2024)
- **B.Tech – Electronics & Communication**, Kurukshetra University
- **Accredited LTE Professional**, Aircom International

WiFi Password

- WiFi Password:
 - SSID : 009_5G
 - PWD: brbraitt@12345

- Google Drive:

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1HtFS5PSHmnA7PbHFB86O9puc8zxrZYr_?usp=sharing



Course Outline

- **Module 1** – Foundation Recap and Telecom Analytics Basics
 - Structured, semi-structured, and unstructured data in telecom with examples
 - Review SQL and Python basics for data collection and cleaning
 - Summarise ETL concepts and role of data pipelines in analytics
 - Visit Telecom predictive Models – Churn, telecom KPIs, and their role in decision making
 - Practical outcomes and use cases – MOPs
- **Module 2** – Advanced Data Engineering & Automation
 - Explain advanced ETL pipeline design and automation.
 - Role of data warehouses and data lakes in telecom
 - Introduce scalable data processing methods for large datasets.
 - Explain importance of data governance, privacy, and compliance
 - Practical outcomes and use cases

Course Outline

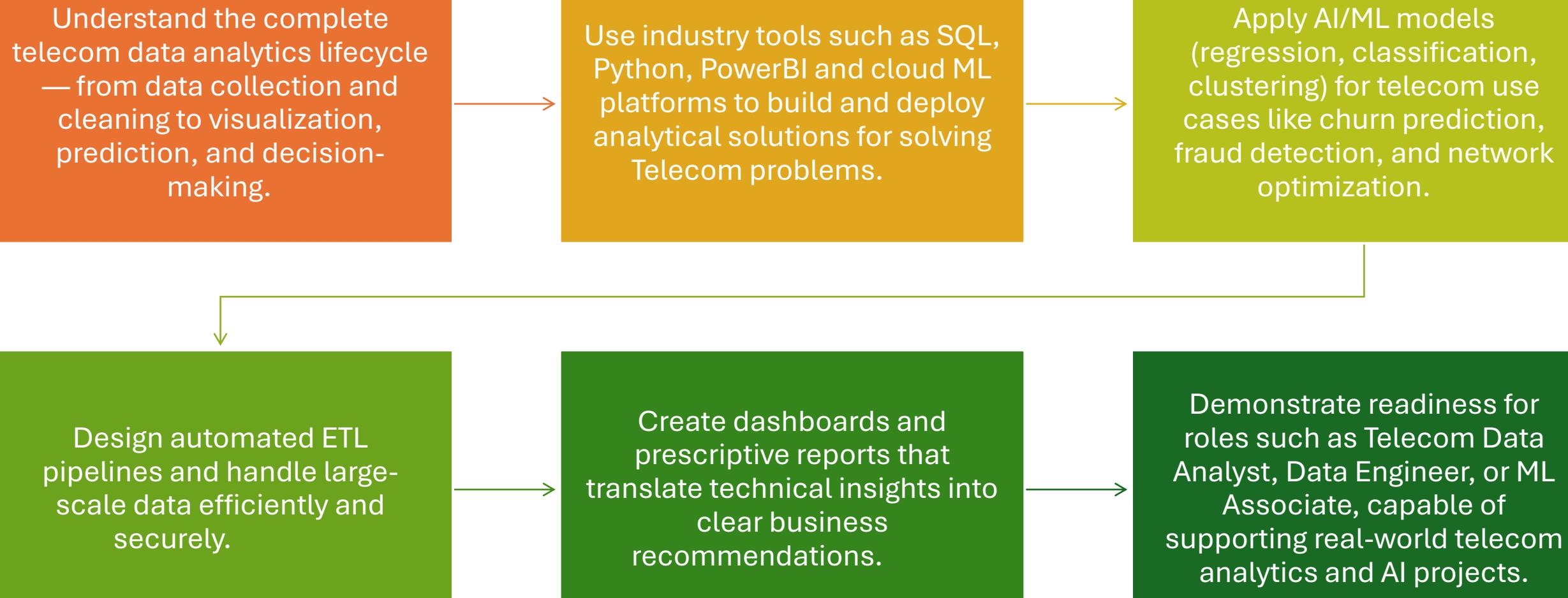
- **Module 3 – Advanced Machine Learning in Telecom**
 - Differentiate supervised, unsupervised, and semi-supervised learning in ML
 - Explain clustering techniques for customer segmentation and fraud detection.
 - Describe hyperparameter tuning (GridSearch, RandomSearch).
 - Explain model validation methods.
 - Discuss real-world ML challenges in telecom datasets
 - Practical outcomes and use cases
- **Module 4 – Cloud Deployment, NLQ & Prescriptive Analytics**
 - Explain deployment of ML models on cloud platforms
 - Describe Natural Language Query (NLQ) and its use in BI dashboards
 - Explain Natural Language Generation (NLG) for automated reporting.
 - Discuss prescriptive analytics for churn reduction, fraud detection, and network optimisation
 - Explain importance of real-time analytics in telecom operations
 - Practical outcomes and use cases

Course Outline

- **Module 5 –Capstone Project & Use cases**
 - Summarise advanced data workflows
 - Discuss industry best practices for deployment and monitoring
 - Define role of Senior Data Analyst and career pathways
 - Practical outcomes and use cases

Period	Plan
1000-1015	Start – Revision of previous day
1015-1130	Daily Agenda
1130-1145	<u>Coffee / Tea Break</u>
1145-1330	Daily Agenda
1330-1430	<u>Lunch</u>
1430-1600	Daily Agenda
1600-1615	<u>Coffee / Tea Break</u>
1615- 1800	Daily Agenda

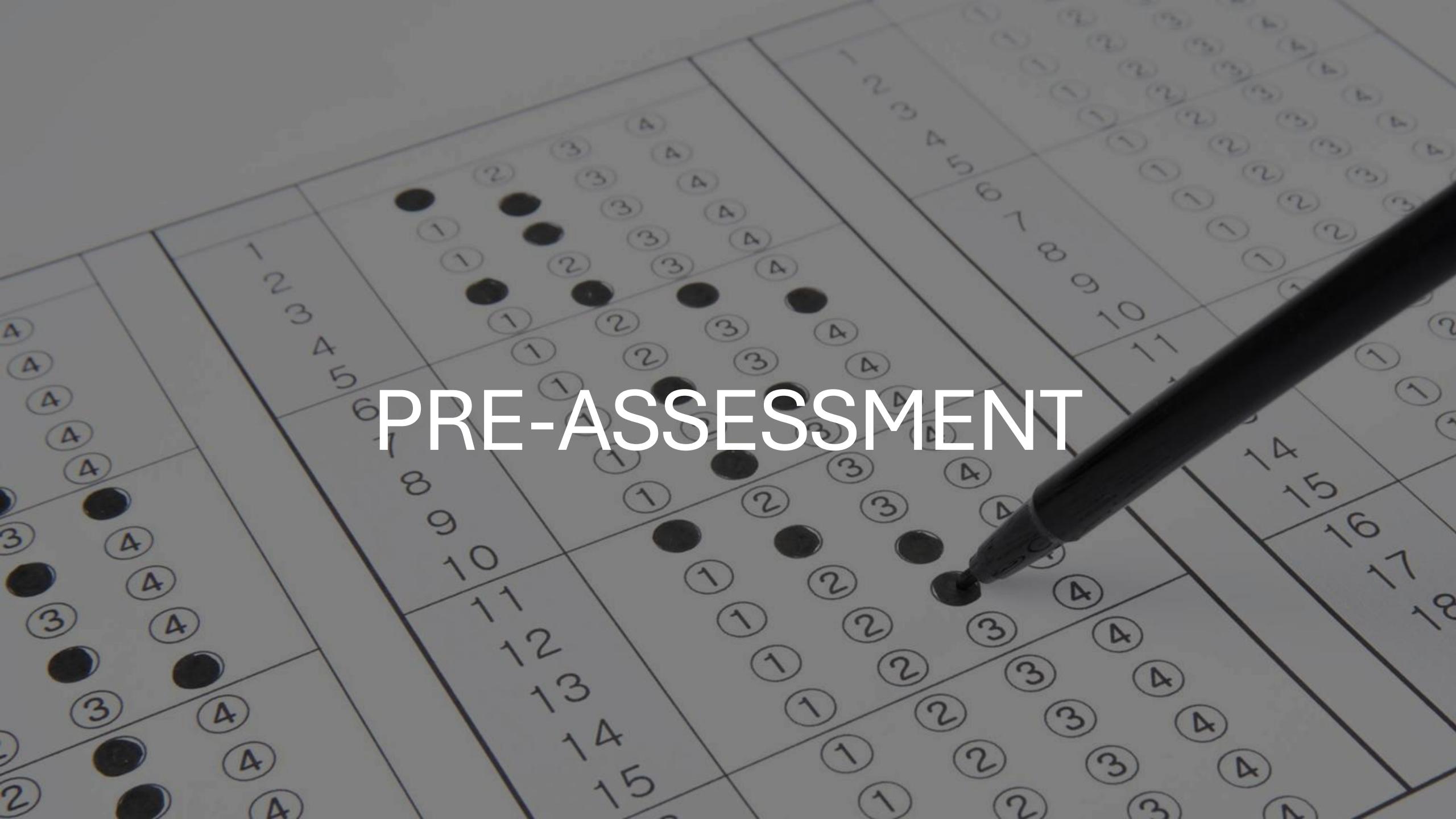
JOURNEY & OUTCOME



Pre-requisites

S.No	Software	Downlink link	Comments
1	MySQL Workbench	https://dev.mysql.com/downloads/installer/	Database layer
2	CSV Editor (Excel/Notepad++)	MS excel or Notepad++ should be available	
3	Anaconda (incl. Python + Jupyter notebook)	https://www.anaconda.com/download	Python environment (data & ML libraries will be installed during the classroom)
4	PowerBI Desktop	https://powerbi.microsoft.com/desktop	Visualization
5	Web Browser	Edge / Chrome	Web browsing

