

- **To create a Distributed version control system, and put the files into it.**

Creating Folder

```
mkdir Git_Assessment  
cd Git_Assessment/
```

Initializing Readme and some test files

```
echo "# Git Assessment Quantiphi Training" >> README.md  
git init  
cat > test1.txt  
Hi, this is test 1!  
cat > test2.txt  
Hello, this is test 1!
```

Adding, checking status and committing with commit message

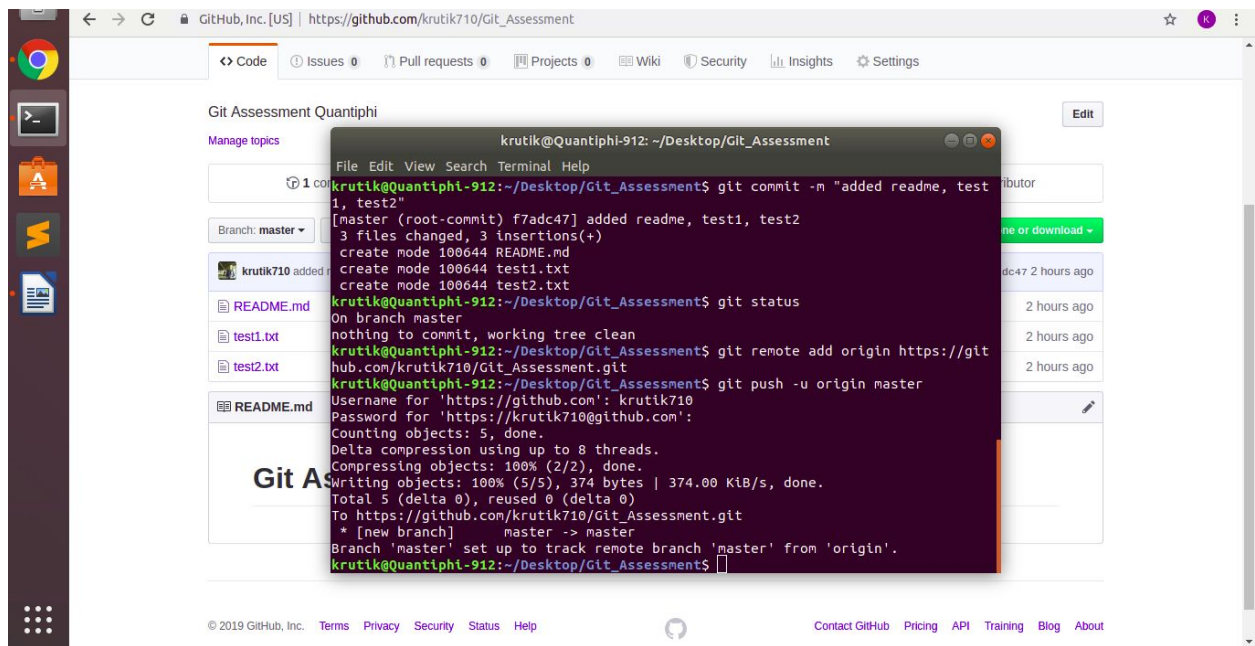
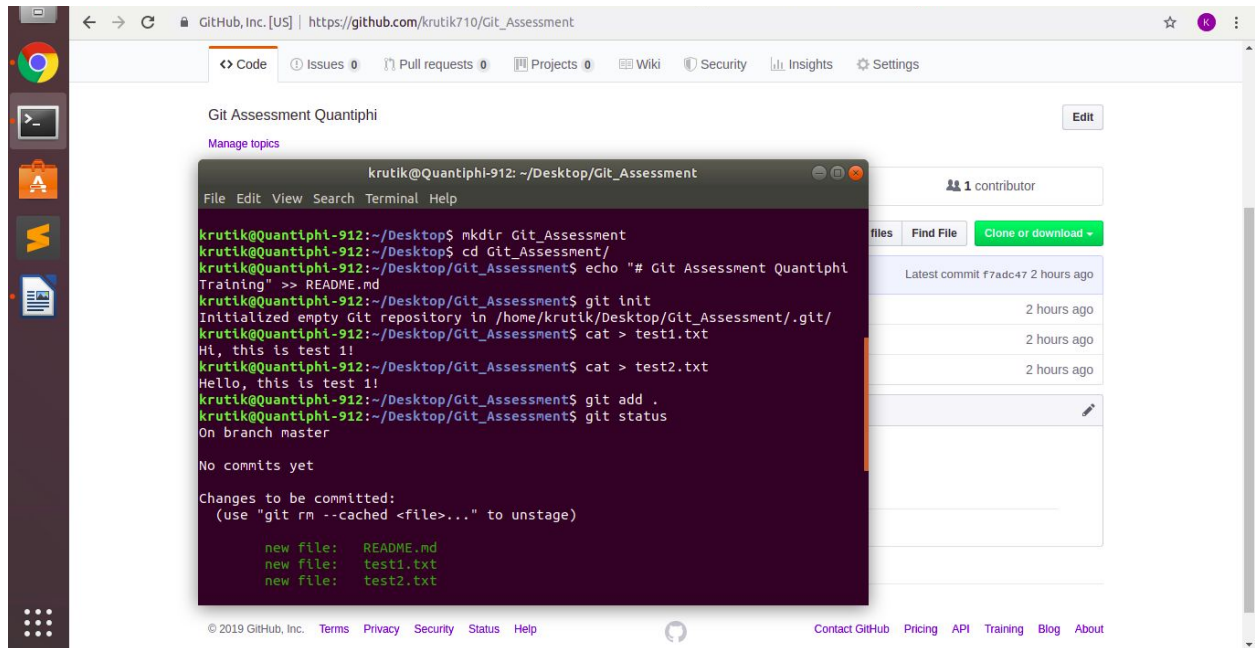
```
git add .  
git status  
git commit -m "added readme, test1, test2"
```

