```
In [1]:
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import cv2
```

from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization

/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.6/lib/python3.6/site -packages/h5py/__init__.py:36: FutureWarning: Conversion of the second argument of issubdtype from `float` to `np.floating` is deprecate d. In future, it will be treated as `np.float64 == np.dtype(float).t

from . conv import register converters as register converters

from keras.layers.convolutional import Conv2D

from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint

path_image = root+'Data/DataSubmd/Images/'
path label = root+'Data/DataSubmd/Label/'

data = pd.read csv(path label+'label shf.csv')

from keras.layers.convolutional import MaxPooling2D

import os

ype`.

In [2]:

In [3]:

In [4]:

name = data['name']

root = '../'

%matplotlib inline

from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

from keras.utils import to categorical

from keras.models import Sequential

from keras.callbacks import History

from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.layers import Dropout
from keras.layers import Flatten
from keras.layers import LeakyReLU

from keras.optimizers import *

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
In [5]:
def data_loader(folder):
    images = []
    foo = []
    for filename in name:
        filename = str(filename)+'.jpg'
        img = cv2.imread(os.path.join(folder,filename_))
        if img is not None:
            images.append(img)
            foo.append(filename)
    return (images, foo)
In [6]:
image, foo = data loader(path image)
In [7]:
image = np.asarray(image)
image.shape
Out[7]:
(22910, 32, 32, 3)
In [8]:
label = []
for i in range(len(foo)):
    label.append(data['label'].loc[data['name']==foo[i]].iloc[-1])
In [9]:
X_train = image[:20000]
In [10]:
Y = to_categorical(label)
In [11]:
Y_train = Y[:20000]
```

```
In [12]:
def classification(pretrained_weights = None):
   model = Sequential()
   model.add(Conv2D(16, (5, 5), input_shape=(32, 32, 3), padding='same', activat
   model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same'))
   model.add(BatchNormalization())
   model.add(Dropout(0.2))
   model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
   model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same'))
   model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
   model.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same'))
   model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
   model.add(BatchNormalization())
   model.add(Dropout(0.2))
   model.add(Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same'))
   model.add(Dropout(0.2))
   model.add(Conv2D(512, (3, 3), activation='relu', padding='same'))
   model.add(BatchNormalization())
   model.add(Flatten())
   model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
   model.add(BatchNormalization())
   model.add(Dropout(0.2))
   model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
   model.add(BatchNormalization())
   model.add(Dropout(0.2))
   model.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
   model.add(Dense(20, activation='softmax'))
   model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy', optimizer=adam(lr=1e-4),
                                                                   me
   if(pretrained weights):
      model.load weights(pretrained weights)
   return model
In [13]:
model = classification()
checkpointer = ModelCheckpoint('Model/final saveall.h5', verbose=1, save best onl
results = model.fit(X train, Y train, validation split=0.1, batch size=32, epochs
Train on 18000 samples, validate on 2000 samples
Epoch 1/60
9 - acc: 0.2549Epoch 00000: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 353s - loss: 2.5294 -
acc: 0.2551 - val_loss: 2.2417 - val_acc: 0.3285
Epoch 2/60
3 - acc: 0.3241Epoch 00001: saving model to Model/final_saveall.h5
acc: 0.3241 - val_loss: 2.0953 - val_acc: 0.3615
Epoch 3/60
4 - acc: 0.3589Epoch 00002: saving model to Model/final_saveall.h5
acc: 0.3588 - val loss: 2.0315 - val_acc: 0.3815
```

```
Epoch 4/60
5 - acc: 0.3848Epoch 00003: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.3849 - val loss: 1.9804 - val acc: 0.4015
Epoch 5/60
1 - acc: 0.4110Epoch 00004: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.4110 - val_loss: 1.9853 - val_acc: 0.3980
6 - acc: 0.4326Epoch 00005: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.4327 - val_loss: 1.8336 - val_acc: 0.4420
Epoch 7/60
5 - acc: 0.4570Epoch 00006: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.4569 - val_loss: 1.8155 - val_acc: 0.4385
Epoch 8/60
8 - acc: 0.4773Epoch 00007: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.4771 - val_loss: 1.7569 - val_acc: 0.4665
Epoch 9/60
6 - acc: 0.4985Epoch 00008: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.4985 - val loss: 1.7306 - val acc: 0.4675
Epoch 10/60
8 - acc: 0.5216Epoch 00009: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.5216 - val loss: 1.7813 - val acc: 0.4685
Epoch 11/60
9 - acc: 0.5388Epoch 00010: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.5387 - val_loss: 1.6718 - val_acc: 0.4975
Epoch 12/60
9 - acc: 0.5558Epoch 00011: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.5558 - val loss: 1.7033 - val acc: 0.4810
Epoch 13/60
0 - acc: 0.5834Epoch 00012: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [================ ] - 328s - loss: 1.3441 -
acc: 0.5835 - val_loss: 1.7772 - val_acc: 0.4720
Epoch 14/60
9 - acc: 0.6086Epoch 00013: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.6086 - val_loss: 1.6615 - val_acc: 0.5055
Epoch 15/60
```