PRE-ASSESSMENT





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NOKIA

TELECOM & 5G Overview

BONUS SESSION

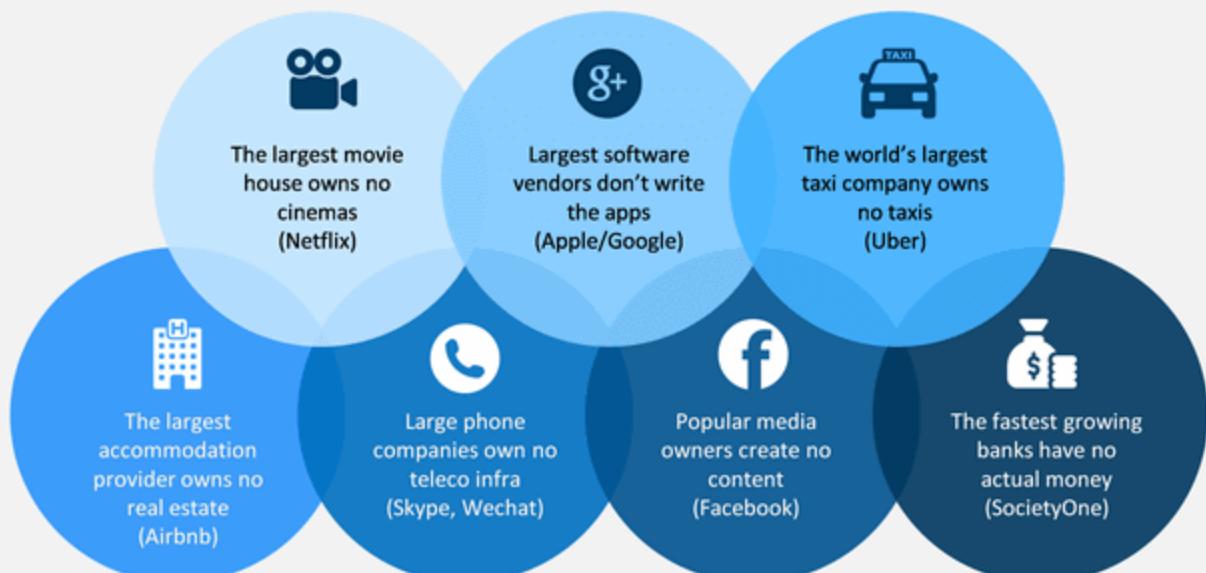
DIGITAL LANDSCAPE



Let's talk about Digital Disruption

DIGITAL DISRUPTION

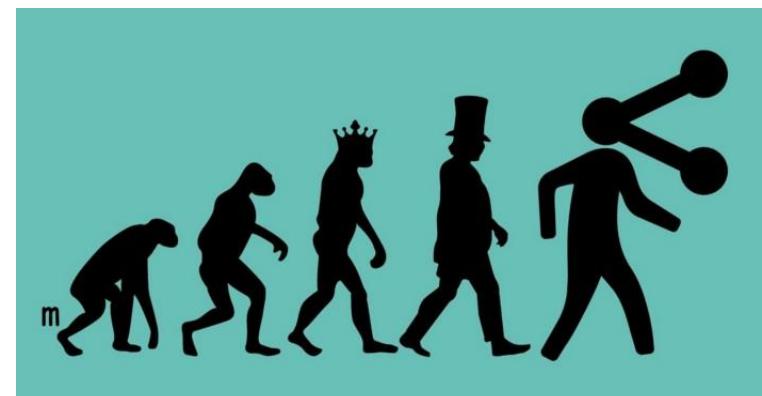
Digital Disruption has Already Happened



Disaggregation!!

What Is Digital Disruption?

Digital disruption is a transformation that is caused by emerging digital technologies and business models. These innovative new technologies and models can impact the value of existing products and services offered in the industry.