Adding the origin of the repo to the local machine

```
git remote add origin https://github.com/krutik710/Git\_Assessment.git
```

Pushing files to the master branch of repo

```
git push -u origin master
```



- Replicate a DVCS on your local machine, make changes to its files, and then put them back into it.

To replicate the repo

git clone https://github.com/krutik710/Git_Assessment.git

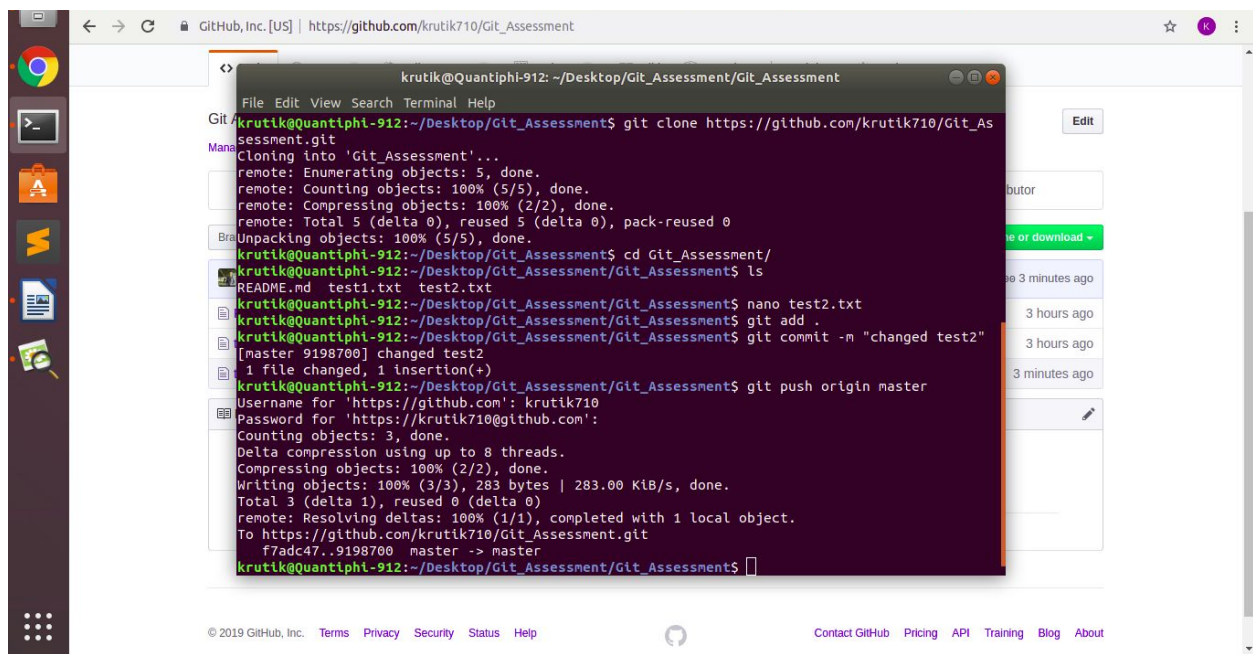
Change files, add, commit and push

nano test2.txt

git add test2.txt

git commit -m "changed test2"

git push origin master



```
krutik@Quantiphi-912: ~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment
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krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$ git clone https://github.com/krutik710/Git_Assessment.git
Cloning into 'Git_Assessment'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 0), reused 5 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), done.
