

Zimbabwe

## Midlands State University Act

### Chapter 25:21

Legislation as at 31 December 2016

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## Midlands State University Act (Chapter 25:21)

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# Zimbabwe

## Midlands State University Act Chapter 25:21

Commenced on 28 May 1999

*[This is the version of this document at 31 December 2016 and  
includes any amendments published up to 31 December 2017.]*

*[Note: This version of the Act was revised and consolidated by the Law Development  
Commission of Zimbabwe. This version is up-to-date as at 31st December 2016.]*

**AN ACT to establish the Midlands State University and to provide for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.**

### 1. Short title

This Act may be cited as the Midlands State University Act *[Chapter 25:21]*.

*[section amended by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

### 2. Interpretation

In this Act—

“**Academic Appointments Board**” means the Board established in terms of subsection (1) of section twentyfour;

*[definition inserted by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

“**academic staff**” means all persons employed, whether full-time or part-time, by the University as—

- (a) professors, lecturers of any class or persons engaged in research; or
- (b) holders of posts declared by the Senate to be academic posts;

*[definition amended by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

“**administrative staff**” means all persons employed by the University who are categorised in terms of the Statutes as members of the administrative staff;

“**Bursar**”, means the person holding office as Bursar of the University in terms of section twenty;

“**chairman of department**” means a person appointed in terms of the Statutes to be chairman of a teaching department or head of an institute or centre controlled by the University;

“**Chairman of the Council**” means the person elected to be chairman of the Council in terms of section fourteen;

“**Chancellor**” means the President in his capacity as chancellor of the University in terms of section seven;

“**Council**” means the University Council established in terms of section ten;

“**employees**” means all persons employed by the University who are categorised in terms of the Statutes as employees;

“**faculty**” means a faculty of the University established in terms of the Statutes;

“**Faculty Board**” means a faculty board established in terms of the Statutes;

*[definition inserted by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

**“institute”** means an institute established in terms of the Statutes;

**“Librarian”** means the person holding office as Librarian of the University in terms of section twenty-one;

**“Minister”** means the Minister of Higher Education and Technology or any other Minister to whom the President may, from time to time, assign the administration of this Act;

**“non-academic staff”** means all persons employed by the University who are not members of the academic staff;

**“Pro-Vice-Chancellor”** means a person holding office as Pro-Vice-Chancellor in terms of section nine;

**“professor”** means a professor of the University;

**“Registrar”** means the person holding office as Registrar of the University in terms of section nineteen;

**“regulations”** means regulations made by the Senate under section thirty;

**“Senate”** means the Senate established in terms of section sixteen;

**“senior”**, in relation to the staff of the University, means the Registrar, the Bursar and such other members of staff as the Council may determine from time to time;

*[definition inserted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

**“senior administrative staff”** *[definition repealed by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

**“Statutes”** means the Statutes of the University set out in the Schedule as amended from time to time or replaced in terms of section twenty-nine;

**“Students' Union”** means any association of students recognized by the Council as the Students' Union;

**“technical staff”** means all persons employed by the University who are categorised in terms of the Statutes as members of the technical staff;

**“University”** means the Midlands State University constituted in terms of this Act;

*[definition amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

**“Vice-Chancellor”** means the person holding the office of Vice-Chancellor in terms of section eight;

**“workers”** means all persons employed by the University who are categorised in terms of the Statutes as workers.

*[definition inserted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

### 3. Establishment of University

- (1) There is hereby constituted a university to be known as the Midlands State University.

*[subsection amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (2) The University shall be a body corporate with perpetual succession and shall be capable of suing and being sued in its corporate name and, subject to this Act, of performing all acts that bodies corporate may by law perform.

### 4. Objects and powers of the University

- (1) The objects of the University are the advancement of knowledge, the diffusion and extension of arts, science and learning, the preservation, dissemination and enhancement of knowledge that is relevant for the development of the people of Zimbabwe through teaching and research and, so far as is consistent with those objects, the nurturing of the intellectual, aesthetic, social and moral growth of the students at the University.

(2) For the achievement of its objects, the University shall, subject to this Act, have the following powers—

- (a) to provide for research and courses of instruction, whether on a full-time or part-time basis by correspondence or extra-murally, and to take such other steps as may appear necessary and desirable for the advancement and dissemination of knowledge;
- (b) to hold examinations and to confer degrees, including honorary degrees, diplomas, certificates and other awards, upon persons who have followed a course or courses of study approved by the Senate and additionally, or alternatively, have satisfied such other requirements as may be determined by the Senate;
- (c) to provide courses not leading to degrees, diplomas or certificates, including training for persons wishing to enter the University;
- (d) to provide opportunities for staff and students and such other persons as the University may approve to engage in productive activity in any field in which the University may from time to time be engaged;
- (e) to promote research into economic, political, social, cultural, scientific and other matters generally and with particular reference to the interests of Zimbabwe;

*[paragraph substituted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (f) to institute professorships, lectureships, research fellowships, staff development fellowships and other posts and offices and to make appointments thereto;
- (g) to institute and award fellowships, scholarships, bursaries, prize medals, exhibitions, and other distinctions, awards and forms of assistance consistent with its objects;
- (h) to erect, equip and maintain laboratories, offices, halls of residence, lecture halls, libraries, museums and other buildings and structures required for the promotion of its objects;
- (i) to enter into such contracts and to establish such trusts and to appoint such staff as the University may require;
- (j) to regulate and provide for the residence of officers, staff, students and employees;
- (k) to provide and maintain recreational facilities for officers, staff, students and employees;
- (l) to demand and receive such fees as may from time to time be prescribed by or in terms of the Statutes;
- (m) to establish pension, superannuation or provident or other credit fund schemes for the benefit of its staff or any section thereof and to enter into arrangements with the Government or any organization or person for the operation of such schemes;
- (n) to acquire any property, movable or immovable, and to take, accept and hold any property which may become vested in it by way of purchase, exchange, grant, donation, lease, testamentary disposition or otherwise;
- (o) to sell, mortgage, let on hire, exchange, donate or otherwise dispose of any property held by it;
- (p) to invest in land or securities such funds as may be vested in it for the purpose of endowment, whether for general or specific purposes, or such other funds as may not be immediately required for current expenditure;
- (q) to borrow money for any purpose which the Council thinks fit;
- (r) to lend money in the form of short-term loans to its staff on terms and conditions approved by the Council;

- (s) to do all such acts and things, whether or not incidental to the powers specified in this subsection and whether inside or outside Zimbabwe, as may be requisite in order to further its objects or any of them.