Digital Disruption – Happened, is Happening and is bound to Accelerate

2005/4/4



Source: <http://www.spiegel.de/panorama/bild-889031-473266.html>

2013/3/12



Source: <http://www.spiegel.de/panorama/bild-889031-473242.html>

Digital Disruption – Happened, is Happening and is bound to Accelerate

1994



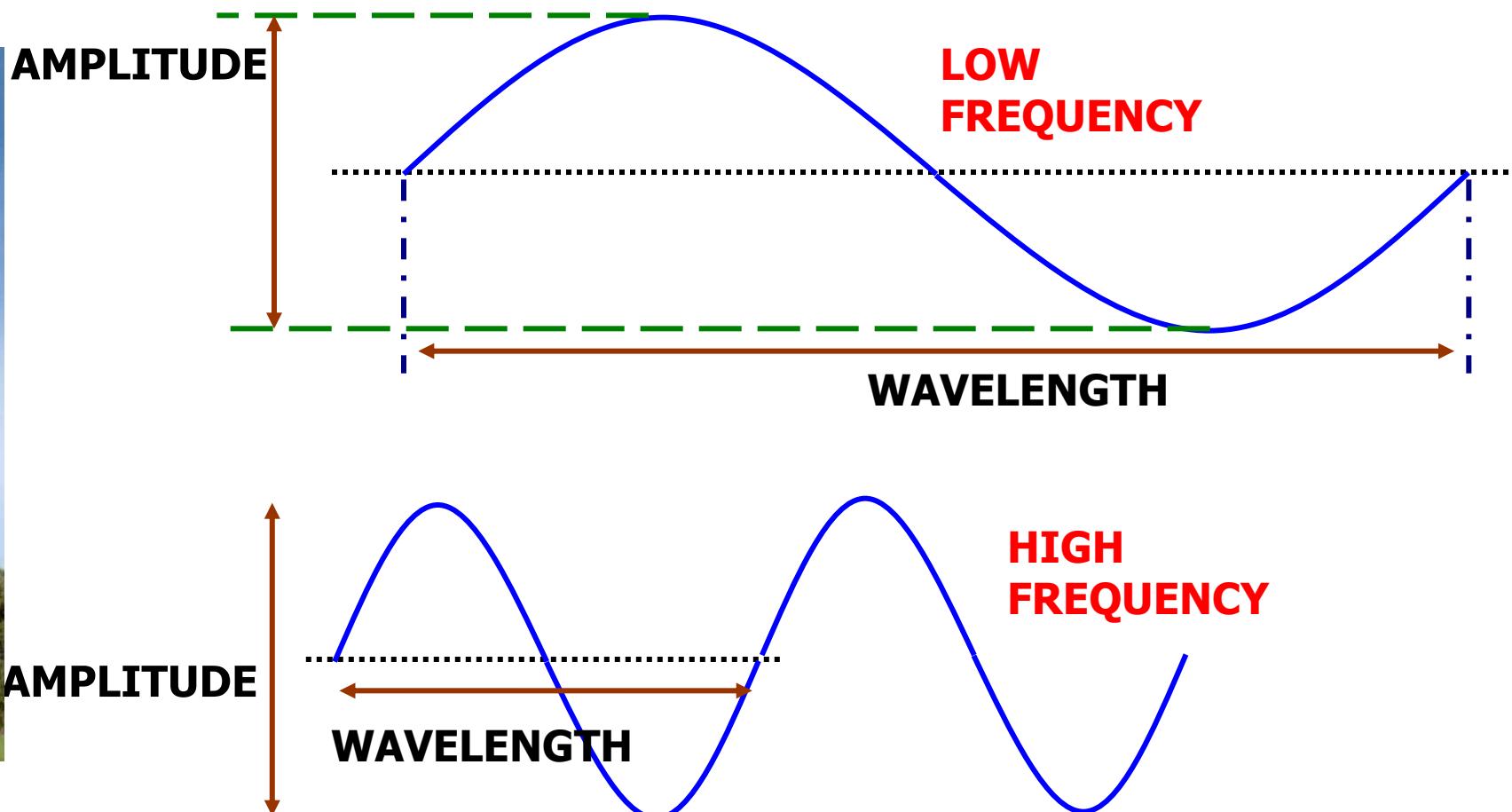
2014



2024

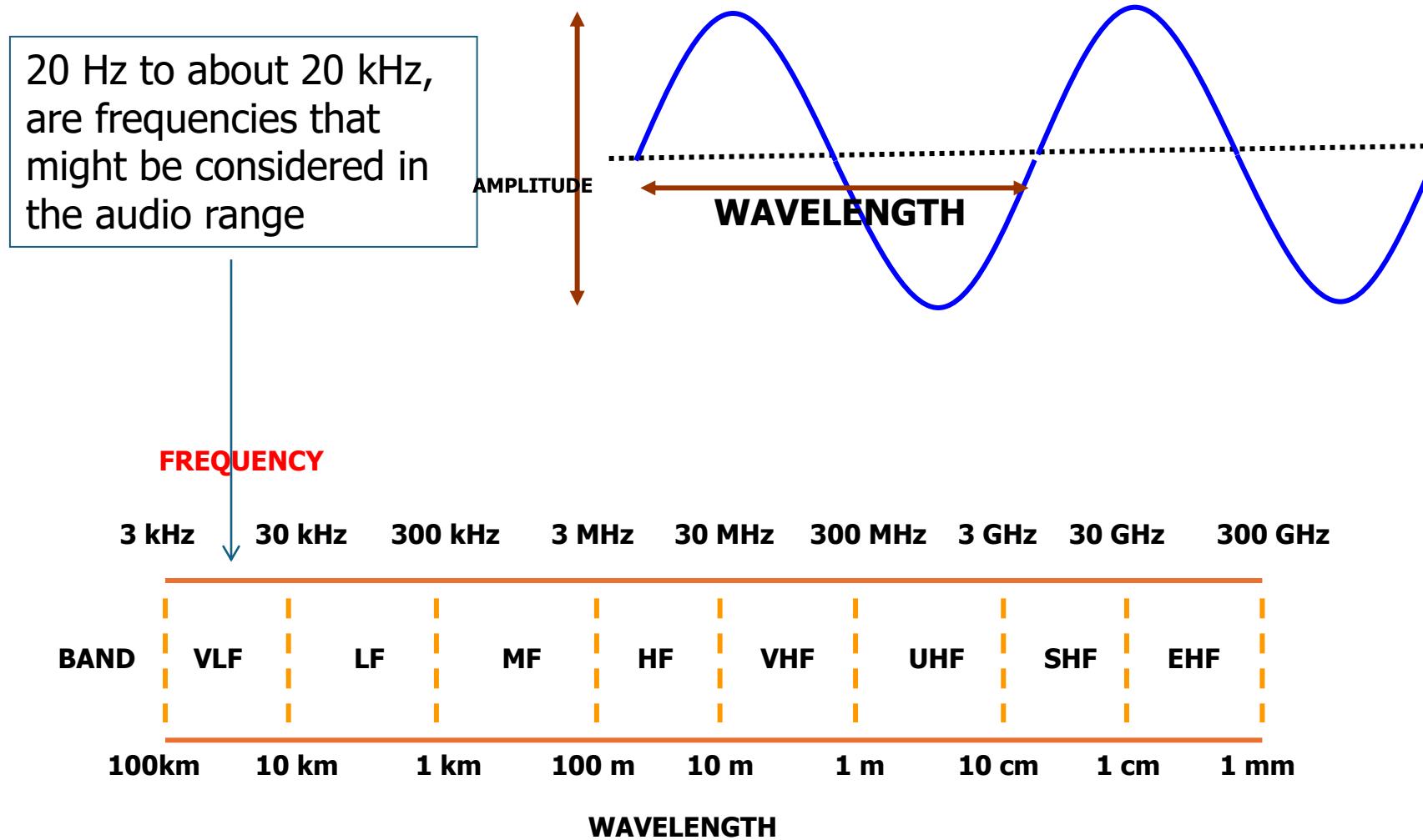


CONNECTIVITY - Frequency and Wavelength

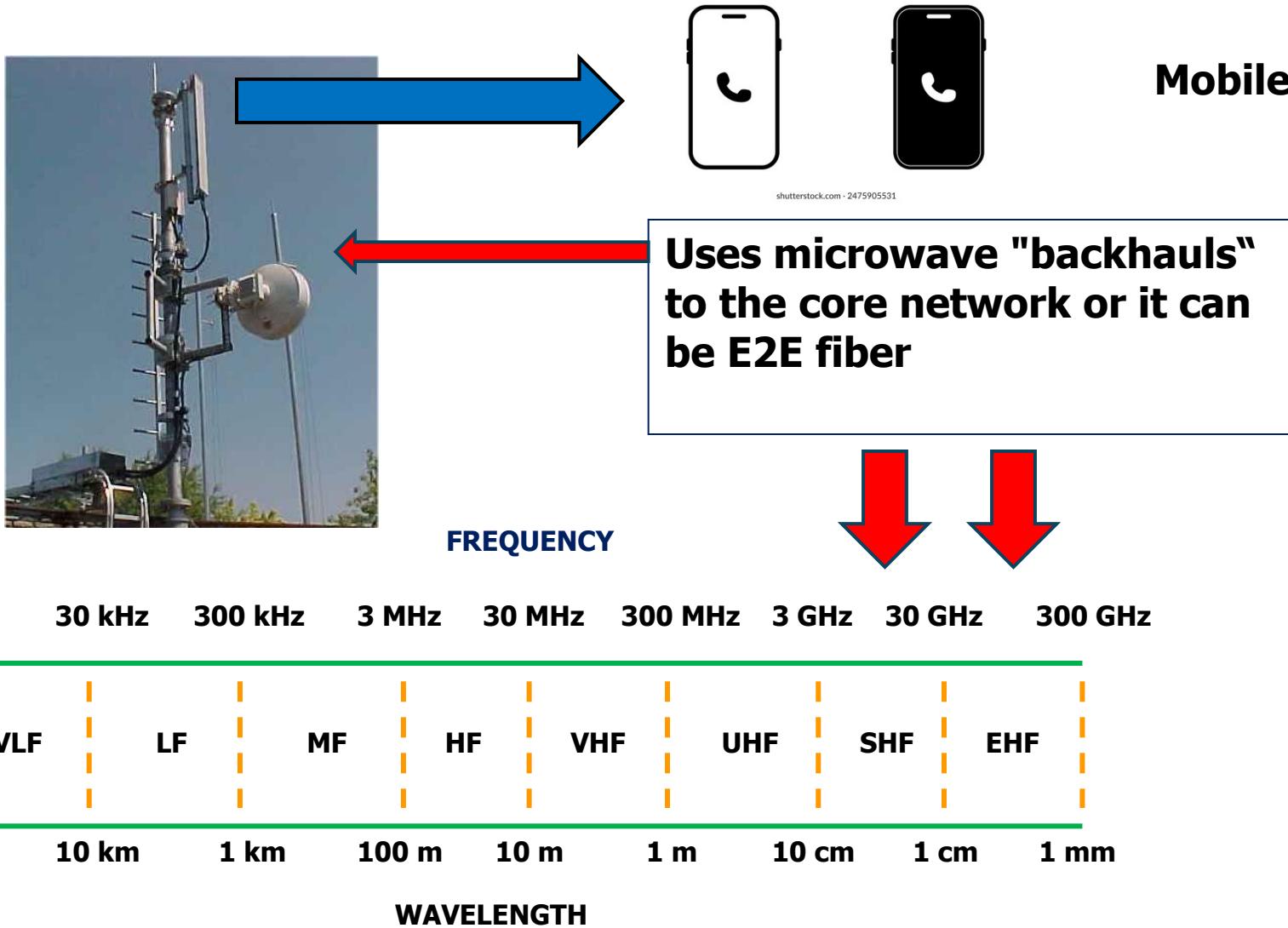


Wavelength decreases and frequency increases

CONNECTIVITY - The Radio Spectrum



Backhaul



Mobile Handsets

shutterstock.com - 2475905531

Uses microwave "backhauls" to the core network or it can be E2E fiber

FREQUENCY

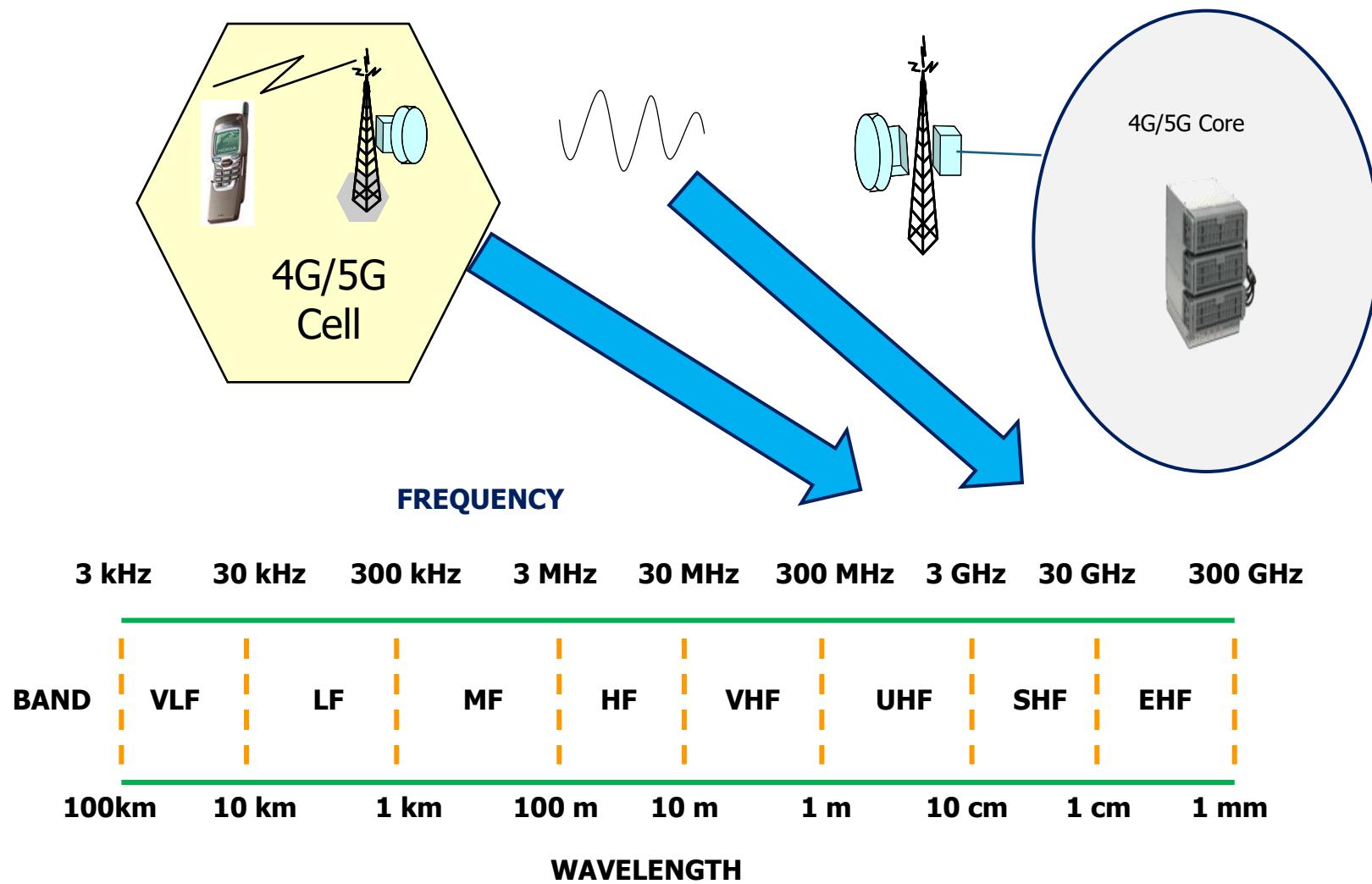
3 kHz 30 kHz 300 kHz 3 MHz 30 MHz 300 MHz 3 GHz 30 GHz 300 GHz

