

CH-1 INTRODUCTORY CONCEPT OF DBMS.

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Database Management System:

- Collection of interrelated data
- Collection of structured data
- A system which is used to manage data is known as database management system.

Q) Problems of file management system?

Q) Advantages of file management system?

* Disadvantages of FILE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.

- Data redundancy (repetition).
- Difficulty in accessing data. (using data).
- Security.
- Integrity problem. (rules/constraints).
- Atomicity problem. (Atomicity: all / none)
- Concurrency access anomalies (problem). (Parallel using problem).