## 5. Membership of the University

The University shall consist of—

- (a) a Chancellor; and
- (b) a Vice-Chancellor; and
- (c) one or more Pro-Vice-Chancellors; and
- (d) members of the Council; and
- (e) members of the Senate; and
- (f) members of staff; and

*[paragraph substituted by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

- (g) registered students; and
- (h) the Convocation.

## 6. Prohibition against discrimination in membership of University

- (1) No test of religious or political belief, race, ethnic origin, nationality or gender shall be imposed upon or required of any person in order to entitle him to be admitted as a member of staff or student of the University or to hold any office therein or privilege thereof.
- (2) Nothing in subsection (1) shall be construed as preventing the University from giving preference to citizens or residents of Zimbabwe when making appointments or promotions or when admitting students.

## 7. Chancellor

- (1) The President of Zimbabwe shall be Chancellor of the University.
- (2) The Chancellor shall be the head of the University.
- (3) The Chancellor shall have the right—
  - (a) to preside over any assembly or meeting held by or under the authority of the University; and
  - (b) upon the recommendation of the Council and the Senate, to confer degrees, diplomas, certificates and other awards and distinctions of the University and to withdraw or restore such awards.

## 8. Vice-Chancellor

- (1) The Vice-Chancellor shall be appointed by the Chancellor after consultation with the Minister and the Council and shall hold office for such period as is provided in his contract of employment.
- (2) Subject to the general control of the Council, the Vice-Chancellor shall be the chief academic, administrative and disciplinary officer of the University, with general responsibility for maintaining and promoting the efficiency, effectiveness and good order of the University.
- (3) Subject to subsections (4) and (5), the Vice-Chancellor may—
  - (a) suspend from duty any member of staff of the University;

- (b) subject to section six, prohibit the admission of a student or any person to the University;
- (c) prohibit any student or group of students or person or group of persons from entering or remaining on such part or parts of the University campus as he may specify;
- (d) expel or suspend, indefinitely or for such period as he may specify, any student or group of students;
- (e) dissolve or suspend, indefinitely or for such a period as he may specify, the Students' Union or any of its committees or organs, or prohibit or suspend, indefinitely or for such period as he may specify, any activity or function of the Students' Union or any of its committees or organs;
- (f) impose any other penalty or give any other order in respect of—
  - (i) a member of staff, which is recommended by the Staff Disciplinary Committee in terms of subsection (6) of section twenty-six;
  - (ii) a student, which is recommended by the Student Disciplinary Committee in terms of subsection (6) of section twenty-seven.
- (4) The Vice-Chancellor shall not expel a student for misconduct unless the student has been found guilty of misconduct by the Student Disciplinary Committee in terms of section twenty-seven.
- (5) Any action taken by the Vice-Chancellor in terms of subsection (3) shall be subject to ratification by the Council.

## 9. Pro-Vice-Chancellors

- (1) One or more Pro-Vice-Chancellors may be appointed by the Council with the approval of the Minister and in accordance with the Statutes.
- (2) A Pro-Vice-Chancellor shall assist the Vice-Chancellor in the performance of his functions and, in addition, shall have such functions as may be specified in the Statutes.
- (3) The Vice-Chancellor may delegate to a Pro-Vice-Chancellor, either absolutely or subject to conditions, any of his functions in terms of this Act and may at any time amend or withdraw any such delegation:

Provided that the delegation of a function in terms of this subsection shall not prevent the Vice-Chancellor from himself exercising that function.

## 10. Council

- (1) Subject to this Act and general directions as to policy given by the Minister, the government and executive authority of the University shall be vested in the Council, which shall consist of—
  - (a) the Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor and the Pro-Vice-Chancellors, who shall be ex-officio members; and
  - (b) sixteen persons appointed by the Minister; and
  - (c) nine persons who are members of the academic staff and who are appointed by the Senate from amongst their number; and

*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

  - (d) the President of the Students' Union, who shall be an ex-officio member; and
  - (e) one person who is a distinguished academic appointed by the Council on the recommendation of the Senate; and