BAND VLF LF MF HF VHF UHF SHF EHF

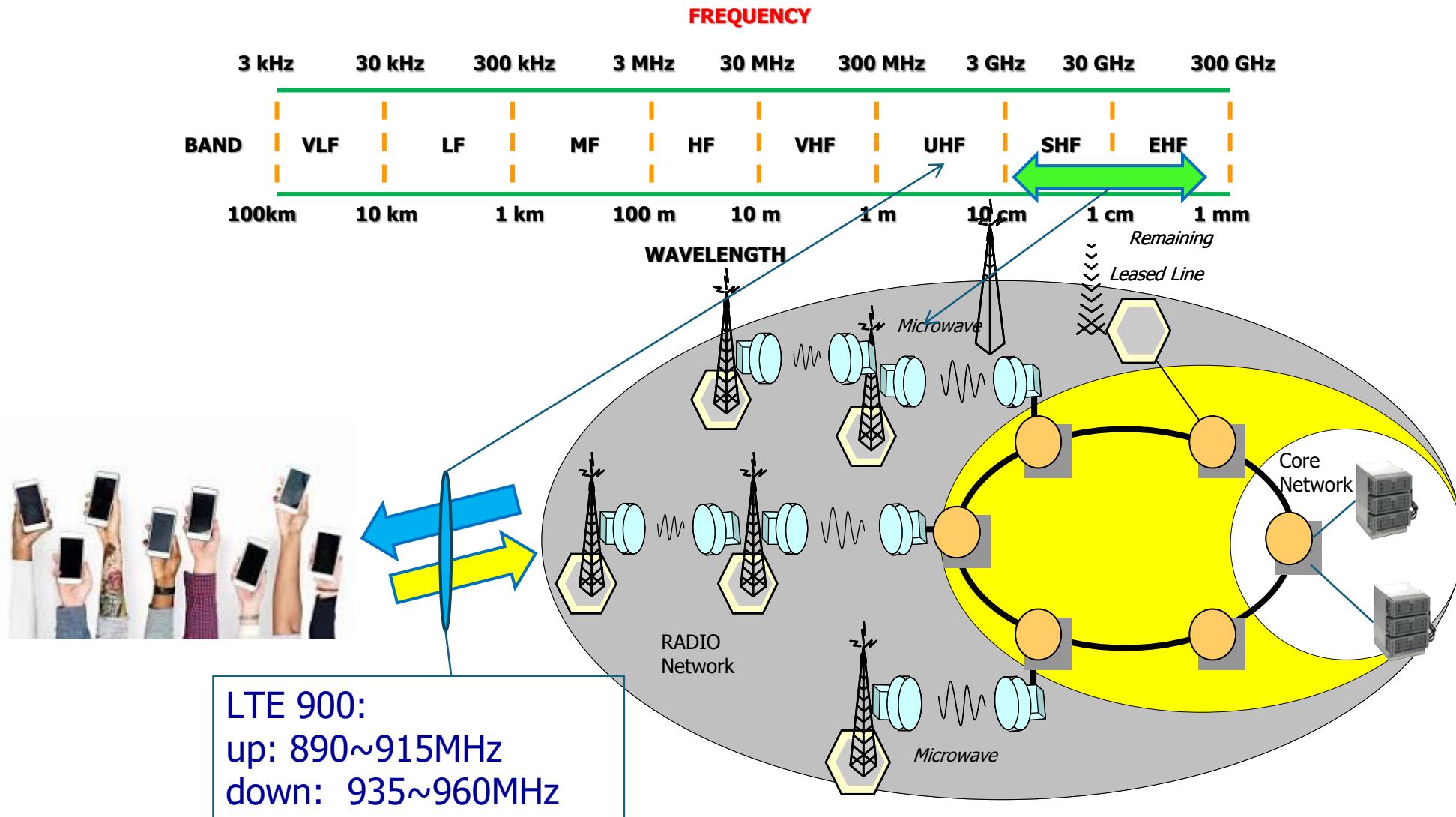
100km 10 km 1 km 100 m 10 m 1 m 10 cm 1 cm 1 mm