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$ cd Git_Assessment/
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment$ ls
README.md  test1.txt  test2.txt
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment$ nano test2.txt
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment$ git add .
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment$ git commit -m "changed test2"
[master 9198700] changed test2
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 283 bytes | 283.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/krutik710/Git_Assessment.git
f7adc47..9198700 master -> master
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment/Git_Assessment$
```

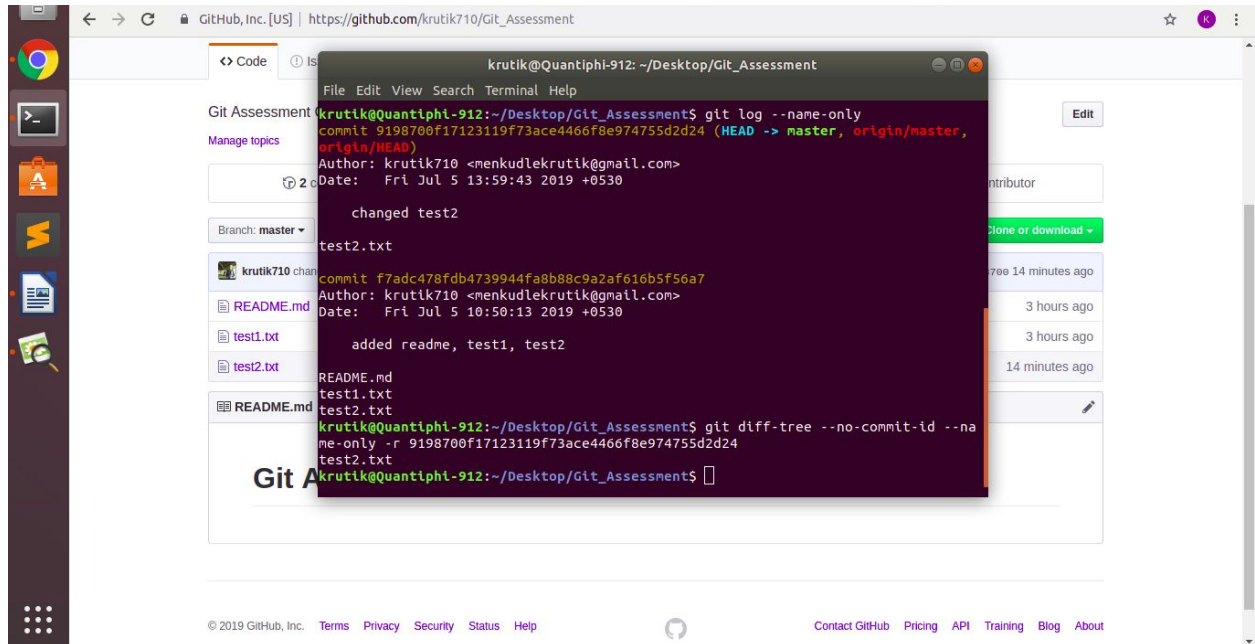
- List down all the files which have changed in the last commit.
List only the file names.