- (f) one person approved by the Vice-Chancellor and elected by the members of the academic staff, other than those who are members of the Senate, from among themselves; and
  - (g) one person appointed by the Minister from a list submitted by women's organizations to represent the interests of women; and
  - (h) one person approved by the Vice-Chancellor and elected by the administrative staff from among themselves; and
  - (i) one person approved by the Vice-Chancellor and elected by the workers' committee of the University; and
  - (j) one person appointed by the Minister to represent the interests of workers after consultation with the Minister to whom the administration of the Labour Relations Act [Chapter 28:01] has been assigned;
  - (k) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by such organization representing teachers and additionally, or alternatively, lecturers, as the Minister recognises for the purposes of this paragraph;
  - (l) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by the Zimbabwe National Chamber of Commerce or, if that organization ceases to exist, by such other organization as the Minister, after consultation with the Minister responsible for commerce, recognises as its successor for the purposes of this paragraph; and
  - (m) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by the Confederation of Zimbabwe Industries or, if that organization ceases to exist, by such other organization as the Minister, after consultation with the Minister responsible for industry recognises as its successor for the purposes of this paragraph; and
  - (n) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by the Council of the Zimbabwe Institution of Engineers established in terms of the Zimbabwe Institution of Engineers (Private) Act [Chapter 27:17] or, if that organization ceases to exist, by such other organization as the Minister, after consultation with the Minister responsible for public construction, recognises as its successor for the purposes of this paragraph; and
  - (o) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by the Chamber of Mines of Zimbabwe incorporated in terms of the Chamber of Mines of Zimbabwe Incorporation (Private) Act [Chapter 21:02] or, if that organization ceases to exist, by such other organization as the Minister, after consultation with the Minister responsible for mines, recognises as its successor for the purposes of this paragraph; and
  - (p) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by such farmers' unions as the Minister, after consultation with the Minister responsible for agriculture, recognises for the purposes of this paragraph; and
  - (q) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by such organization representing youths or the interests of youths as the Minister recognises for the purposes of this paragraph; and
  - (r) one person appointed by the Minister from a list of names submitted by such organization representing churches or organised religion as the Minister recognises for the purposes of this paragraph.
- (2) If any person, organization or authority fails or declines—
- (a) to appoint or elect any person in terms of paragraph (c), (f), (h) or (i) of subsection (1) within a reasonable time after being called upon to do so, the Council, after consultation with the Minister, may appoint any person to fill the vacancy;



- (b) to submit a list of names in terms of paragraph (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), (p), (q), (r) or (t) of subsection (1) within a reasonable time after being called upon to do so, the Minister may appoint any person to fill the vacancy.

## 11. Functions of Council

- (1) Subject to this Act and the Statutes, the Council shall—

- (a) appoint, with the approval of the Minister, the Pro-Vice Chancellor and the Registrar; and
- (b) appoint the Bursar, the Librarian, the academic staff, the administrative staff and other employees of the University:

Provided that the Council may delegate its duties under this paragraph to such committee as may be prescribed in the Statutes;

- (c) on the recommendation of the Senate, institute professorships, associate professorships and other academic offices, and abolish or hold in abeyance any such offices;
- (d) receive and, if the Council considers it proper to do so, give effect to reports and recommendations from the Senate on those matters upon which the Senate is authorized or required by this Act or the Statutes to make reports and recommendations;
- (e) cause to be prepared annually a statement of the income and expenditure of the University during the previous financial year, and of the assets and liabilities of the University on the last day of that previous financial year;

*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (f) submit statements of income and expenditure referred to in paragraph (e) to audit by an auditor appointed by the Council, and shall publish such statements and the auditor's report thereon;

*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (g) cause to be prepared annually estimates of income and expenditure for the following financial year;
- (h) cause to be prepared and made available to the public a report on the activities of the University during each year
- (i) prepare and refer to the Senate any proposed amendment, repeal or replacement of the Statutes.

*[paragraph inserted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (2) Without limitation on any other powers conferred on the Council by this Act, the Council shall have the following powers—

- (a) to receive recommendations from the Senate for the conferment, withdrawal or restoration of degrees, including honorary degrees, and diplomas, certificates and other awards and distinctions of the University and, if approved, to submit them to the Chancellor;
  - (a1) to amend, repeal or replace the Statutes in terms of subsection (2) of section twenty-nine;
- [paragraph inserted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (b) to administer the property of the University and to control its affairs and functions;
  - (c) to exercise on behalf of the University such of the powers set out in subsection (2) of section four as are not exercisable in terms of this Act by any other authority;
  - (c1) to delegate its functions to the Executive Committee or to any other committee or officer of the University;

Provided that the delegation of any such function shall not prevent the Council from exercising that function;

*[paragraph inserted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (d) to do such other acts as it considers to be necessary for the proper administration of the University and the achievement of its objects.

## 12. Disqualifications for appointment as a Council member

The Minister shall not appoint a person as a member of Council and no person shall be qualified to hold office as a member of Council who—

- (a) is not a citizen of Zimbabwe or permanently resident in Zimbabwe; or
  - (b) has in terms of any law in force in any country—
    - (i) been adjudged or otherwise declared insolvent or bankrupt and has not been rehabilitated or discharged; or
    - (ii) made an assignment to, or arrangement or composition with, his creditors which has not been rescinded or set aside;
- or
- (c) has, within the period of five years immediately preceding the date of his proposed appointment, been sentenced in any country to a term of imprisonment of or exceeding six months, whether or not any portion has been suspended, imposed without the option of a fine and has not received a free pardon.

## 13. Vacation of office by Council member

A member shall vacate office and his office shall become vacant—

- (a) after giving the Minister such period of notice of his intention to resign as may be fixed in his conditions of appointment or, if no such period has been fixed, after the expiry of one month or of such other period of notice as he and the Minister may agree; or
  - (b) on the date he begins to serve a sentence of imprisonment, the term of which is not less than six months, whether or not any portion has been suspended, imposed without the option of a fine in any country; or
  - (c) if he becomes disqualified in terms of paragraph (a) or (b) of section twelve to hold office as member; or
- [paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (d) if he is absent without the permission of the Council from three consecutive meetings of the Council.

## 14. Chairman and vice-chairman of Council

- (1) The Council shall elect a chairman and a vice-chairman from amongst its members to hold office for such period and subject to such terms and conditions as are prescribed in the Statutes.
- (2) At all meetings of the Council at which the Chancellor is not present the chairman of the Council or, in his absence, the vice-chairman shall preside.
- (3) If at any meeting of the Council the Chancellor and the chairman and vice-chairman of the Council are all absent, the members of the Council who are present shall elect a person from amongst their number to preside at the meeting.