WAVELENGTH

Wireless - RF & Backhaul

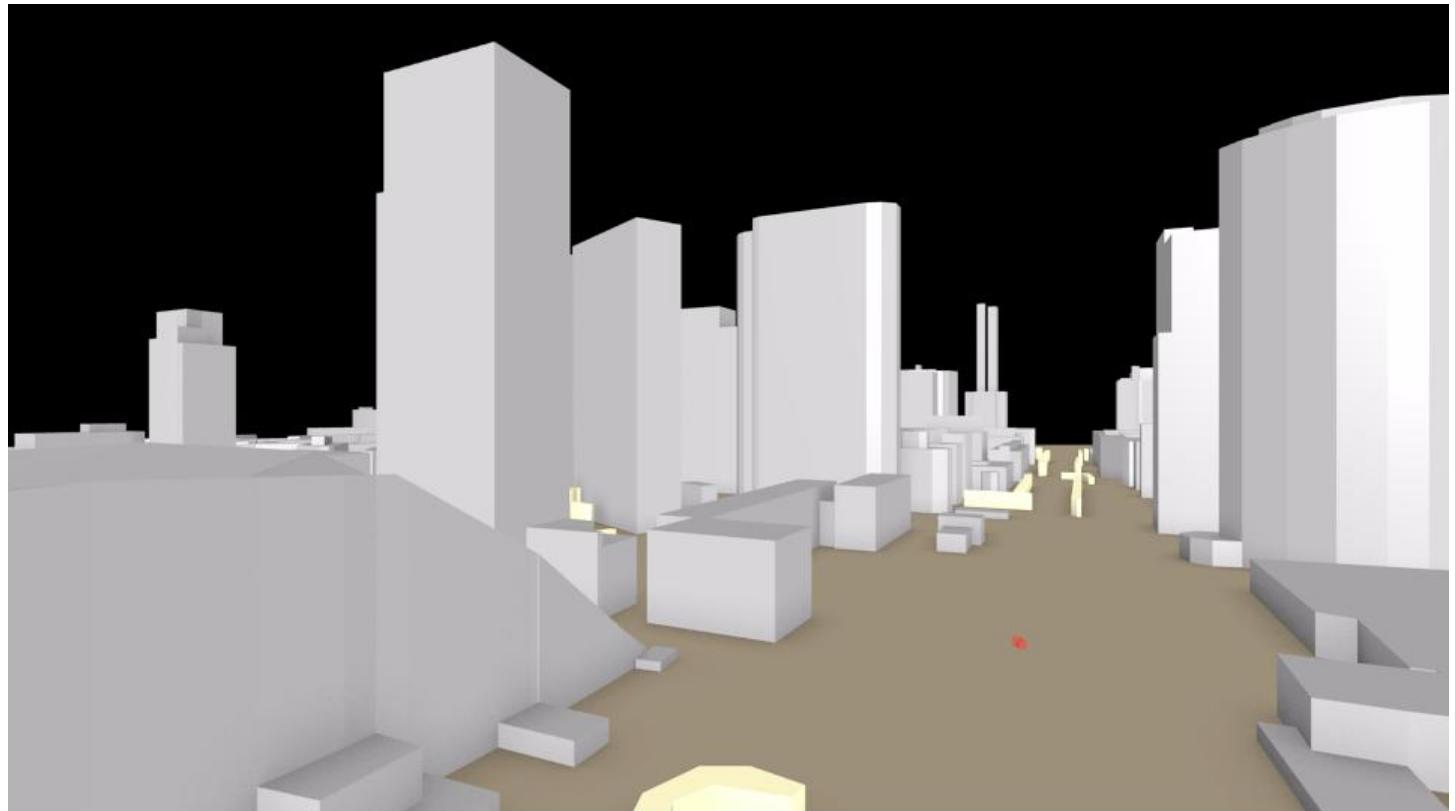


Radio Access Network

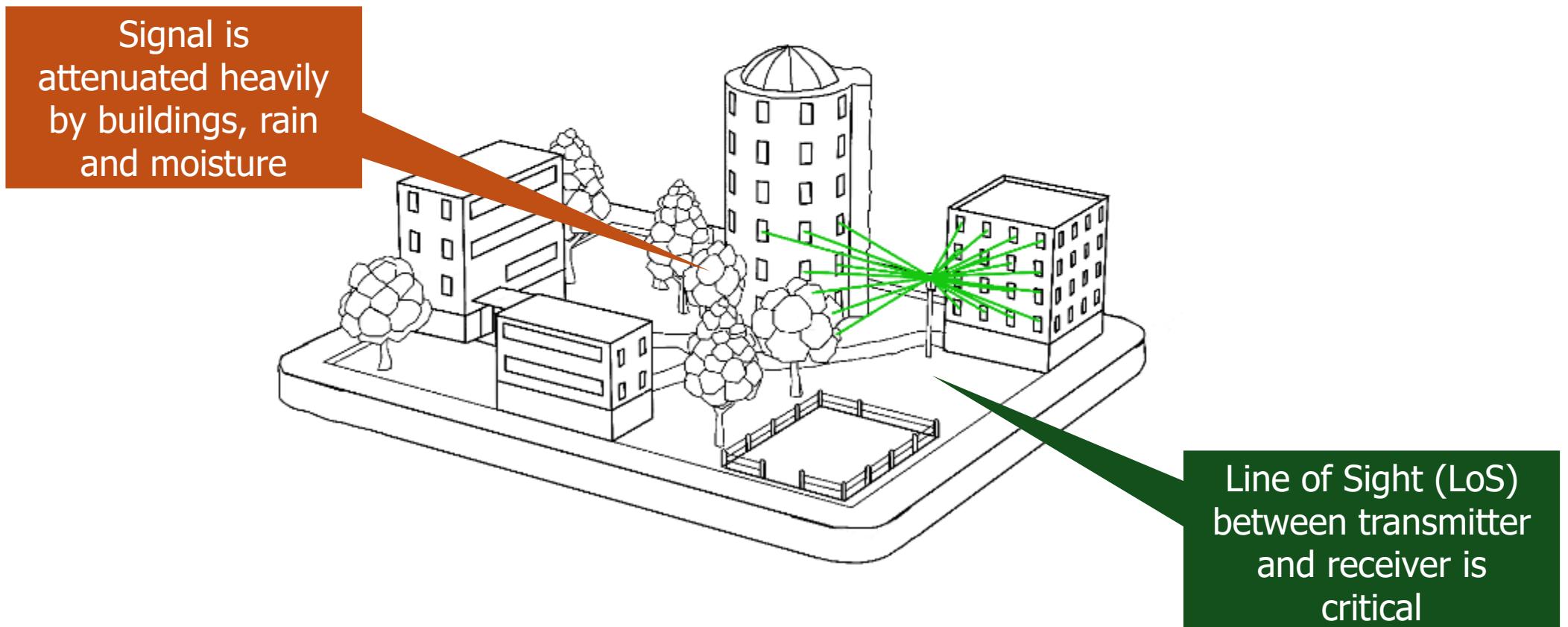


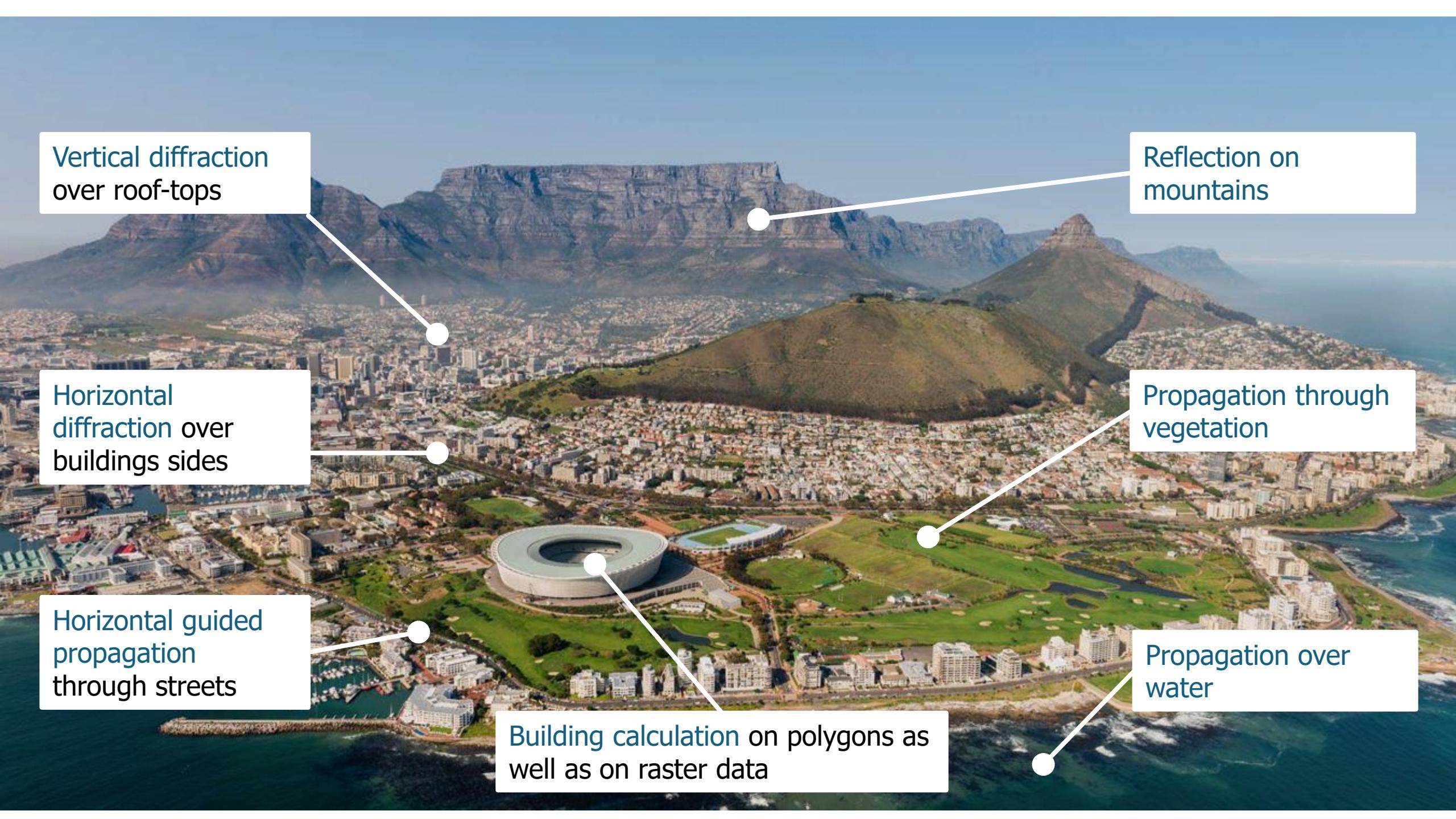
ANTENNA TRANSMIT

- What is seen is the direct signal being transmitted and leaving the antenna in every direction at the same time, effectively taking the shape of a sphere that grows with time.
- As the sphere passes through the camera, the camera is turned back to reveal the great Arch and the sphere reaching it.



WIRELESS Signal Propagation





Vertical diffraction
over roof-tops

Reflection on
mountains

Horizontal
diffraction over
buildings sides

Propagation through
vegetation

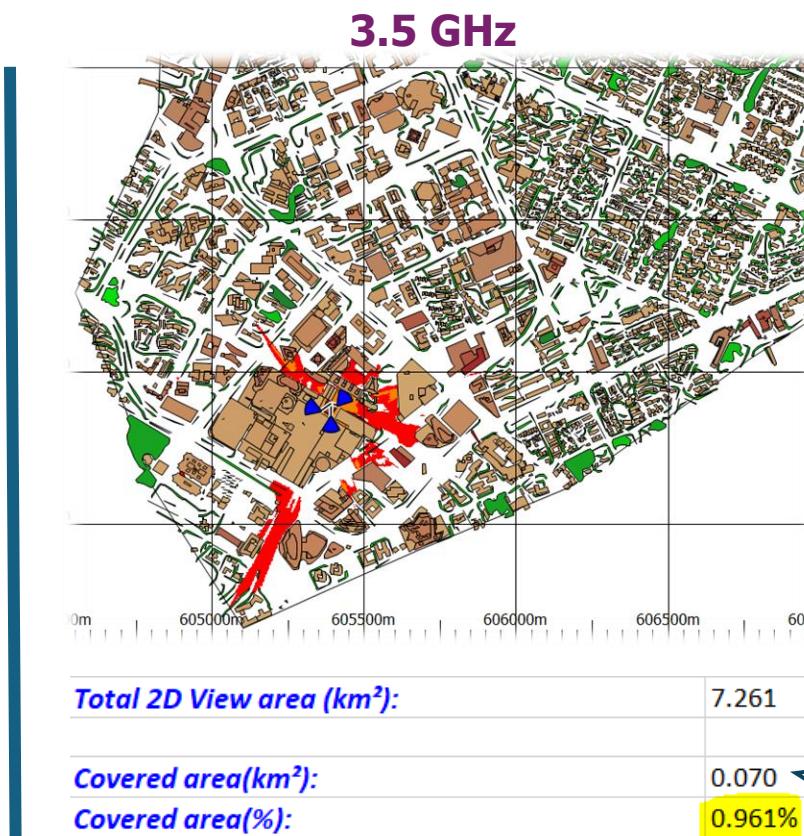
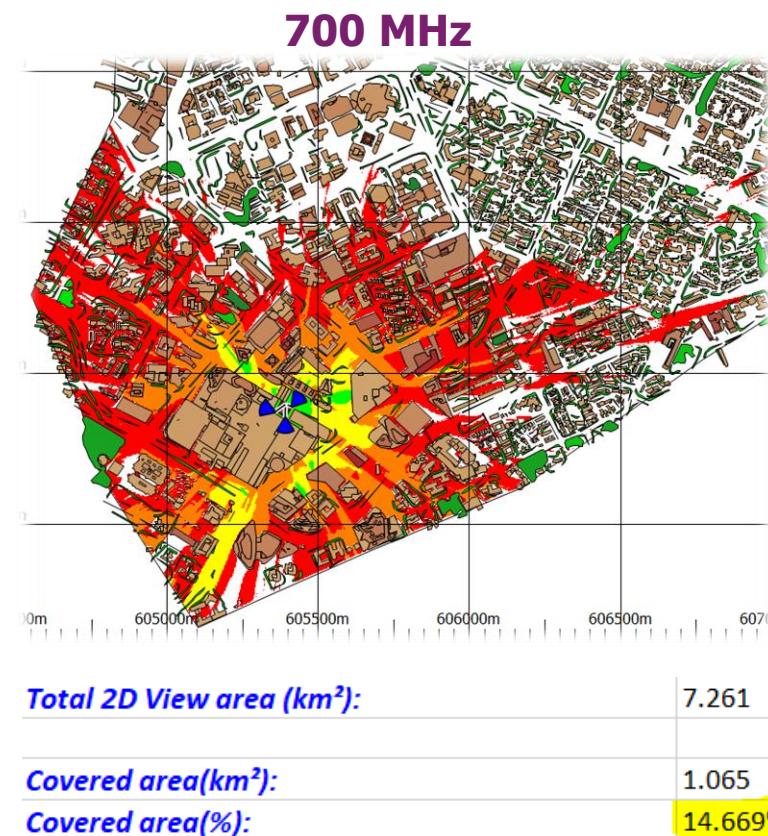
Horizontal guided
propagation
through streets