Getting names of all logs of the commit in repo

```
git log --name-only
```

Retrieving only the latest files changed

```
git diff-tree --no-commit-id --name-only -r 9198700f17123119f73ace4466f8e974755d2d24
```



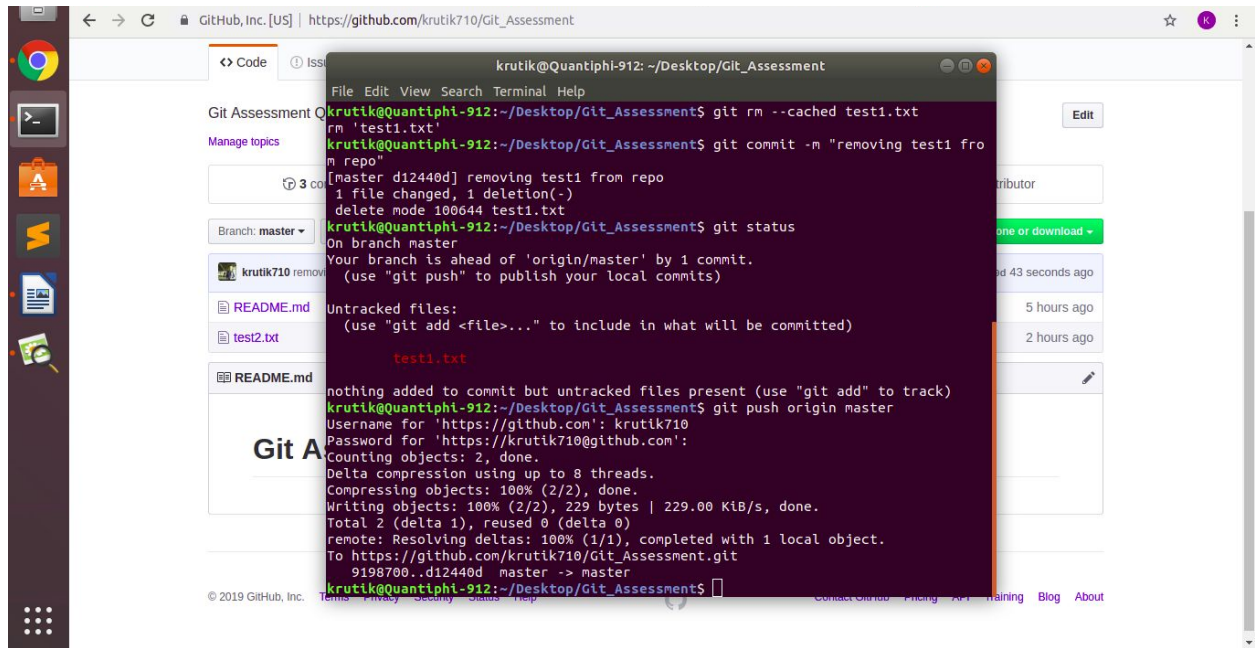
- Remove some files from the DVCS without deleting them from your local system.

Removing file only from git repo

```
git rm --cached test1.txt
```

```
git commit -m "removing test1 from repo"
```

```
git push origin master
```



```
krutik@Quantiphi-912: ~/Desktop/Git_Assessment
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$ git rm --cached test1.txt
rm 'test1.txt'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$ git commit -m "removing test1 from repo"
[master d12440d] removing test1 from repo
1 file changed, 1 deletion(-)
delete mode 100644 test1.txt
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$ git status
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

        test1.txt

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
Counting objects: 2, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (2/2), 229 bytes | 229.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 2 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/krutik710/Git_Assessment.git
  9198700..d12440d  master -> master
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/Git_Assessment$
```

- **Reverting DVCS to a previous stable state**

Reverting to the previous state (second commit, changing content in test2.txt)