```
5 - acc: 0.6274Epoch 00014: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.6275 - val_loss: 1.7121 - val_acc: 0.5080
Epoch 16/60
1 - acc: 0.6517Epoch 00015: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.6519 - val loss: 1.6534 - val acc: 0.5160
Epoch 17/60
7 - acc: 0.6682Epoch 00016: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.6682 - val_loss: 1.7178 - val_acc: 0.5090
Epoch 18/60
9 - acc: 0.6935Epoch 00017: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.6937 - val_loss: 1.6002 - val_acc: 0.5430
Epoch 19/60
5 - acc: 0.7127Epoch 00018: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 355s - loss: 0.9162 -
acc: 0.7128 - val_loss: 1.6638 - val_acc: 0.5375
Epoch 20/60
0 - acc: 0.7320Epoch 00019: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.7320 - val_loss: 1.6427 - val_acc: 0.5475
2 - acc: 0.7523Epoch 00020: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.7524 - val_loss: 1.6247 - val_acc: 0.5690
Epoch 22/60
3 - acc: 0.7735Epoch 00021: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.7734 - val loss: 1.7048 - val acc: 0.5485
Epoch 23/60
7 - acc: 0.7868Epoch 00022: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.7864 - val loss: 1.6626 - val acc: 0.5535
Epoch 24/60
2 - acc: 0.7990Epoch 00023: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 357s - loss: 0.6369 -
acc: 0.7989 - val_loss: 1.6517 - val_acc: 0.5735
Epoch 25/60
1 - acc: 0.8131Epoch 00024: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8131 - val_loss: 1.7761 - val_acc: 0.5650
Epoch 26/60
6 - acc: 0.8250Epoch 00025: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
```

```
acc: 0.8251 - val loss: 1.6922 - val acc: 0.5710
Epoch 27/60
1 - acc: 0.8359Epoch 00026: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8358 - val_loss: 1.8576 - val_acc: 0.5715
Epoch 28/60
5 - acc: 0.8485Epoch 00027: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8483 - val loss: 1.7792 - val acc: 0.5695
Epoch 29/60
8 - acc: 0.8588Epoch 00028: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8589 - val loss: 1.7415 - val acc: 0.5885
Epoch 30/60
7 - acc: 0.8658Epoch 00029: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 435s - loss: 0.4177 -
acc: 0.8657 - val loss: 1.8967 - val acc: 0.5815
Epoch 31/60
7 - acc: 0.8745Epoch 00030: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8744 - val loss: 1.9613 - val_acc: 0.5670
3 - acc: 0.8805Epoch 00031: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8805 - val_loss: 1.9323 - val_acc: 0.5670
Epoch 33/60
9 - acc: 0.8903Epoch 00032: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8904 - val loss: 1.8796 - val acc: 0.5915
Epoch 34/60
6 - acc: 0.8912Epoch 00033: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.8912 - val loss: 1.9784 - val acc: 0.5810
Epoch 35/60
2 - acc: 0.9013Epoch 00034: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 431s - loss: 0.2997 -
acc: 0.9012 - val_loss: 1.8764 - val_acc: 0.5900
Epoch 36/60
8 - acc: 0.9045Epoch 00035: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9045 - val_loss: 2.0865 - val_acc: 0.5660
Epoch 37/60
5 - acc: 0.9122Epoch 00036: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9121 - val loss: 2.0255 - val acc: 0.5700
```