Propagation over
water

Building calculation on polygons as
well as on raster data

5G Coverage – 700 MHz vs 3.5 GHz

- Outdoor coverage plot 700 MHz (low band) vs 3.5 GHz (mid band)



- 110 <= x < -100 dBm
- 100 <= x < -90 dBm
- 90 <= x < -80 dBm
- 80 <= x < -70 dBm
- 70 <= x < -60 dBm
- 60 <= x < -50 dBm
- 50 <= x < -40 dBm
- 40 <= x < -30 dBm

~15 times lower foot print in terms of covered area using 28 GHz band!

* mmWave 30 GHz to 300 GHz => wavelength 10 mm –to 1 mm

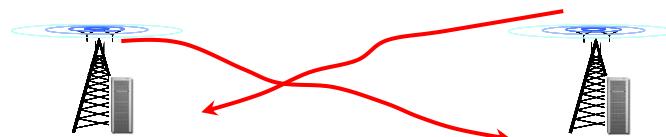
Interference

Interference in cellular networks is one of the most common problems in the radio access network (RAN).

What is Interference?

Anything at the same frequency at the same time

Same frequency Same frequency

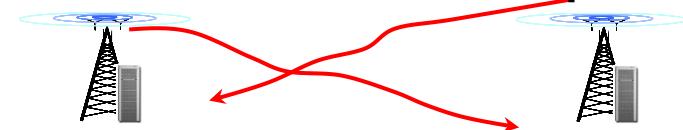


High interference between the cells

To reduce levels of Interference we have more frequencies. Frequency Planning

Frequency F1

Different frequency F2



High interference between the cells

What is 5G ?



Evolution of cellular technologies ~ 10 years

Mobile voice communication

Efficient voice to reach billions

Focus shifts to mobile data

Mobile broadband and emerging expansion

A unified future-proof platform



1980s

Analog voice
AMPS, NMT,
TACS

1990s

Digital voice
D-AMPS, GSM,
IS-95 (CDMA)

2000s

Wireless Internet
CDMA2000/EV-DO
WCDMA/HSPA+,

2010s

Mobile broadband
LTE, LTE Advanced,
Gigabit LTE

2020s

Wireless Edge
5G New Radio
(NR)



5G New *Thinking*

Its fundamental shift in thinking and 5G aims to make it possible. Revolutionary & Evolutionary mix bag
IT & Telecom in true sense merging to create digital society