## 15. Executive Committee of Council

- (1) There shall be a principal committee of the Council to be known as the Executive Committee.
- (2) The Executive Committee shall consist of—
  - (a) the chairman and vice-chairman of the Council; and
  - (b) the Vice-Chancellor and every Pro-Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (c) ten members of the Council, of whom—
    - (i) four shall be appointed by the Minister; and
    - (ii) three shall be appointed by the Senate; and
    - (iii) three shall be appointed by the Council.
- (3) The chairman and vice-chairman of the Council shall be the chairman and vice-chairman, respectively, of the Executive Committee.
- (4) The Executive Committee shall exercise such of the functions of the Council as the Council may delegate to it.
- (5) Any delegation of functions by the Council in terms of subsection (4) may be made absolutely or subject to conditions and may be amended or withdrawn at any time.
- (6) A delegation of any function by the Council in terms of subsection (4) shall not prevent the Council from itself exercising that function.

## 16. Senate

- (1) Subject to this Act, the academic authority of the University shall be vested in the Senate, which shall consist of—
  - (a) the Vice-Chancellor, the Pro-Vice-Chancellors, deans, professors, the chairmen of departments and the Librarian, who shall be *ex officio* members; and  
*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
  - (b) one member of the permanent academic staff from each faculty, who shall be elected annually by such staff; and
  - (c) six students elected annually by the Students' Union:  
Provided that such students shall not be entitled to attend deliberations of the Senate on matters which are considered by the chairman of the Senate to be confidential.  
*[proviso substituted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (2) If the permanent academic staff or the Students' Union fails or declines to elect a person in terms of paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection (1), the Council may appoint a suitably qualified person to fill the vacancy.

## 17. Functions of Senate

The Senate shall have the following functions—

- (a) to promote the advancement of knowledge through research;
- (b) to formulate and carry out the academic policy of the University;
- (c) to regulate the programmes, subjects and courses of study and the examinations held by the University;

- (d) to regulate the admission of students to the University and to the courses of instruction held by the University;

*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (e) to recommend to the Chancellor, through the Council, the conferment of degrees, including honorary degrees, diplomas, certificates and other awards and distinctions of the University and the withdrawal and restoration of such awards;
  - (f) to fix, subject to consultation with any sponsors and subject to the approval of the Council, the times, modes and conditions of competitions for fellowships, scholarships and prizes;
  - (g) to appoint examiners for examinations conducted by the University;
  - (h) to cause to be prepared estimates of expenditure required to carry out the academic work of the University and to submit them to the Council;
  - (i) subject to the approval and direction of the Council, to formulate, modify and revise the organization of faculties, departments, institutes, centres and units;
  - (j) to recommend to the Council the institution, abolition or holding in abeyance of professorial chairs and other academic offices;
  - (k) without derogation from the powers of the Council, to propose changes to the Statutes;
  - (l) to make any regulations it is authorized to make by or in terms of this Act;
  - (m) to appoint committees, which may include persons who are not members of the Senate, to exercise any of the functions of the Senate, other than the power to make regulations;
  - (n) to make periodic reports on its activities to the Council and to report on any matter referred to it by the Council;
- [paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (o) to do such other acts as the Council may authorize or direct it to do.

## 18. Academic Board

- (1) There shall be a principal committee of the Senate to be known as the Academic Board.
- (2) The Academic Board shall consist of—
  - (a) the Vice-Chancellor, who shall be chairman; and
  - (b) every Pro-Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (c) four full professors of the University, elected annually by the Senate; and
  - (d) all the deans of faculties; and
  - (e) the Librarian; and
  - (f) two members of the Senate, elected annually by the persons referred to in paragraph (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of section sixteen.
- (3) The Academic Board shall exercise such of the functions of the Senate as the Senate, with the approval of the Council, may delegate to it.
- (4) Any delegation of functions by the Senate in terms of subsection (3) may be made absolutely or subject to conditions and may be amended or withdrawn at any time.
- (5) A delegation of any function by the Senate in terms of subsection (3) shall not prevent the Senate from itself exercising that function.

## 19. Registrar

- (1) There shall be a Registrar of the University who shall be appointed by the Council with the approval of the Minister in the manner provided in the Statutes.

*[subsection amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (2) Subject to the directions of the Council, the Registrar shall be responsible for the general administration of the University, and shall perform such other functions as may be specified in the Statutes.
- (3) The Registrar, or a member of his staff whom he may authorize to act for him, shall be secretary of the Council and the Senate and their principal committees.

## 20. Bursar

- (1) There shall be a Bursar of the University who shall be appointed by the Council in the manner provided in the Statutes.
- (2) Subject to the directions of the Council, the Bursar shall act as the accountant of the University and shall be responsible for the safeguarding of its funds and, in accordance with the general directions of the Vice-Chancellor, for authorizing its investments and expenditure.
- (3) The Bursar shall perform such additional functions as may be specified in the Statutes.

## 21. Librarian

- (1) There shall be a Librarian of the University who shall be appointed by the Council in the manner provided in the Statutes.
- (2) Subject to the directions of the Senate and the Vice-Chancellor, the Librarian shall be responsible for the administration and safeguarding of the libraries of the University.

## 22. Convocation

- (1) The Convocation of the University shall consist of all persons whose names appear on the Convocation Roll maintained by the Registrar.
- (2) The Vice-Chancellor and all Pro-Vice-Chancellors, deans, professors, lecturers, chairmen of departments, the Registrar, the Librarian and the Bursar shall be *ex officio* members of the Convocation.

*[subsection amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (3) All graduates of the University who signify in writing addressed to the Registrar that they desire to be members of the Convocation and who inform the Registrar of their address shall be entitled to have their names entered on the Convocation Roll.
- (4) Subject to section seven, the Vice-Chancellor or such other person as he may appoint shall be chairman of meetings of the Convocation.
- (5) Meetings of the Convocation shall be held at such times and places as the Council may direct.
- (6) The Convocation may deal with any matter relating to the University which the Council, in accordance with the Statutes, may refer to the Convocation.