```
Epoch 38/60
7 - acc: 0.9129Epoch 00037: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9129 - val loss: 2.1067 - val acc: 0.5720
Epoch 39/60
4 - acc: 0.9178Epoch 00038: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9177 - val_loss: 1.9431 - val_acc: 0.5940
Epoch 40/60
5 - acc: 0.9178Epoch 00039: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9178 - val_loss: 1.9673 - val_acc: 0.5895
Epoch 41/60
0 - acc: 0.9279Epoch 00040: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9280 - val loss: 2.0506 - val_acc: 0.5840
Epoch 42/60
3 - acc: 0.9268Epoch 00041: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9268 - val_loss: 2.3080 - val_acc: 0.5690
Epoch 43/60
9 - acc: 0.9290Epoch 00042: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9288 - val loss: 2.0489 - val acc: 0.5910
Epoch 44/60
2 - acc: 0.9320Epoch 00043: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9321 - val loss: 2.1520 - val acc: 0.5915
Epoch 45/60
0 - acc: 0.9383Epoch 00044: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9383 - val_loss: 2.1884 - val_acc: 0.5795
Epoch 46/60
1 - acc: 0.9378Epoch 00045: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9378 - val loss: 2.1648 - val acc: 0.5705
Epoch 47/60
9 - acc: 0.9395Epoch 00046: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 436s - loss: 0.1903 -
acc: 0.9394 - val_loss: 2.1455 - val_acc: 0.5975
Epoch 48/60
4 - acc: 0.9408Epoch 00047: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9407 - val_loss: 2.1323 - val_acc: 0.5980
Epoch 49/60
```

```
0 - acc: 0.9436Epoch 00048: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9436 - val_loss: 2.2094 - val_acc: 0.5980
Epoch 50/60
9 - acc: 0.9427Epoch 00049: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9426 - val loss: 2.1282 - val acc: 0.6030
Epoch 51/60
6 - acc: 0.9428Epoch 00050: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 351s - loss: 0.1728 -
acc: 0.9427 - val_loss: 2.2370 - val_acc: 0.5880
Epoch 52/60
6 - acc: 0.9492Epoch 00051: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9493 - val_loss: 2.2390 - val_acc: 0.5845
Epoch 53/60
1 - acc: 0.9498Epoch 00052: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 337s - loss: 0.1543 -
acc: 0.9498 - val_loss: 2.2276 - val_acc: 0.5865
Epoch 54/60
9 - acc: 0.9493Epoch 00053: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9492 - val_loss: 2.2426 - val_acc: 0.5880
7 - acc: 0.9532Epoch 00054: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9532 - val_loss: 2.2577 - val_acc: 0.5915
Epoch 56/60
7 - acc: 0.9540Epoch 00055: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 361s - loss: 0.1389 -
acc: 0.9540 - val loss: 2.1670 - val acc: 0.6010
Epoch 57/60
4 - acc: 0.9527Epoch 00056: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9528 - val loss: 2.1588 - val acc: 0.6020
Epoch 58/60
7 - acc: 0.9543Epoch 00057: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
18000/18000 [=============== ] - 337s - loss: 0.1428 -
acc: 0.9542 - val_loss: 2.1951 - val_acc: 0.5990
Epoch 59/60
6 - acc: 0.9548Epoch 00058: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
acc: 0.9547 - val_loss: 2.3011 - val_acc: 0.5950
Epoch 60/60
4 - acc: 0.9569Epoch 00059: saving model to Model/final saveall.h5
```

```
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [14]:
model.summary()
Layer (type)
                            Output Shape
                                                     Param #
______
                            (None, 32, 32, 16)
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)
                                                     1216
conv2d 2 (Conv2D)
                            (None, 32, 32, 32)
                                                     4640
batch normalization 1 (Batch (None, 32, 32, 32)
                                                     128
                            (None, 32, 32, 32)
dropout_1 (Dropout)
max pooling2d 1 (MaxPooling2 (None, 16, 16, 32)
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)
                            (None, 16, 16, 64)
                                                     18496
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2 (None, 8, 8, 64)
conv2d 4 (Conv2D)
                            (None, 8, 8, 128)
                                                     73856
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2 (None, 4, 4, 128)
batch_normalization_2 (Batch (None, 4, 4, 128)
                                                     512
                            (None, 4, 4, 128)
dropout_2 (Dropout)
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)
                            (None, 4, 4, 256)
                                                     295168
                            (None, 4, 4, 256)
dropout_3 (Dropout)
conv2d 6 (Conv2D)
                            (None, 4, 4, 512)
                                                     1180160
batch_normalization_3 (Batch (None, 4, 4, 512)
                                                     2048
flatten_1 (Flatten)
                            (None, 8192)
dense 1 (Dense)
                                                     4194816
                            (None, 512)
batch_normalization_4 (Batch (None, 512)
                                                     2048
dropout_4 (Dropout)
                            (None, 512)
```

0

In []:

```
dense 2 (Dense)
                              (None, 128)
                                                          65664
batch_normalization_5 (Batch (None, 128)
                                                          512
dropout 5 (Dropout)
                              (None, 128)
                                                          0
dense 3 (Dense)
                              (None, 64)
                                                          8256
dense 4 (Dense)
                              (None, 20)
                                                          1300
Total params: 5,848,820
Trainable params: 5,846,196
Non-trainable params: 2,624
```

In [15]:

```
params = list(results.history.keys())
xaxis = []
val_loss = results.history['val_loss']
val_acc = results.history['val_acc']
loss = results.history['loss']
acc = results.history['acc']

for i in range(60):
    xaxis.append(i+1)
```

In [19]:

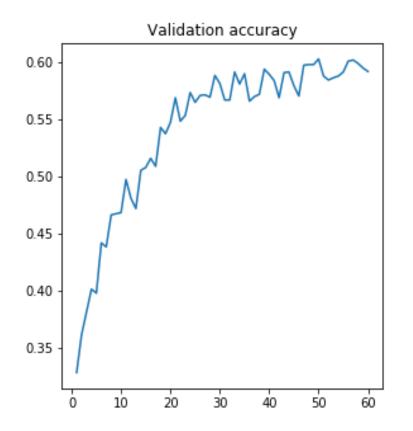
```
dict_params = {'val_loss' : val_loss, 'val_acc' : val_acc, 'loss' : loss, 'acc' :
df_params = pd.DataFrame(dict_params)
df_params.to_csv('Model/parameters_final.csv')
```

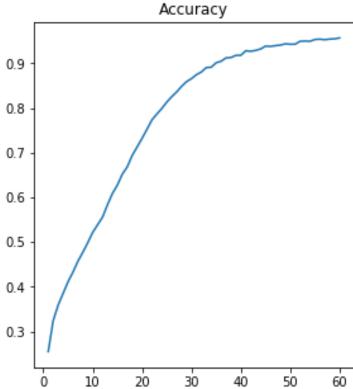
In [20]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(xaxis, val_acc)
plt.title('Validation accuracy')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(xaxis, acc)
plt.title('Accuracy')
```

Out[20]:

<matplotlib.text.Text at 0x135734438>



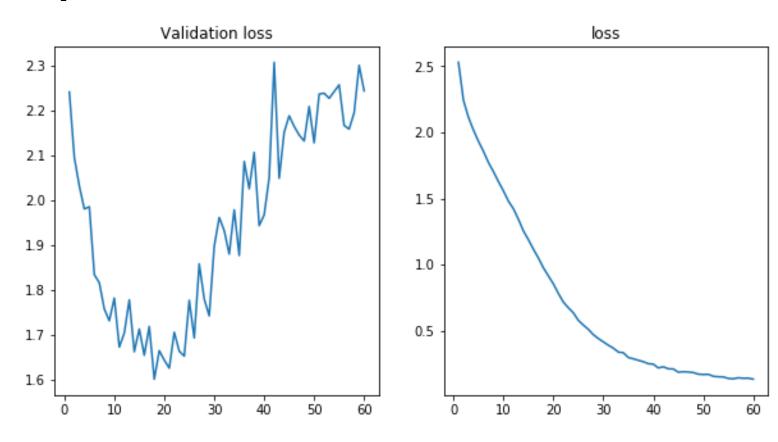


```
In [21]:
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(xaxis, val_loss)
plt.title('Validation loss')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(xaxis, loss)
plt.title('loss')
```

Out[21]:

<matplotlib.text.Text at 0x1353c5e48>



In [22]:

```
X_test = image[20000:]

Y_test = Y[20000:]

label_test = label[20000:]
```

In [24]:

```
model = classification('Model/final_saveall.h5')
```

In [25]:

```
score = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test)
score[1]
```

2910/2910 [==========] - 17s

Out[25]:

0.5896907215675538

```
In [26]:
label_names = ['aquatic mammals',
                'fish',
                'flowers',
                'food containers',
                'fruit and vegetables',
                'household electrical devices',
                'household furniture',
                'insects',
                'large carnivores',
                'large man-made outdoor things',
                'large natural outdoor scenes',
                'large omnivores and herbivores',
                'medium-sized mammals',
                'non-insect invertebrates',
                'human',
                'reptiles',
                'small mammals',
                'trees',
                'vehicles',
                'vehicles'
```