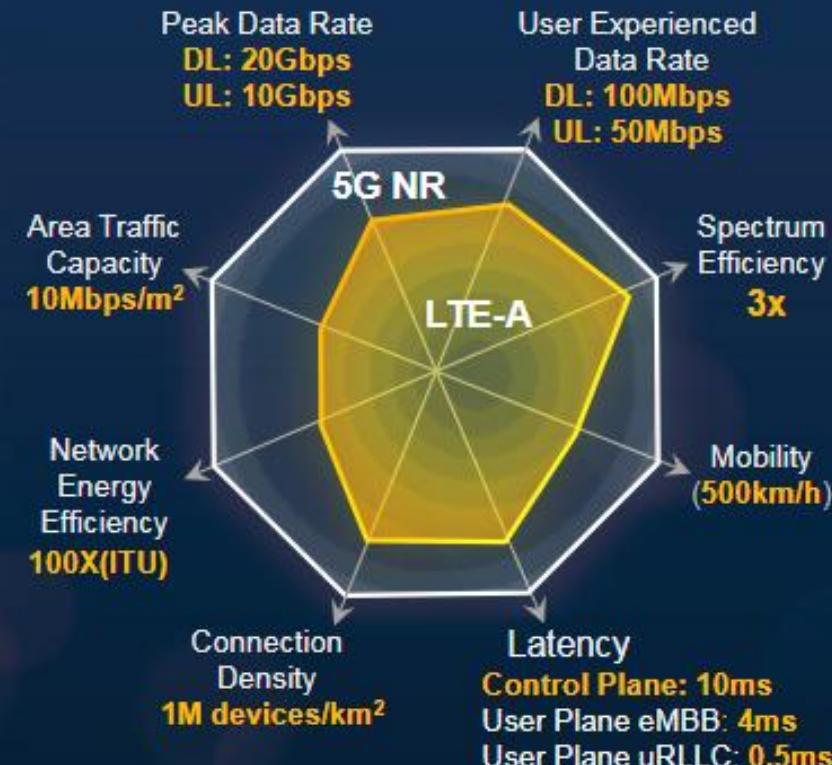
Delivering on the 5G vision

Where virtually everyone and everything is intelligently connected

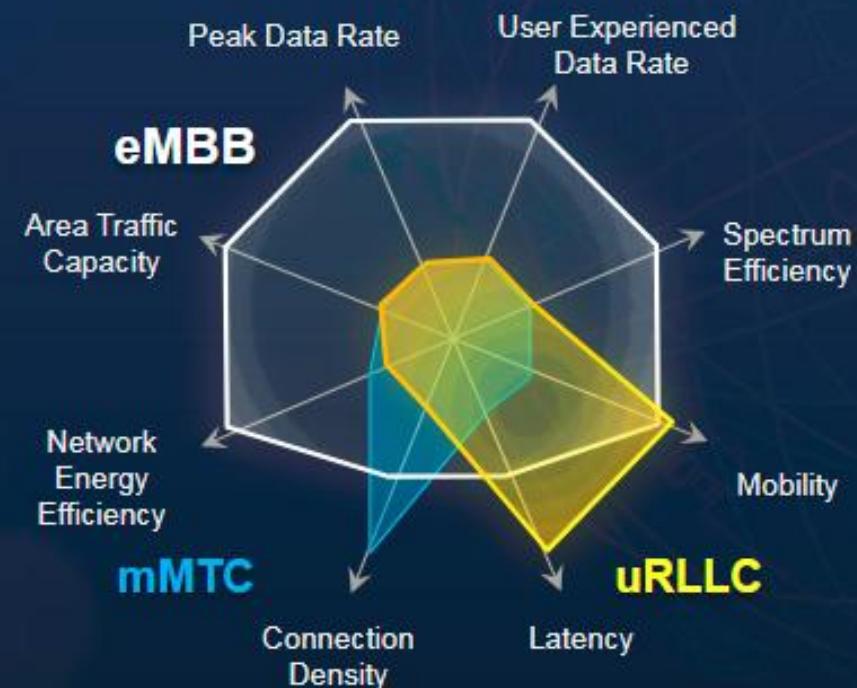


IMT2020 Vision and 3GPP Interpretation

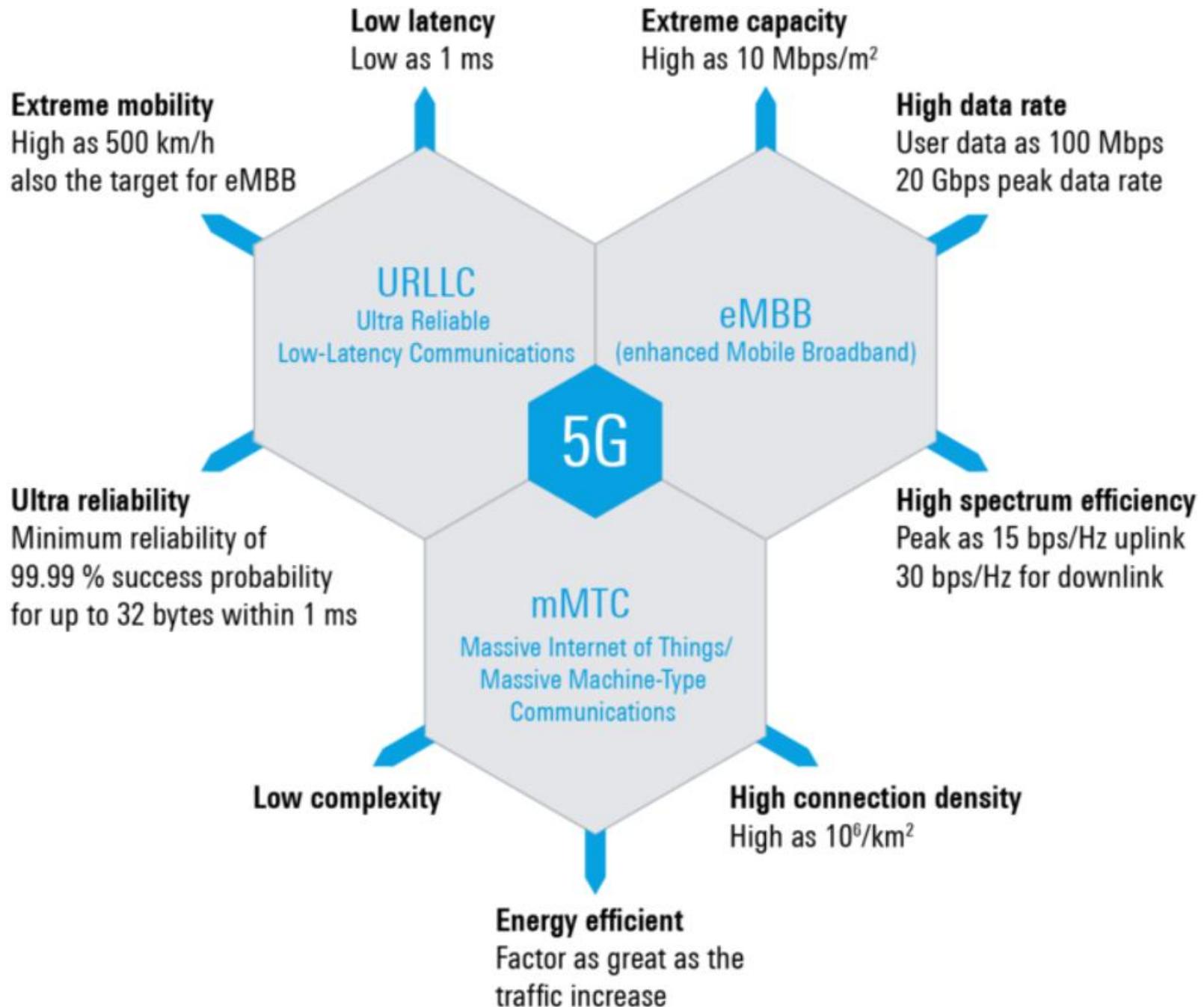
3GPP Standardization Targets for 5G NR



Requirements of Different Services

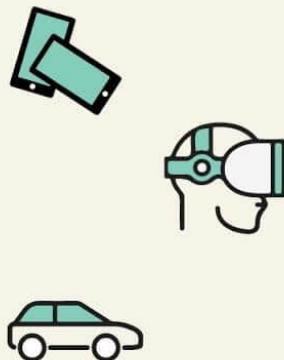


Source: 3GPP TR 38.913



High Level Network Architecture

Customer
Devices

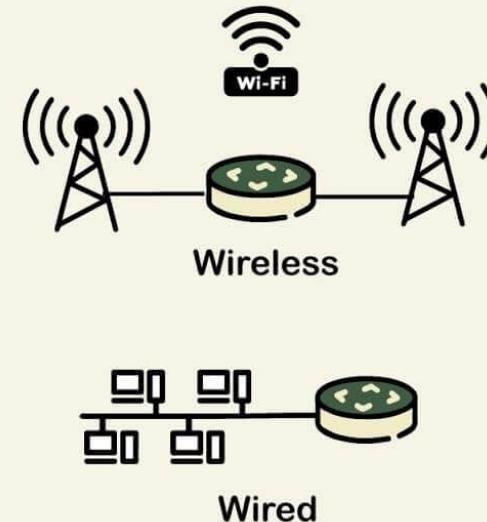


Distributed Edge

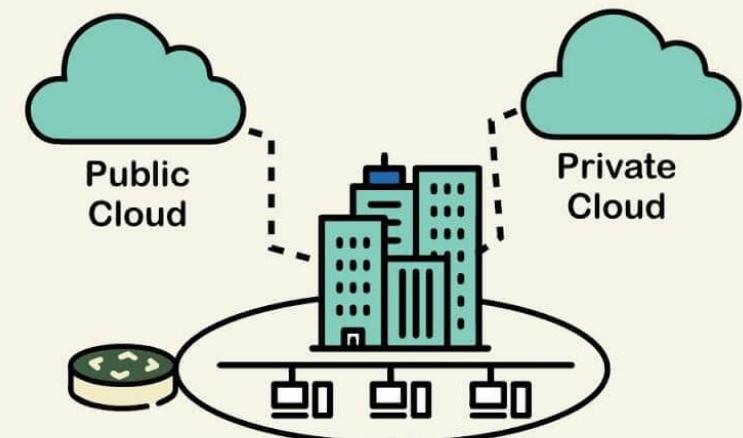
Customer
Premises



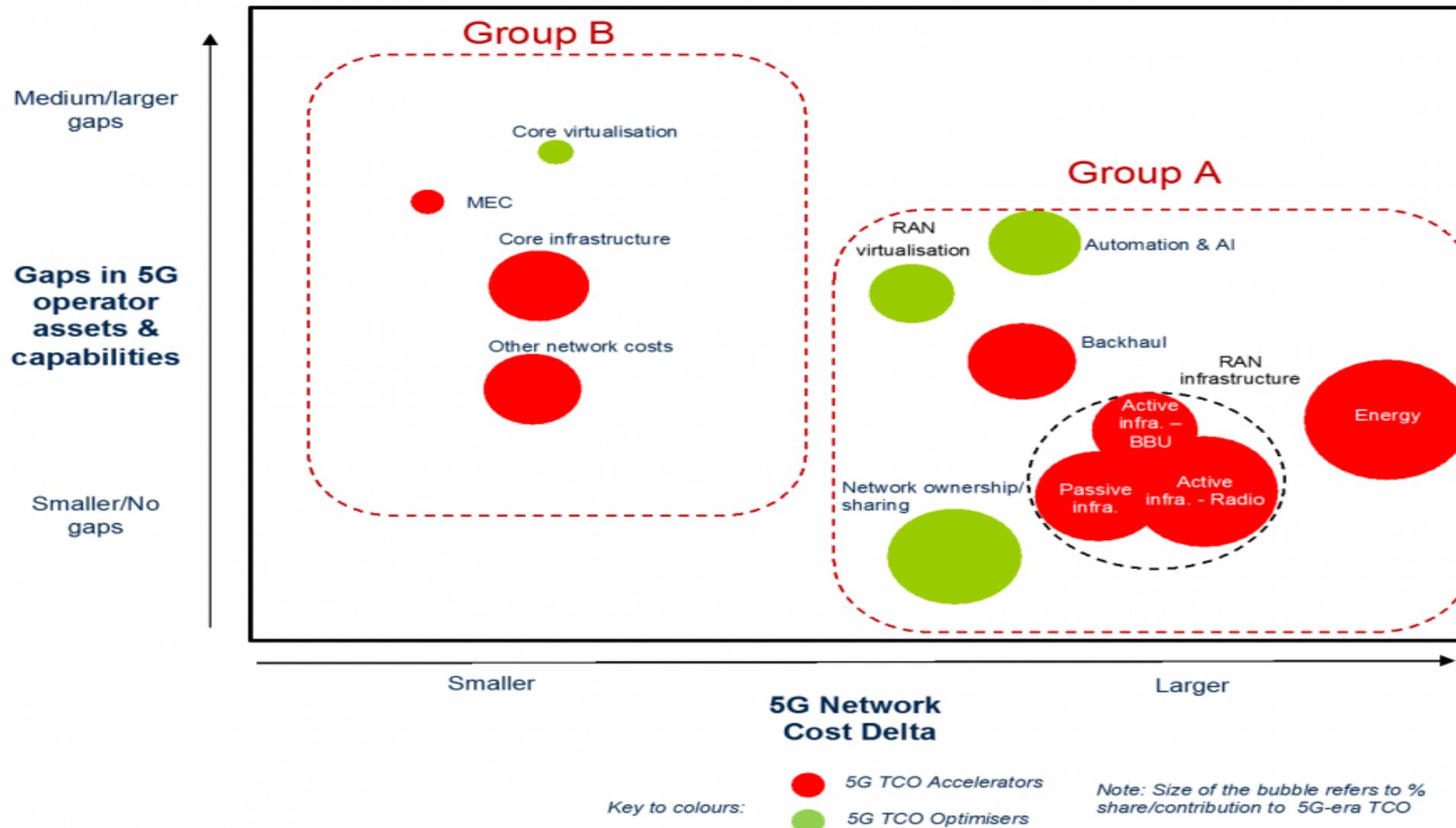
Access



Core Network



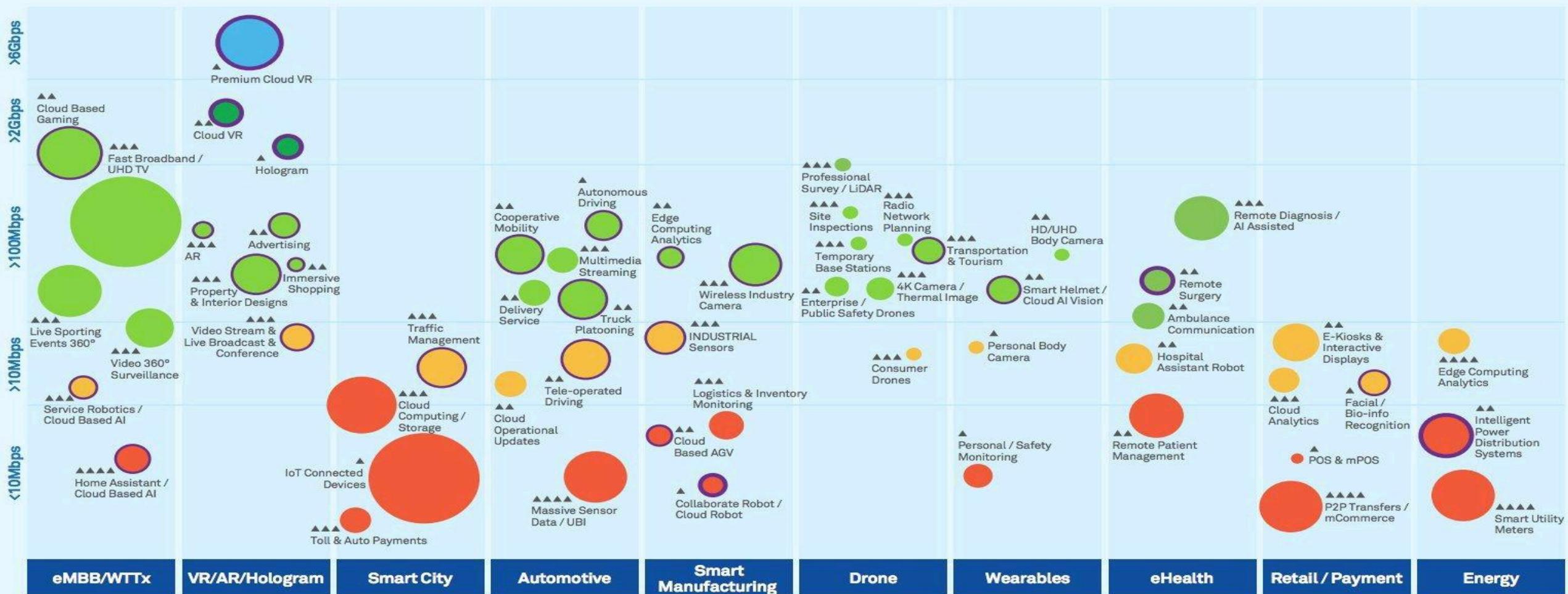
5G Deployment cost





5G Applications Market Potential & Readiness Matrix

Connectivity & Value Added Services Opportunity



Index Definitions

- 1. Prototype
- 2. Early Adopter
- 3. Price Reduction
- 4. Feature Enhanced
- 5. Mature Application

2025 Market Potential Index



Latency Requirement Index

- Low latency required (<50 ms)
- Very low latency (<10 ms)

Bandwidth Requirement Index

- Low: <10 Mbps
- 11 to 99 Mbps
- Med: 100M to 1Gbps
- 2 to 5 Gbps
- High: 6 to 10 Gbps