Getting log of previous commit with simplified format

`git log --oneline`

Reset to previous state using commit key

`git reset 9198700`

Reverting Head to that commit

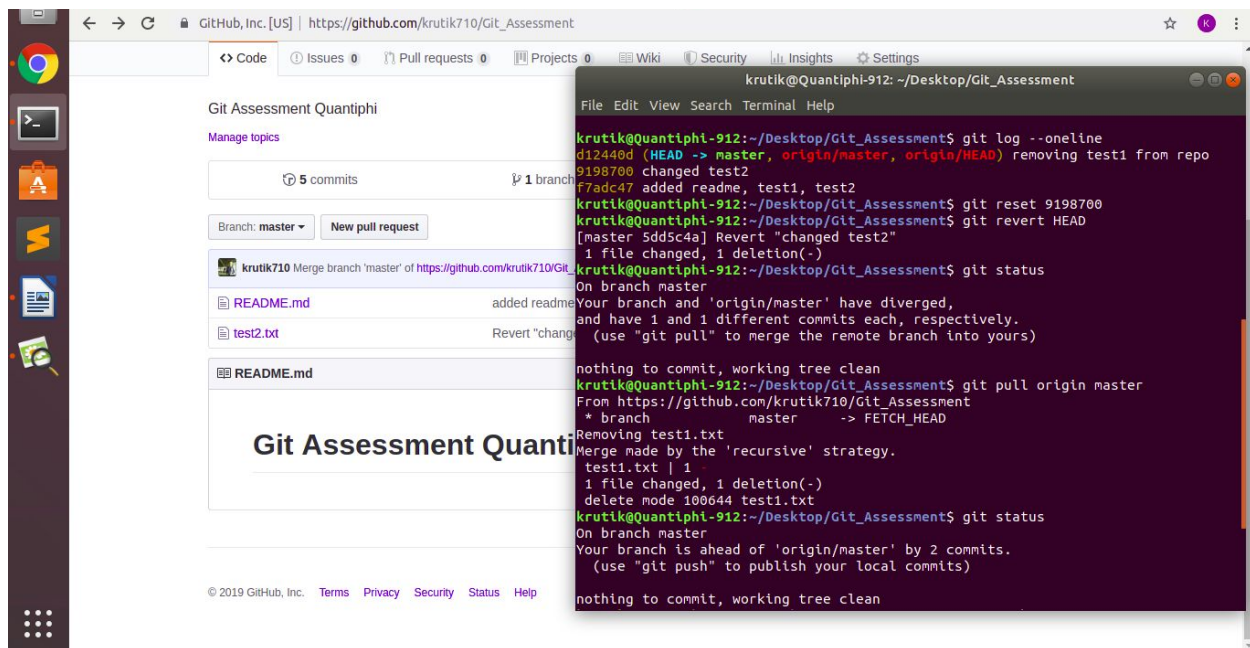
`git revert HEAD`

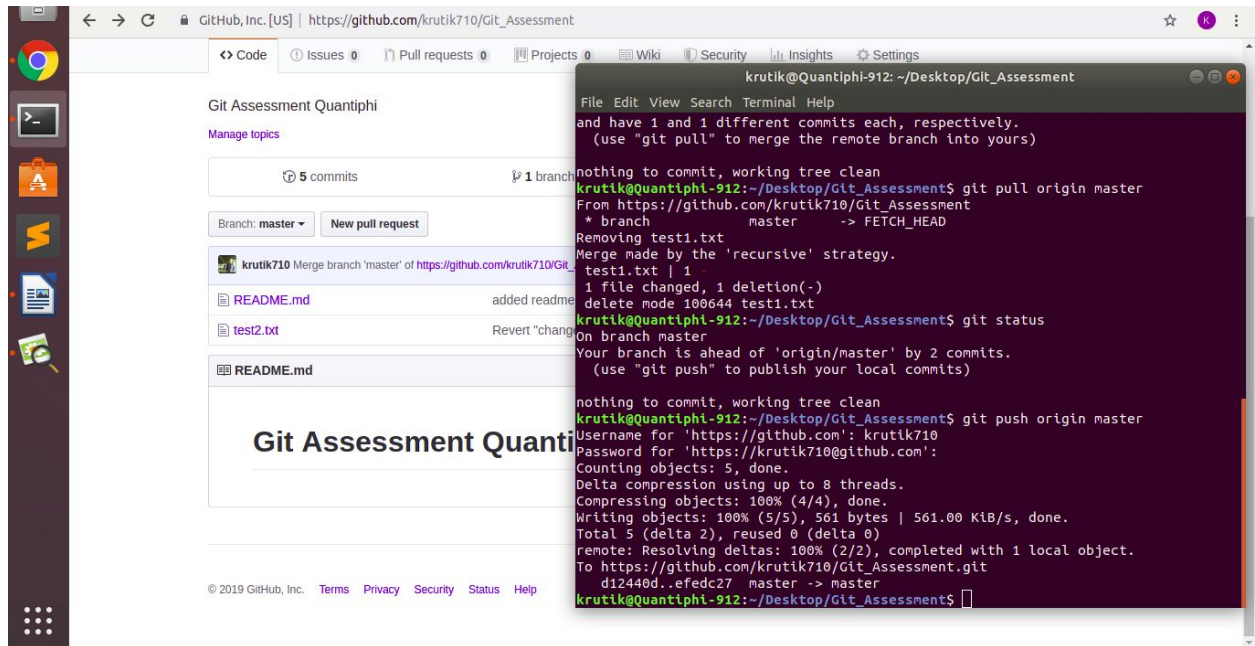
Pulling previous commit to working

`git pull origin master`

Pushing the updated reverted to master

`git push origin master`





- **Make two branches, change files present in both and merge both branches**

Make and checkout to another branch

```
git checkout -b test_branch
```

Pushing existing codebase to new branch

```
git push origin test_branch
```

Making changes and add, commit, push to new branch

```
nano test2.txt
```

```
git add test2.txt
```

```
git commit -m "adding content in test2"
```

```
git push -u origin test_branch
```

Check Out to master branch

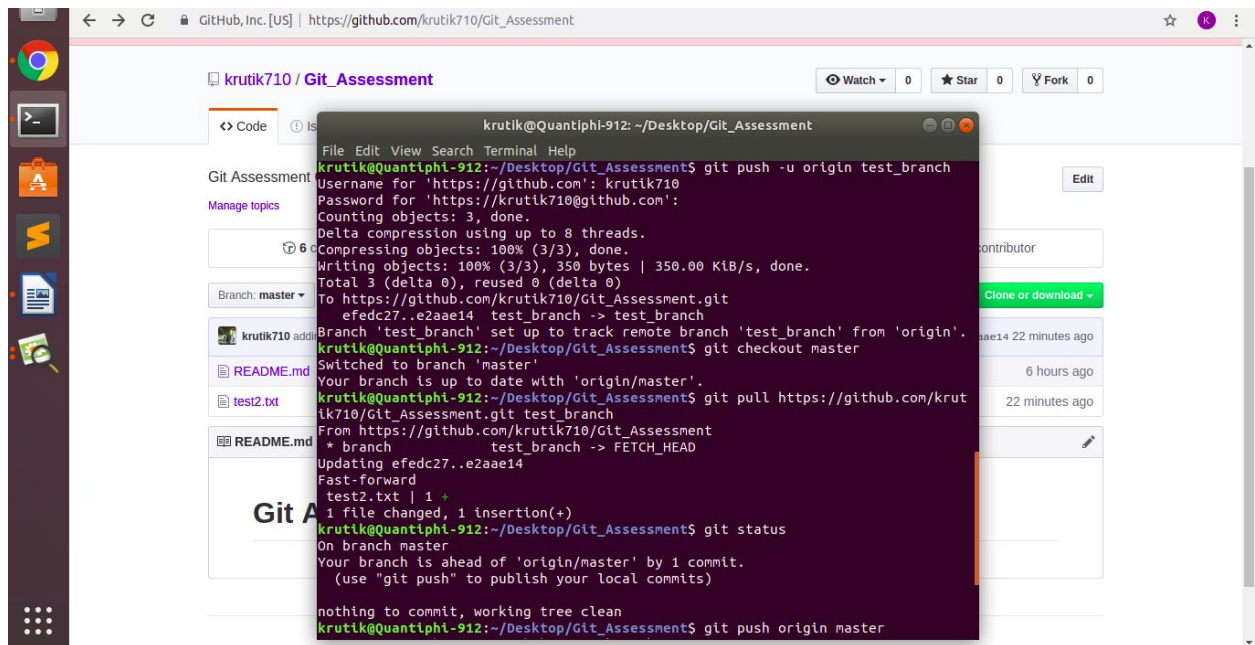
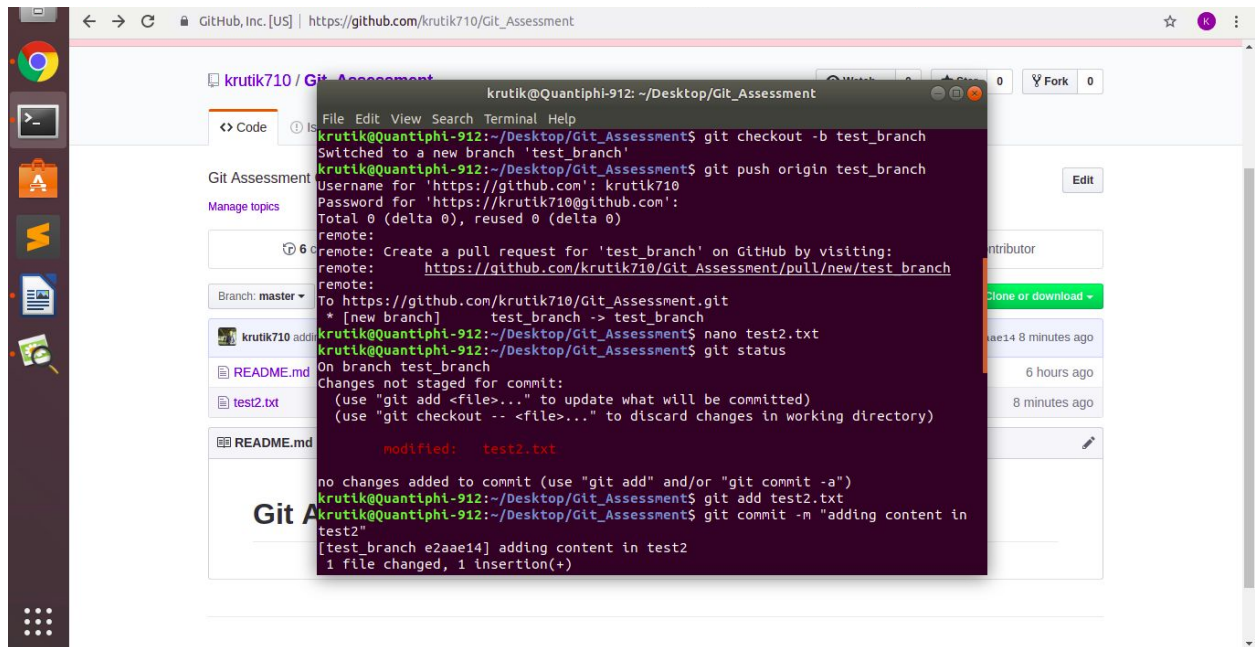
```
git checkout master
```