3.30841181e-06, 5.96883228e-06, 6.58858426e-08, 4.64199729e-0

1.89576167e-06, 1.96138080e-06, 6.10176772e-02, 9.38267946e-0

6,

6,

1],

dtype=float32)

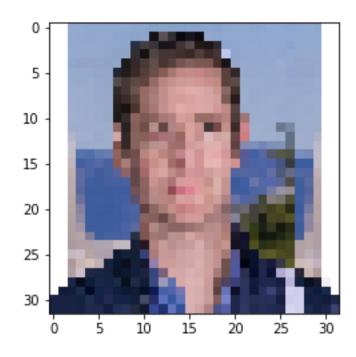
```
In [29]:
plt.imshow(X_test[0])
Out[29]:
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x143f9f668>
 0
 5
10
15
 20
25
 30
          10
              15
                  20
In [30]:
Y_test[0]
Out[30]:
0., 1., 0.1
In [31]:
(pred[0].tolist()).index(max(pred[0]))
Out[31]:
19
In [32]:
def test on random(filename):
   path = root+'/Data/Random/'+str(filename)+'.jpg'
   img = cv2.imread(path)
   img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
   #plt.figure(figsize=(7, 7))
   #plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
   #plt.imshow(img)
   img = cv2.resize(img, (32, 32))
   img = img.reshape(1, 32, 32, 3)
   cnn = model.predict(img[:,:,:])
   #plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
   plt.imshow(img[0])
   foo = label_names[(cnn[0].tolist()).index(max(cnn[0]))]
   return foo
```

In [33]:

test_on_random(2)

Out[33]:

'human'

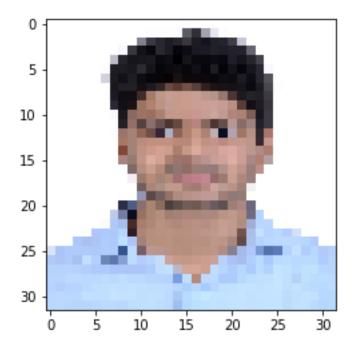


In [34]:

test_on_random(4)

Out[34]:

'human'

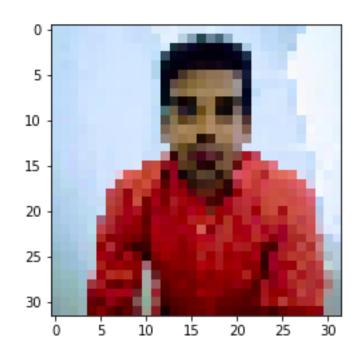


In [35]:

test_on_random(3)

Out[35]:

'human'

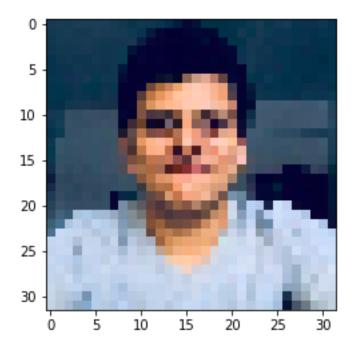


In [36]:

test_on_random(5)

Out[36]:

'human'

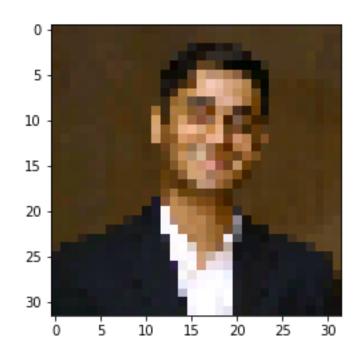


In [37]:

test_on_random(6)

Out[37]:

'fruit and vegetables'

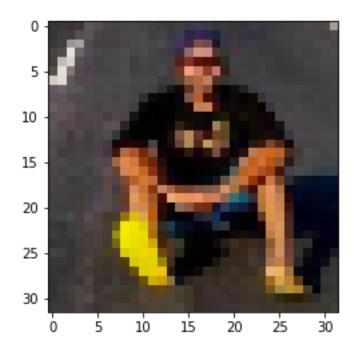


In [38]:

test_on_random(7)

Out[38]:

'vehicles'

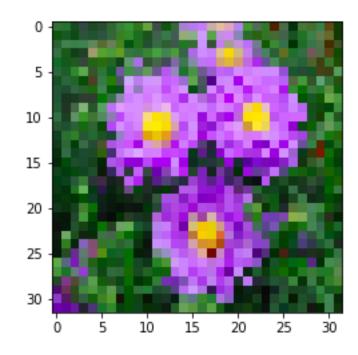


In [39]:

test_on_random(9)