NEOM ٦٩٤٢

COGNITIVE CITIES IN NEOM

Creating a system that understands you and adapts
to your changing needs anywhere in NEOM.

CONNECT

Build the foundations: 5G, Fiber,
wireless solutions

COMPUTE

Access and process data: cloud,
edge computing

CONTEXTUALIZE

Utilize data where and when it's
needed: IoT and data storage

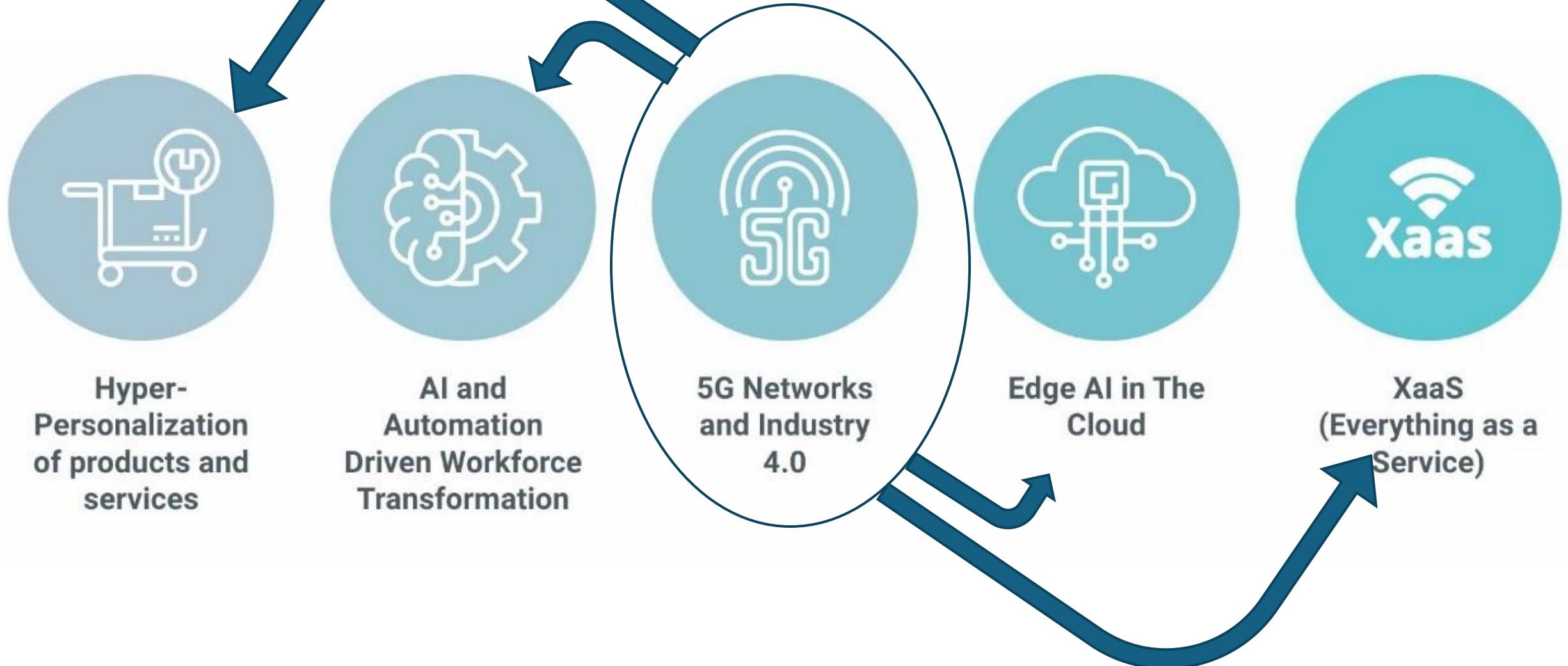
5G HIGHLIGHTS

- Higher Than 10x (4G)
- Latest Technology
- Faster Than 4G by 10x
- More Reliable than any technology
- Less Power usage

NEOM WITH 5G

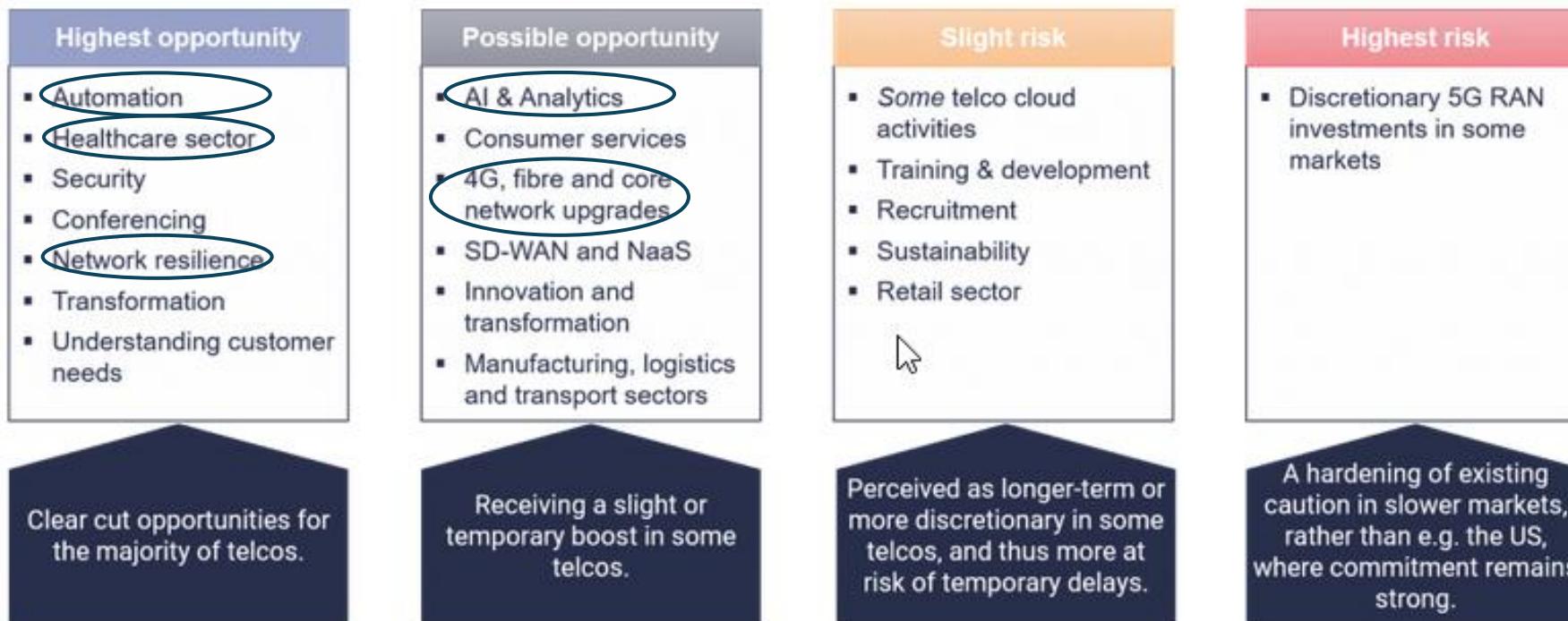
- Digital Air
- Connectivity
- Cognitive Cities
- Today's Future

Digital Disruption – Happened, IS Happening *and is bound to Accelerate*



Digital Disruption

A relative view of how respondents perceived the outlook for telcos in different business areas and verticals



The background of the slide is a high-angle aerial photograph of a long bridge spanning across a large body of water. The bridge has multiple lanes of traffic, including several white trucks and smaller cars. The water below is a vibrant turquoise color with visible ripples.

Thank YOU

By ISHAN MARWAH - +91 97178 56777 - [Ishan Marwah | LinkedIn](#)