Merge both branches

```
git pull https://github.com/krutik710/Git_Assessment.git test_branch
```

Push the commit to master branch

```
git push origin master
```

- **Make sure that only a particular set of commits from the test environment are added in the prod environment.**

After making necessary changes in other branch, take the commit key from log of that branch

`git log --oneline`

Check out to master

`git checkout master`

Cherry-pick helps to move to a specific commit of some other branch

`git cherry-pick 8b2bffa`

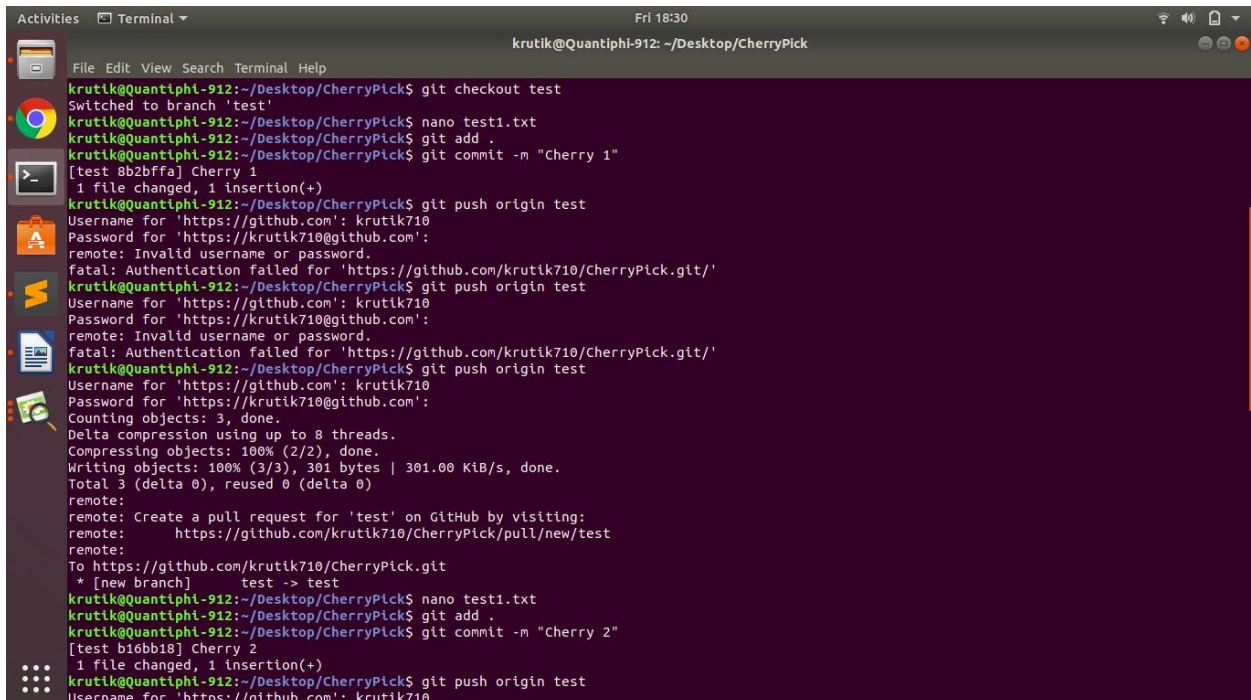
Reset, Add, Commit And Push changes

`git reset`

`git add -p`

`git commit -m "Initial Commit From Test"`

`git push origin master`



```

krutik@Quantiphi-912: ~/Desktop/CherryPick
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git checkout test
Switched to branch 'test'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ nano test1.txt
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git add .
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git commit -m "Cherry 1"
[test 8b2bffa] Cherry 1
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
remote: Invalid username or password.
fatal: Authentication failed for 'https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git/'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
remote: Invalid username or password.
fatal: Authentication failed for 'https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git/'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 301 bytes | 301.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'test' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick/pull/new/test
remote:
To https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git
 * [new branch]      test -> test
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ nano test1.txt
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git add .
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git commit -m "Cherry 2"
[test bi6bb18] Cherry 2
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710

```

```
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krutik@Quantiphi-912: ~/Desktop/CherryPick

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krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
remote: Invalid username or password.
fatal: Authentication failed for 'https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git/'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
remote: Invalid username or password.
fatal: Authentication failed for 'https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git/'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin test
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 303 bytes | 303.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git
8b2bffa..b16bb18 test -> test
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git log --oneline
b16bb18 (HEAD -> test, origin/test) Cherry 2
8b2bffa Cherry 1
a671200 (origin/master, master) test1 added
ce4cec9 first commit
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git cherry-pick 8b2bffa
[master f55bd1f] Cherry 1
Date: Fri Jul 5 18:26:32 2019 +0530
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git reset
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git add -p
No changes.
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git commit -m "Initial Commit From Test"
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
```

```
Activities Terminal Fri 18:30
krutik@Quantiphi-912: ~/Desktop/CherryPick

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8b2bffa..b16bb18 test -> test
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git log --oneline
b16bb18 (HEAD -> test, origin/test) Cherry 2
8b2bffa Cherry 1
a671200 (origin/master, master) test1 added
ce4cec9 first commit
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git cherry-pick 8b2bffa
[master f55bd1f] Cherry 1
Date: Fri Jul 5 18:26:32 2019 +0530
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git reset
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git add -p
No changes.
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git commit -m "Initial Commit From Test"
On branch master
Your branch is ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
(use "git push" to publish your local commits)

nothing to commit, working tree clean
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
remote: Invalid username or password.
fatal: Authentication failed for 'https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git/'
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': krutik710
Password for 'https://krutik710@github.com':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 305 bytes | 305.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/krutik710/CherryPick.git
a671200..f55bd1f master -> master
krutik@Quantiphi-912:~/Desktop/CherryPick$
```