## 23. Terms and conditions of service of staff

The terms and conditions of service for each category of staff employed by the University, including the Vice-Chancellor and the Pro-Vice-Chancellors, shall be determined by the Council in terms of this Act and, subject to the Labour Relations Act [Chapter 28:01], such terms and conditions shall provide that—

- (a) any person so employed shall be entitled to resign from his employment on giving such notice in writing to the Registrar as may be fixed in such terms and conditions;
- (b) any person so employed shall, subject to any exception that may be provided for in special cases, retire from his office at such time or in such circumstances as may be fixed in such terms and conditions;
- (c) no summary termination of the employment of any person so employed shall take place except for good cause and, in the event of any such termination, the person concerned shall have a right of appeal to the Council, whose decision shall be final.

## 24. Appointment and grading of staff

- (1) Every appointment to the academic staff shall be made by an Academic Appointments Board consisting of—
  - (a) the Vice-Chancellor or his nominee, who shall be chairman; and
  - (b) two members of the Council who are not members of staff of the University; and
  - (c) the chairman of the department to which the appointment is made; and
  - (d) one other member, approved by the Vice-Chancellor, of the department to which the appointment is made; and
  - (e) the dean of the faculty to which the appointment is made; and
  - (f) the chairman of a department approved by the Council as being related to the department to which the appointment is made.
- (2) Subject to this Act and the Statutes, the Council shall appoint boards of selection for the purpose of appointing members of staff other than the Vice-Chancellor, Pro-Vice-Chancellors, the Registrar, the Bursar, the Librarian and academic staff.

*[subsection amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (3) The Council shall appoint a Grading Committee for the purpose of determining all matters relating to the grades and points of entry upon salary scales by members of staff of the University.

## 25. Promotion of staff

- (1) Every promotion of a person to a post or grade within the academic staff shall be effected by an Academic Staff Promotions Committee consisting of—
  - (a) the Vice-Chancellor or his nominee, who shall be chairman; and
  - (b) every Pro-Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (c) four members of the Council who are not members of staff of the University, appointed by the Council; and
  - (d) all deans of faculties; and
  - (e) at least three full professors of the University appointed by the Senate once every three years.

- (2) Every promotion of a person to a post or grade within the non-academic staff shall be effected by a Non- Academic Staff Promotions Committee appointed by the Council and consisting of—
- (a) a Pro-Vice-Chancellor, who shall be chairman; and
  - (b) the Registrar; and
  - (c) the Bursar; and
  - (d) the Librarian; and
  - (e) two members of the Council who are not members of staff of the University; and
  - (f) one representative of each category of non-academic staff prescribed in the Statutes; and
  - (g) one representative of the faculty where the person to be promoted works.

## 26. Staff Disciplinary Committee

- (1) There shall be a Staff Disciplinary Committee which shall consist of the following members appointed by the Vice-Chancellor—
- (a) a retired judge, who shall be chairman; and  
*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
  - (b) a senior member of the academic or administrative staff; and
  - (c) a member of the academic, technical or administrative staff of similar status to the person charged; and
  - (d) a registered legal practitioner of at least ten years' standing who does not hold any post at the University and who is nominated annually by the Council; and  
*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
  - (e) one member appointed by the Council from among its members who are not members of the University staff.  
*[paragraph inserted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (2) One member referred to in paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection (1) shall belong to the same department or faculty to which the person charged belongs.
- (3) Three members of the Staff Disciplinary Committee shall form a quorum.  
*[subsection amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (4) All matters to be decided at any meeting of the Staff Disciplinary Committee shall be decided by a simple majority and, in the event of an equality of votes, the chairman or person presiding shall have a casting vote in addition to his deliberative vote.
- (5) The functions of the Staff Disciplinary Committee shall be to investigate any breach of a Statute, regulation or ordinance or other misconduct on the part of any member of the staff of the University and, subject to subsection (6), to recommend to the Vice-Chancellor the punishment to be imposed on or order to be made in respect of the member if it finds him guilty of such misconduct.
- (6) A person charged with misconduct referred to in subsection (4) shall have a right of audience and to be legally represented before the Staff Disciplinary Committee.

- (7) Where the Staff Disciplinary Committee has found a person guilty of misconduct referred to in subsection (4), the Committee shall recommend to the Vice-Chancellor any one or more of the following—
- (a) that the person's employment be terminated;
  - (b) that the person pay to the University a fine not exceeding level five;  
*[paragraph amended by section 4 of Act 22 of 2001]*
  - (c) that the person be demoted;
  - (d) that the person be censured or reprimanded;
  - (e) such other penalty or order as may be provided for by or in terms of the Statutes.

## 27. Student Disciplinary Committee

- (1) There shall be a Student Disciplinary Committee which shall consist of the following members appointed by the Vice-Chancellor—
- (a) a Senior Proctor, who shall be chairman; and
  - (b) four members of the academic staff one of whom shall belong to the same department or faculty to which the student charged belongs; and
  - (c) two students nominated by the Students' Union, one of whom shall belong to the same department or faculty to which the student charged belongs; and
  - (d) a registered legal practitioner of at least ten years' standing who does not hold any post at the University, and who is nominated annually by the Council.
- [subsection substituted by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*
- (2) Five members of the Student Disciplinary Committee shall form a quorum.
- (3) All matters to be decided at any meeting of the Student Disciplinary Committee shall be decided by a simple majority and, in the event of an equality of votes, the chairman or person presiding shall have a casting vote in addition to his deliberative vote.
- (4) The functions of the Student Disciplinary Committee shall be to investigate any breach of a Statute, regulation or ordinance or other misconduct on the part of any student and, subject to subsection (6), to recommend to the Vice-Chancellor the punishment to be imposed on the student if it finds him guilty of such misconduct.
- (5) A student charged with misconduct referred to in subsection (4) shall have a right of audience and to be legally represented before the Student Disciplinary Committee.
- (6) Where the Student Disciplinary Committee has found a student guilty of misconduct referred to in subsection (4), the Committee shall recommend to the Vice-Chancellor the imposition upon the student of any one or more of the following punishments.
- (a) expulsion or suspension from the University;
  - (b) the withdrawal of any academic or University privilege, benefit, right or facility other than to follow courses of instruction and present himself for examination;
  - (c) the imposition of a fine not exceeding level four, which fine may be deducted from any allowances payable to the student and shall be paid to the University;  
*[paragraph amended by section 4 of Act 22 of 2001]*
  - (d) a censure or reprimand;
  - (e) such other penalty as may be provided for by or in terms of the Statutes.



## 28. Finance Committee

- (1) Subject to this Act, there shall be a Finance Committee of the Council consisting of—
  - (a) the chairman of Council, who shall be chairman; and
  - (b) the Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (c) every Pro-Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (d) three members of the Council who are not members of the University staff; and
  - (e) two persons appointed by the Senate from among its members; and
  - (f) the Bursar, who shall be the secretary of the Finance Committee; and
  - (g) the Registrar; and
  - (h) a representative of the deans of faculties appointed by the Council.
- (2) The functions of the Finance Committee shall be as provided in the Statutes.

## 28A. Service of process

Any writ or other process, notice or document may be served on the University, Council or Senate by serving the same on the Registrar.

*[section inserted by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

## 29. Statutes

- (1) Subject to this Act, the University shall be administered in accordance with the Statutes.
- (2) With the approval of the Minister the Council may, by statutory instrument, amend, repeal or replace the Statutes set out in the Schedule in order to prescribe all matters which, in terms of this Act, are required or permitted to be prescribed in Statutes or which, in the opinion of the Council, are necessary or convenient to be so prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act or for the proper administration of the University.
- (3) Subject to the Act, Statutes made in terms of subsection (2) may provide for—
  - (a) the appointment, conditions of service and functions of the Vice-Chancellor, the Pro-Vice-Chancellors, the Registrar, the Bursar, the Librarian and all members of staff and the categorisation of such members of staff;
  - (b) *[paragraph repealed by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*
  - (c) the election or appointment of persons to the Council and the Senate and to committees of the Council and the Senate;
  - (d) the terms of office of members of the Council and its committees, other than *ex officio* members thereof;
  - (e) the terms of office and conditions of service of the chairman and vice-chairman of the Council;
  - (f) the convening of meetings of the Council, the Senate and the Convocation and of committees of the Council and the Senate, the quorum at such meetings and the procedure to be adopted thereat;
  - (g) the terms of office of members of the Academic Appointments Board and the Academic Staff Promotions Committee, boards of selection, the Grading Committee, the Non-Academic

Staff Promotions Committee and the Finance Committee, the quorum at such meetings and procedure to be adopted thereat;

- (h) the functions of the Academic Appointments Board, boards of selection, the Grading Committee, the Academic Staff Promotions Committee, the Non-Academic Staff Promotions Committee, the Finance Committee and the Convocation;

*[paragraph amended by section 38 of Act 14 of 2002]*

- (i) the persons who may enter into contracts and sign documents on behalf of the University, and the procedure to be followed in relation to transactions entered into by or on behalf of the University;
- (j) the establishment and organization of faculties, departments, centres and institutes;
- (k) the functions of deans of faculties, chairmen of departments and heads of centres and institutes;
- (l) the holding of congregations of the University for the purpose of conferring degrees, diplomas, certificates and other honours and awards;
- (m) the seal of the University and its use and custody;
- (n) the academic year of the University;
- (o) the discipline of members of staff and students and the procedures to be adopted in respect thereof;
- (p) fees and charges to be paid for anything done by any person in terms of this Act;
- (q) empowering any person specified in the Statutes to make ordinances or rules in respect of any matter referred to in paragraphs (a) to (p).

### 30. Regulations

- (1) Subject to this Act and the Statutes and with the approval of the Council, the Senate may make regulations prescribing any matter which, in the opinion of the Senate, is appropriate to be prescribed for the better carrying out of the Senate's functions.
- (2) Regulations may provide for—
  - (a) teaching within the University, whether generally or in relation to specific subjects;
  - (b) progress reports to be submitted by members of the academic staff;
  - (c) schemes of study and research and the conditions subject to which such schemes may be embarked upon or continued;
  - (d) the use of libraries of the University;
  - (e) the conduct and supervision of examinations;
  - (f) the award of degrees, diplomas, certificates and other academic honours and awards, other than honorary degrees, honours or awards.
- (3) The Senate may at any time amend or repeal any regulations.
- (4) Regulations need not be published in the *Gazette*, but the Senate shall publish them in such manner as the Senate considers will best make them known to the persons to whom they apply.

### 31. Validity of decisions of Council, Senate, Convocation and boards and committees

No decision or act of the Council, the Senate, the Convocation or any board or committee established by or in terms of this Act shall be invalid solely on the ground that—

- (a) the Council, Senate, Convocation, board or committee, as the case may be, consisted of fewer than the number of members for which provision is made by or in terms of this Act; or
- (b) a disqualified person acted as a member of the Council, Senate, Convocation, board or committee, as the case may be;

if the duly qualified members who took the decision or did or authorized the act constituted a quorum of the membership of the Council, Senate, Convocation, board or committee, as the case may be.

## Schedule (Sections 2 and 29)

### Statutes of the university

#### 1. Appointment of Pro-Vice-Chancellors

- (1) For the purpose of considering appointments to the office of Pro-Vice-Chancellor, there shall be a joint committee of the Council and the Senate consisting of—
  - (a) the chairman of the Council, who shall be the chairman of the joint committee; and
  - (b) the vice-chairman of the Council; and
  - (c) the Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (d) two persons appointed by the Council from among its members who are not members of the Senate; and
  - (e) three persons appointed by the Senate from among its members.
- (2) The joint committee constituted by this Statute shall consider each applicant for appointment to a vacancy in the office of Pro-Vice-Chancellor and shall make recommendations thereon to the Council, and the Council, after considering the joint committee's recommendations, shall make the appointment concerned with the approval of the Minister.
- (3) A Pro-Vice-Chancellor shall hold office for three years from the date of his appointment and, subject to subsection (2) and the approval of the Minister, shall be eligible for re-appointment.

#### 2. Length of appointment of members of Council

- (1) Members of the Council, other than *ex officio* members, shall hold office for three years and shall be eligible for re-appointment or re-election, as the case may be.
- (2) Any member of the Council, other than an *ex officio* member, may resign his membership at any time by notice in writing addressed to the Registrar.

#### 3. Casual vacancies in Council

Any casual vacancy occurring among the appointed or elected members of the Council shall be filled as soon as possible by the person, persons or body which appointed or elected the member whose place has become vacant, and the person so appointed or elected shall hold office for the remainder of the period for which the person whose place he fills was appointed or elected.

#### 4. Meetings and quorum of Council

- (1) The Council shall meet at least three times a year.
- (2) The quorum of the Council shall be one-half of the members holding office at the time of the meeting.

#### 5. Resolutions by circulation among members of Council

A resolution proposed by the Executive Committee of the Council, other than for the purpose of making a Statute, which is on its authority circulated by the Registrar to all members of the Council and which receives the written agreement of not less than two-thirds of such members shall, upon receipt of such agreement by the Registrar, have the same force and effect as a resolution passed at a meeting of the Council.

#### 5A. Chairman and Vice-Chairman of Council

- (1) The Council shall elect from among its members a Chairman and a Vice-Chairman, each to hold office for a period not exceeding three years, and each of whom shall be eligible for re-election.
- (2) If both the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman are absent from a meeting of the Council the members present shall appoint from among themselves a chairman for the purpose of that meeting.
- (3) If both the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman are at the same time unable to carry out their duties the Council may elect one of its members to perform such duties during such time.

*[subsection inserted by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*

#### 6. Meetings and quorum of Senate

- (1) The Senate shall meet at least three times a year.
- (2) The quorum of the Senate shall be one-half of the members holding office at the time of the meeting.
- (3) The Vice-Chancellor or, in his absence, a Pro-Vice-Chancellor, shall be chairman of the Senate.

#### 7. Convocation

There shall be no quorum for meetings of the Convocation, the proceedings of which shall be regulated by the chairman subject to any general or special direction of the Council.

#### 8. Faculties

The University shall include such faculties as may from time to time be established by the Council.

#### 9. Deans

- (1) There shall be a dean of each faculty, who shall be appointed by a selection board appointed by the Council and chaired by the Vice-Chancellor or a Pro-Vice-Chancellor.
- (2) A dean shall hold office for three years and, on the expiry of his term of office, shall be eligible for re-appointment, subject to statute 12.

#### 10. Functions of deans

- (1) A dean shall be responsible to the Vice-Chancellor for—
  - (a) the character and quality of his faculty's academic programmes and teaching; and

- (b) the proper direction, control and management of the staff, property, equipment and finances of his faculty; and
  - (c) contributing to the evolution and maintenance of an environment conducive to learning at the University.
- (2) Without limiting subsection (1), a dean's functions include—
  - (a) the planning and control of his faculty's budget; and
  - (b) implementing the policies and objectives of the University and his faculty; and
  - (c) developing and maintaining relations with alumni of his faculty and with other organizations and persons, with a view to enriching the academic programmes offered by his faculty; and
  - (d) soliciting funds and other assistance to support programmes and projects of his faculty; and
  - (e) co-operating with other faculties, agencies and entities to further the programmes and projects of his faculty; and
  - (f) performing such other functions as may be prescribed by Ordinance.

### **11. Evaluation of performance of dean**

The performance of every dean shall be evaluated annually by a committee appointed by the Vice-Chancellor and consisting of senior academic staff and administrative staff.

### **12. Termination of appointment of dean**

- (1) A dean may resign his office as such by giving the Vice-Chancellor one month's written notice or such longer or shorter notice as he and the Vice-Chancellor may agree.
- (2) Subject to the approval of the Council, the Vice-Chancellor may suspend or terminate the appointment of a person as dean—
  - (a) on the recommendation of a committee referred to in [section 11](#); or
  - (b) for other good cause.
- (3) A Dean whose appointment has been suspended or terminated in terms of subsection (2) may appeal to the Council within fourteen days of being notified of the suspension or termination, and on any such appeal the Council may confirm, vary or rescind the suspension or termination, as the case may be, or give such other direction in the matter as it thinks appropriate.

### **13. Composition of faculty boards**

For each faculty there shall be a faculty board which shall consist of—

- (a) all the full-time academic staff of the faculty; and
- (b) such persons as may be assigned to the faculty board by the Senate; and
- (c) two students elected annually by the students in the faculty.

### **14. Functions of faculty boards**

A faculty board shall have the following functions—

- (a) to regulate, subject to the approval of the Senate, the teaching and study of the subjects assigned to the faculty;
- (b) to report to the Senate on any matter specifically relating to the work of the faculty;

- (c) to deal with any matter referred or delegated to it by the Senate;
- (d) to appoint committees, which may include a minority of persons who are not members of the faculty board, to carry out any of the duties or exercise any of the powers of the board.

### **15. Meetings of faculty boards**

- (1) The dean of each faculty shall call regular meetings of the faculty board at which matters relating to the policy of the faculty and appointments shall be discussed and recommendations adopted for submission to the appropriate authorities on appointments.
- (2) The Vice-Chancellor and every Pro-Vice-Chancellor shall be entitled to attend any meeting of a faculty board or any committee thereof.

### **16. Teaching departments**

- (1) The teaching departments and their allocation to faculties shall be prescribed by ordinance.
- (2) A chairman of department shall be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor, on behalf of the Council, from among, the full-time members of the academic staff of the department, after consultation with each member of the academic staff in the department and the dean of the faculty to which the department is allocated.
- (3) A chairman of department shall hold office for a period of three years, or such other period as may be determined by ordinance, and shall be eligible for re-appointment.
- (4) A department may be allocated to two or more faculties.

### **17. Institutes and centres**

The Council, after consultation with the Senate, may establish institutes or centres of learning within or outside the University and shall appoint the head of any such institute or centre and give directions as to its studies and research and administration.

### **18. Appointment of Registrar, Bursar and Librarian**

- (1) For the purpose of considering appointments to the offices of Registrar, Bursar and Librarian, there shall be a joint committee of the Council and the Senate consisting of—
  - (a) the chairman of the Council, who shall be the chairman of the joint committee; and
  - (b) the vice-chairman of the Council; and
  - (c) the Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (d) every Pro-Vice-Chancellor; and
  - (e) two persons appointed by the Council from among its members who are not members of the Senate; and
  - (f) three persons appointed by the Senate from among its members.
- (2) The joint committee constituted by this Statute shall consider each applicant to a vacancy in the office of Registrar, Bursar or Librarian and shall make recommendations thereon to the Council.

### **19. Procedure generally**

- (1) Except as otherwise specifically provided by the Act or, these Statutes, in the absence of the chairman or vice-chairman at a meeting of a board or committee the members present shall elect from those present a chairman to preside over that meeting.

- (2) Except as otherwise specifically provided by the Act or these Statutes, the quorum at any meeting of a board or committee shall be as fixed by the person or authority that appointed the board or committee.
- (3) Except as otherwise specifically provided by the Act or these Statutes, each board or committee shall determine and may make rules for the time, place and procedure of its meetings.
- (4) The minutes of a meeting of a board or committee shall be laid on the table at the next following meeting of the body that appointed it.
- (5) At a meeting of board or committee, in the event of an equality of votes on any matter, the person presiding shall have a casting vote in addition to his deliberative vote.
- (6) Subsections (3), (4) and (5) shall apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to the Council and the Senate, save that minutes of the Council shall be sent to the Chancellor and the Minister and a report of each meeting of the Council shall be laid on the table at a meeting of the Council.

## 20. Financial procedures

- (1) The Council shall fix the financial year of the University.
- (2) The Finance Committee shall submit to the Council, before the beginning of the financial year, draft estimates of income and expenditure, and such estimates, amended as the Council thinks fit, shall be approved by the Council before the beginning of the financial year.
- (3) The Council may revise the estimates during the course of the financial year and give directions for the manner in which amendments of expenditure estimates may be made, which directions may make provision for delegating the powers of revision so long as such delegation does not extend to altering the total estimated expenditure.
- (4) As soon as practicable after the end of the financial year, a balance sheet and income and expenditure account with supporting schedules shall be submitted to the auditors.
- (5) The audited accounts, with any comments thereon made by the auditors, shall be submitted to the Council.

## 21. Auditors

- (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3), the Council shall, before the beginning of each financial year, appoint as auditors persons who are registered as public auditors in terms of the Public Accountants and Auditors Act [Chapter 27:12].
- (2) No person shall be appointed as an auditor in terms of subsection (1) if he, or any of his partners or employees, holds any other office in the University.
- (3) If no appointment of new auditors is made before the beginning of any financial year, the auditors in office shall continue in office.
- (4) An auditor appointed in terms of subsection (1) shall be entitled at all reasonable times to require any officer, employee or agent of the University—
  - (a) to produce all accounts and other records relating to the financial affairs of the University as may be in the custody of such officer, employee or agent; and
  - (b) to provide such information or explanation as, in the opinion of the auditor, is necessary for the purposes of the audit.

## 22. University seal

- (1) There shall be a seal of the University, of such design as may be approved by the Council.

- (2) The seal of the University shall be kept in the custody of the Registrar and, subject to the directions of the Council, shall be affixed to—
  - (a) certificates, degrees and diplomas conferred by the University; and
  - (b) any document attested by the signature of the Vice-Chancellor and the Registrar.

### **23. Ordinances**

- (1) The Council may, with the approval of the Minister, make ordinances providing for any matter referred to in paragraphs (a) to (p) of subsection (3) of section 29 of the Act.
- (2) The Registrar shall publish any ordinance made in terms of subsection (1) in such manner as the Council may direct, being a manner which the Council considers will best make the ordinance known to the persons to whom it applies.

### **24. Arrangements with other universities affiliated bodies, etc**

- (1) The Council may make arrangements with any other university whereby students of the University may be registered as students of such other university and so enabled to study for, enter the examinations of and be afforded the degrees of such other university.
- (2) The Council may affiliate to the University any other institution or any branch or department of any other institution, and may—
  - (a) recognise selected members of the staff of any affiliated institution, branch or department as teachers of the University; and
  - (b) admit the members of any affiliated institution, branch or department to any of the privileges of the University; and
  - (c) accept attendance at courses of study in any affiliated institution, branch or department in place of attendance at courses of study at the University;

on such terms and conditions and subject to such rules as the Council may determine from time to time.

*[subsection substituted by section 38 of Act [14 of 2002](#)]*