Out[39]:

'flowers'

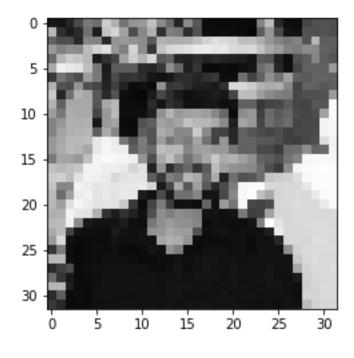


In [40]:

test_on_random(10)

Out[40]:

'vehicles'

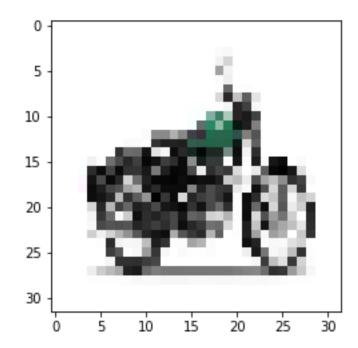


In [41]:

test_on_random(11)

Out[41]:

'vehicles'

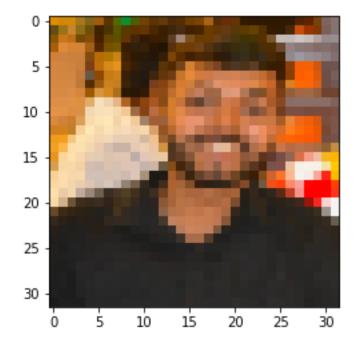


In [42]:

test_on_random(16)

Out[42]:

'non-insect invertebrates'

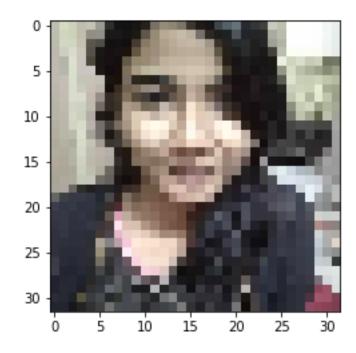


In [43]:

test_on_random(44)

Out[43]:

'human'

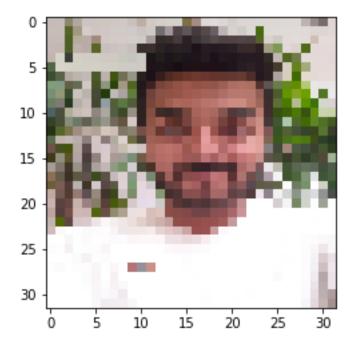


In [44]:

test_on_random(17)

Out[44]:

'large carnivores'

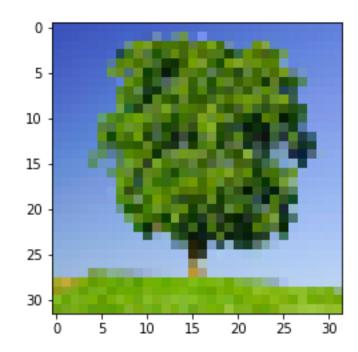


In [46]:

test_on_random(19)

Out[46]:

'trees'

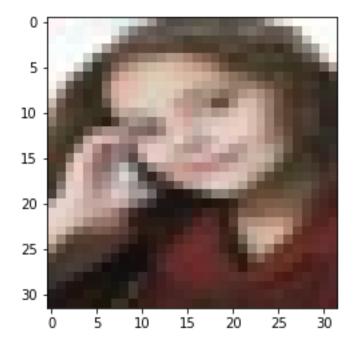


In [47]:

plt.imshow(image[0])

Out[47]:

<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x139cf3da0>



In [48]:

label[0]

Out[48]:

14

```
In [49]:
```

```
Y_train[0]
```

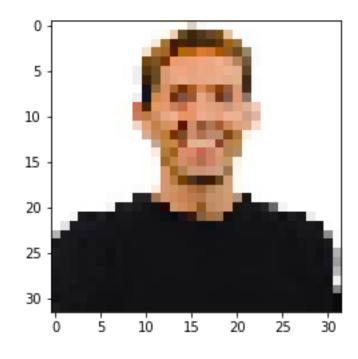
Out[49]:

In [50]:

test_on_random(27)

Out[50]:

'human'



In []: