Politechnika Wrocławska

Sprawozdanie 4

Ćwiczenie 4.Oświetlenie scen

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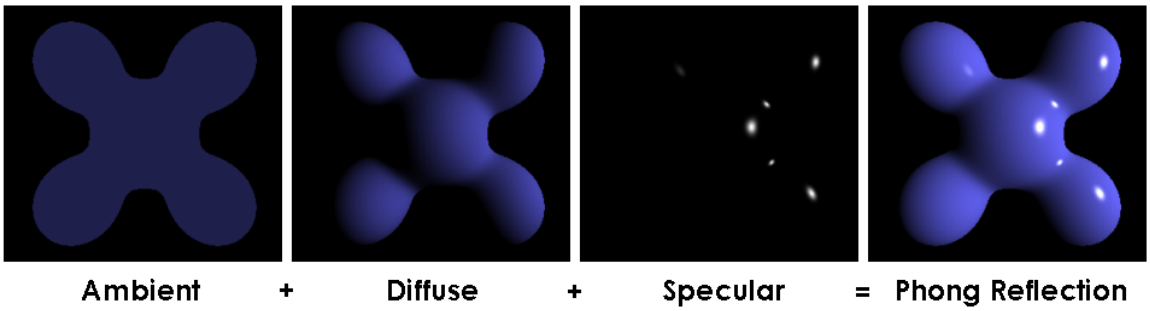
Spis treści

1 Wstęp teoretyczny

1.1 Model Phonga

Model Phonga lub oświetlenie Phonga to model lokalnego odbicia światła. By uzyskać najlepsze wyniki model ten uwzględnia trzy rodzaje światła (Rys1):

- **Światło kierunkowe(ang. Specular)** - refleksy odbite zgodnie z prawem Snella
- **Światło rozproszone(ang. Diffuse)** - wpływ bezpośerednego oświetlenia
- **Światło otoczenia(ang. Ambient)** - jednorodne światło oświetlające cały obiekt

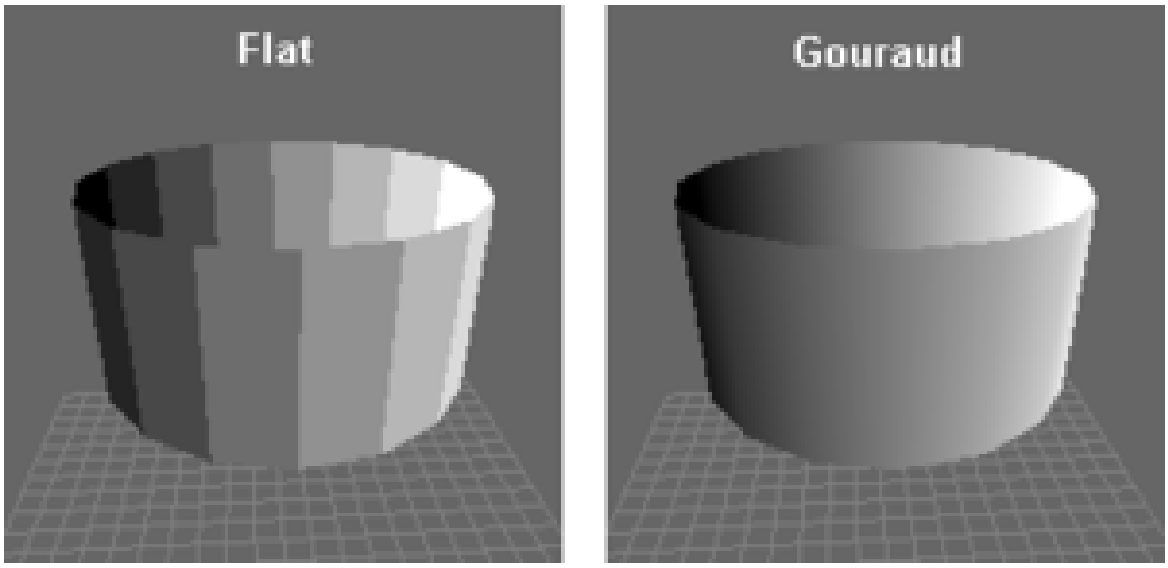


Rysunek 1: Model odbicia światła Phonga

Każdy z materiałów na scenie ma zdefiniowane wartości K_s, K_d, K_a i alfa. Gdzie pierwsze trzy to stosunek odbicia światła (kolejno) kierunkowego,rozproszonego i otoczenia. Alfa to z kolei połysk

1.2 Model Gourauda

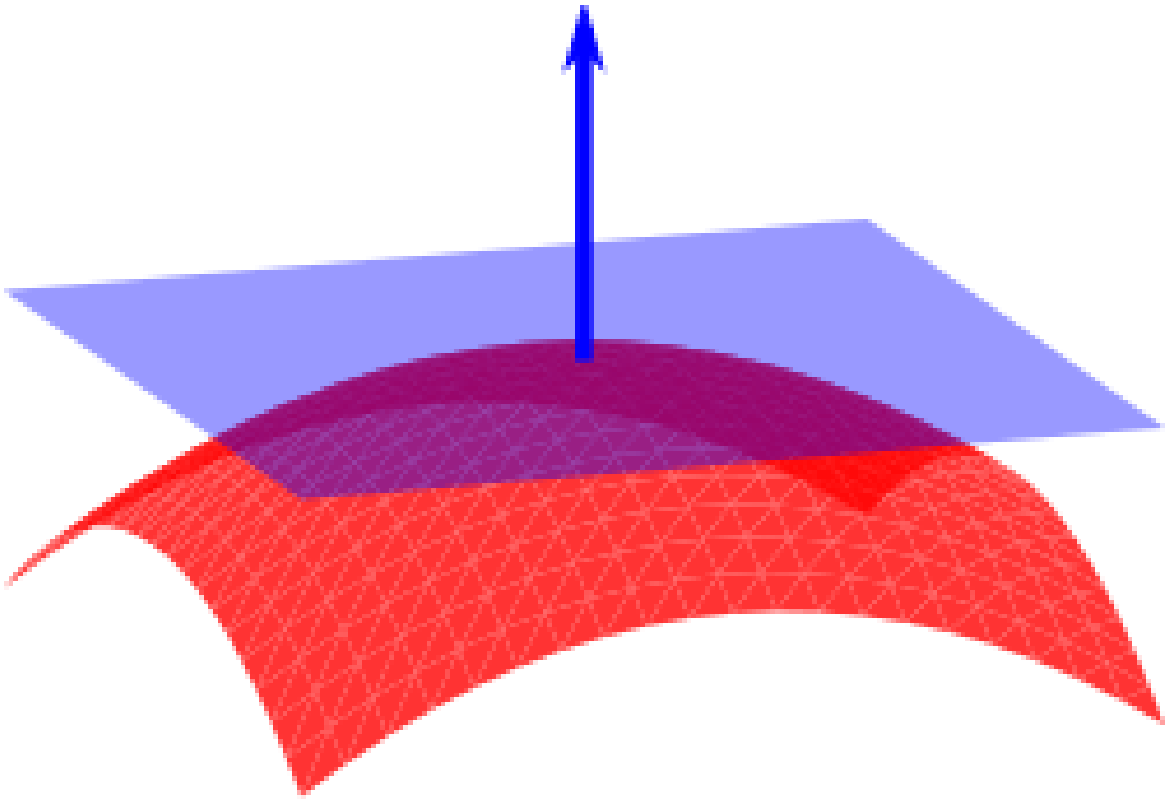
Cieniowanie Gourauda to metoda interpolacj polegająca na oświetlaniu wierzchołków w siatkach trójkątów i interpolacji wyników na cały trójkąt. Cieniowanie Gourauda jest uznawane za lepsze od cieniowania płaskiego i wymaga znacznie mniej obliczeń niż cieniowanie Phonga ale daje gorsze wyniki.



Rysunek 2: Model cieniowania Gourauda

1.3 Wektor normalny

Wektor normalny to wektor prostopadły do płaszczyzny stycznej do danej powierzchni w danym punkcie. Pozwala to na rozróżnienie ”Przodu” i ”Tyłu” powirzchni co z kolei pozwala na ukrycie niewidocznych powierzchni (funkcja glCullFace)



Rysunek 3: Model cieniowania Gourauda

2 Zadanie laboratoryjne

2.1 Treść zadania

W ramach zadania należało do poprzednio stworzonego programu dodać dwa źródła światła. W kolorach przeciwstawnych (Czerwone i zielone). Światła te powinny świecić w stożku.

2.2 Opis działania programu

Zgodnie z treścią zadania program rysuje 4 obiekty. Domyślnie jajko i czajnik rysowane są w kolorze białym. Jednakże jest możliwość zmiany koloru na losowy. Wyświetlone obiekty można obracać za pomocą myszki (Przycisk musi być wciśnięty i przytrzymany). Program implementuje dwa światła niebieskie i czerwone.
Kontrola obrotu:
F1 - tryb obrotu obiektu
F2 - tryb obrotu kamery
F3 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 1 (Czerwone)
F4 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 2 (Zielone)
ESC - Powrót do menu (okno konsolowe)
Ruch myszy w osi X - Obrót kamery w osi X
Ruch myszy w osi Y - Obrót kamery w osi Y
Scroll up - Przybliżenie obiektu
Scroll down - Oddalenie obiektu

2.3 Kod programu

.

```cpp
#include <windows.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <vector>
#include <math.h>
#define FREEGLUT_STATIC
#include <GL/freeglut.h>
#include "Egg.hpp"
#include "Light.hpp"
using namespace std;
HWND consoleWindow;
HWND glutWindow;

GLfloat deg = 0;
int sx =0,sy = 0,sz = 0;
bool spin = false;
bool drawTeapot = true,smooth = true;
int eggMode = 0,moveMode = 0;
float sensitivity = 0.01f;
float totalRotationX = 0.0f,totalRotationY = 0.0f,totalRotationZ = 0.0f;
float pix2angle,theta = 0.0f,phi = 0.0f;
float dX , dY;
int radius = 6,lastX = 0,lastY = 0, camOrientation = 1;
float cameraRotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float cameraRotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float cameraRotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
Light light1(GL_LIGHT0);
int light1Radius = 10;
float light1RotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light1RotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light1RotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
Light light2(GL_LIGHT1);
int light2Radius = 10;
float light2RotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light2RotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light2RotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));

Egg egg(200);
void toggleFocusToConsole() {
    ShowWindow(glutWindow, SW_HIDE);
    ShowWindow(consoleWindow, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
    SetForegroundWindow(consoleWindow);
}

void toggleFocusToGLUT() {
    ShowWindow(consoleWindow, SW_HIDE);
    ShowWindow(glutWindow, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
    SetForegroundWindow(glutWindow);
}
void reset_rotation(){
    theta = 0.0f;
    phi = 0.0f;
    lastX = 0;
    lastY = 0;
    cameraRotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
```

```
56      cameraRotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
57      cameraRotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
58
59      light1RotationX = light1Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
60      light1RotationY = light1Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
61      light1RotationZ = light1Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
62
63      light2RotationX = light2Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
64      light2RotationY = light2Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
65      light2RotationZ = light2Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
66  }
67  string bool_to_string(bool convert){
68      if(convert){
69          return "true";
70      }else{
71          return "false";
72      }
73  }
74  void printControls(){
75      cout<<"==============================\n";
76      cout<<"F1 - tryb obrotu obiektu\n";
77      cout<<"F2 - tryb obrotu kamery\n";
78      cout<<"F3 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 1 (Czerwone)\n";
79      cout<<"F4 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 2 (Zielone)\n";
80      cout<<"ESC - Powrot do menu (okno konsolowe)\n";
81      cout<<"Nalezy nacisnac i przytrzymac PPM\n";
82      cout<<"Ruch myszy w osi X - Obrot osi X\n";
83      cout<<"Ruch myszy w osi Y - Obrot osi Y\n";
84      cout<<"Ruch myszy w osi X - Obrot osi X\n";
85      cout<<"Ruch myszy w osi Y - Obrot osi Y\n";
86      cout<<"Scroll up - Przybilizenie obiektu\n";
87      cout<<"Scroll down - Oddalenie obiektu\n";
88      cout<<"Nacisnij Enter zeby kontynuowac\n"<<flush;
89      cin.get();
90      cin.get();
91  }
92  void axis(){
93      glDisable(GL_LIGHTING);
94      glBegin(GL_LINES);
95
96      glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
97      glVertex3f(-5.0, 0.0, 0.0);
98      glVertex3f(5.0, 0.0, 0.0);
99
100     glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
101     glVertex3f(0.0, -5.0, 0.0);
102     glVertex3f(0.0, 5.0, 0.0);
103
104     glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
105     glVertex3f(0.0, 0.0, -5.0);
106     glVertex3f(0.0, 0.0, 5.0);
```

```
107
108     glEnd();
109     glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
110 }
111 void printOptions();
112 void menu();
113 void printOptions(){
114     int density = egg.getDensity();
115     bool color = egg.getColor();
116     float scale = egg.getScale();
117     float pointSize = egg.getPointSize();
118     cout<<"==============================\n";
119     cout<<"1.Skala obiektow: "<<scale<<"\n";
120     cout<<"2.Ilosc punktow: "<<density<<"\n";
121     cout<<"3.Rysowanie w kolorze: "<<bool_to_string(color)<<"\n";
122     cout<<"4.Promien kamery: "<<radius<<"\n";
123     cout<<"5.Czulosc myszki: "<<sensitivity<<"\n";
124     cout<<"6.Rozmiar punktow: "<<pointSize<<"\n";
125     cout<<"7.Wroc do menu"<<"\n";
126     cout<<"> ";
127     int x;
128     cin>>x;
129     switch (x){
130     case 1:
131         cout<<"Nowa skala\n";
132         cout<<"> ";
133         cin>>scale;
134         egg.setScale(scale);
135         printOptions();
136         break;
137     case 2:
138         cout<<"Nowa gestosc\n";
139         cout<<"> ";
140         cin>>density;
141         egg.setDensity(density);
142         printOptions();
143         break;
144     case 3:
145         color =! color;
146         egg.setColor(color);
147         egg.generateMatrix();
148         printOptions();
149         break;
150     case 4:
151         cout<<"Nowy promien kamery\n";
152         cout<<"> ";
153         cin>>radius;
154         printOptions();
155         break;
156     case 5:
157         cout<<"Nowa predkosc kamery\n";
158         cout<<"> ";
159         cin>>sensitivity;
160         printOptions();
161         break;
162     case 6:
```

```
163             cout<<"Nowy rozmiar punktow\n";
164             cout<<"> ";
165             cin>>pointSize;
166             egg.setPointSize(pointSize);
167             printOptions();
168             break;
169         case 7:
170             menu();
171             break;
172         }
173     }
174     void menu(){
175         toggleFocusToConsole();
176         reset_rotation();
177         cout<<"============================\n";
178         cout<<"1. Narysuj czajnik\n";
179         cout<<"2. Narysuj jajko (punkty)\n";
180         cout<<"3. Narysuj jajko (linie)\n";
181         cout<<"4. Narysuj jajko (trojkaty) \n";
182         cout<<"5. Opcje\n";
183         cout<<"6. Kontrola\n";
184         cout<<"7. Zakoncz program\n";
185         cout<<"> ";
186         int x;
187         cin>>x;
188         switch (x){
189         case 1:
190             drawTeapot = true;
191             break;
192         case 2:
193             drawTeapot = false;
194             eggMode = 1;
195             break;
196         case 3:
197             drawTeapot = false;
198             eggMode = 2;
199             break;
200         case 4:
201             drawTeapot = false;
202             eggMode = 3;
203             break;
204         case 5:
205             printOptions();
206             break;
207         case 6:
208             printControls();
209             menu();
210             break;
211         case 7:
212             exit(0);
213             break;
214         default:
215             cout<<"Podano nieporawny znak\n";
216             menu();
217             break;
218         }
```

```
219     toggleFocusToGLUT();
220     glutPostRedisplay();
221 }
222 void specialKey(int key,int x,int y){
223     switch (key){
224     //F1 - Ruch obiektu
225     case GLUT_KEY_F1:
226         moveMode = 0;
227         break;
228     //F2 - Ruch kamery
229     case GLUT_KEY_F2:
230         moveMode = 1;
231         break;
232     //F3 - Ruch światła 1
233     case GLUT_KEY_F3:
234         moveMode = 2;
235         break;
236     //F4 - Ruch światła 2
237     case GLUT_KEY_F4:
238         moveMode = 3;
239         break;
240     default:
241         break;
242     }
243 }
244 void normalKey(u_char key,int x,int y){
245     switch (key)
246     {
247     case 27:
248         menu();
249         break;
250     default:
251         break;
252     }
253     if (sx == 0 && sy == 0 && sz == 0) {
254         glutIdleFunc(nullptr);
255     }
256 }
257 void mouse(int x, int y){
258     dY = y - lastY;
259     lastY = y;
260     dX = x - lastX;
261     lastX = x;
262     theta += dX * pix2angle;
263     phi += dY * pix2angle;
264     if (phi > 89.0f) {phi = 89.0f;}
265     if (phi < -89.0f) {phi = -89.0f;}
266     switch(moveMode){
267         case 0:
268             totalRotationX += dY;
269             totalRotationY += dX;
270             totalRotationZ += atan2f(dY,dX);
271             break;
272         case 1:
273             cameraRotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
```

```
274                 cameraRotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
275                 cameraRotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
                    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
276                 break;
277             case 2:
278                 light1RotationX = light1Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
279                 light1RotationY = light1Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
280                 light1RotationZ = light1Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
281                 break;
282             case 3:
283                 light2RotationX = light2Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
284                 light2RotationY = light2Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
285                 light2RotationZ = light2Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
286                 break;
287         }
288         lastX = x;
289         lastY = y;
290         glutPostRedisplay();
291     }
292     void mouseWheel(int button, int dir, int x, int y){
293
294         if (dir > 0){
295             radius -= 1;
296         }else{
297             radius += 1;
298         }
299         if(radius>=10){
300             radius=10;
301         }
302         if(radius<=1){
303             radius=1;
304         }
305         glutPostRedisplay();
306     }
307     void display() {
308         GLfloat lPos1[] =
            ↪  {light1RotationX,light1RotationY,light1RotationZ,1};//x,y,z,czy światło
            ↪  jest odległe
309         GLfloat lPos2[] = {light2RotationX,light2RotationY,light2RotationZ,1};
310         GLfloat col[] = {1,0,0,1};
311         glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
312         glLoadIdentity();
313         gluLookAt(cameraRotationX,cameraRotationY,cameraRotationZ,0,0,0,0,camOrientati⌋
            ↪  on,0);//Ustawienie kamery
314         light1.setPosition(lPos1);
315         light2.setPosition(lPos2);
316         // glEnable(GL_COLOR_MATERIAL);
317         axis();
318         glRotatef(totalRotationX, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
319         glRotatef(totalRotationY, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
320         glRotatef(totalRotationZ, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
321         if(drawTeapot){
```

```
322             glutSolidTeapot(1);
323         }else{
324             egg.initMaterial();
325             egg.draw(eggMode);
326         }
327         glutSwapBuffers();
328     }
329     void Init() {
330         pix2angle = 360.0/800;
331         pix2angle = 360.0/800;
332         egg.generateMatrix();
333         glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST); //bez tego frontalna sciana nadpisuje tylnią
334         glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
335         glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
336         glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
337         glLoadIdentity();
338         glFrustum(-1,1,-1,1,2,20);
339         glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
340         // Włącza culling, czyli pomijanie tylnych ścianek
341         glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);
342         // Ustawia kierunek frontowych ścianek jako przeciwny do ruchu wskazówek zegara
343         glFrontFace(GL_CW);
344         // Ustawia pomijanie tylnych ścianek
345         glCullFace(GL_BACK);
346         // Kolor stały
347         light1.setColor(1.0,0.0,0.0);
348         light2.setColor(0.0,1.0,0.0);
349         light1.initLight();
350         light2.initLight();
351         //Drugie światło
352         glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH);
353         glEnable(GL_LIGHTING); //Włączenie oświetlenia
354         glEnable(GL_LIGHT0); //Dodanie źródła światła
355         glEnable(GL_LIGHT1);
356     }
357     // Sprawko do 15 w pon
358     // W sprawku Phong,Gouraud i wektor normalny
359     // TODO - Kąty przestzenne dla lamp radiany określają stożek świecenia światła
360     // ADS - (Nie odpowiada fizyce) światło nie jest jednorodne
361     // Ambient - ogólnie wszędzie bezkierunkowe
362     // Diffuse - kąt padania = kąt odbicia
363     // Specular - odbicia lustrzane
364     // TODO - Każdemu punktowi dodać ADS składowa to sposób w jaki obiekt odbija ads
365     // Tylko jednokrotne odbicie
366     // TODO - Światło z reflektora ma drogę reflektor/obiekt(Tłumienie) obiekt/kamera
367     // TODO - cieniowanie Phonga i Gourauda
368     // Różnią się liczenie wektora normalnego
369     int main(int argc, char** argv){
370         consoleWindow = GetConsoleWindow();
371         glutInit(&argc, argv);
372         glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
373         glutInitWindowSize(800,800);
374         glutCreateWindow("Lab 3 - Czajnik i Jajko");
375         glutWindow = FindWindowW(NULL,L"Lab 3 - Czajnik i Jajko");
376         Init();
377         glutDisplayFunc(display);
```

```
    glutIdleFunc(nullptr);
    glutKeyboardFunc(normalKey);
    glutSpecialFunc(specialKey);
    glutMotionFunc(mouse);
    glutMouseWheelFunc(mouseWheel);
    menu();

    glutMainLoop();
    system("pause");
    return 0;
}
```

Fragment kodu 1: Fragment kodu z programu

.

```
#include <math.h>
#include <GL/glu.h>
#define FREEGLUT_STATIC
#include <GL/freeglut.h>
#include "Egg.hpp"
using namespace std;

float Egg::randFloat(){
    return (float)rand()/(float)(RAND_MAX);
}
Egg::Egg(int density ) : density(density){
    pointsMatrix.resize(density,vector<pointsRgb>(density));
}
vector<vector<pointsRgb>> Egg::getPointsMatrix(){
    return pointsMatrix;
}
point Egg::generateNormalVect(int u,int v){
    float x_u = (-450*pow(u,4) + 900*pow(u,3) - 810*pow(u,2) + 360*u - 45) *
    ↪  cos(M_PI*v);
    float x_v = M_PI * (90*pow(u,5) - 225*pow(u,4) + 270*pow(u,3) - 180*pow(u,2) +
    ↪  45*u) * sin(M_PI*v);
    float y_u = 640*pow(u,3) - 960*pow(u,2) + 320*u;
    float y_v = 0;
    float z_u = (-450*pow(u,4) + 900*pow(u,3) - 810*pow(u,2) + 360*u - 45) *
    ↪  sin(M_PI*v);
    float z_v = -M_PI * (90*pow(u,5) - 225*pow(u,4) + 270*pow(u,3) - 180*pow(u,2)
    ↪  + 45*u) * cos(M_PI*v);
    point newPoint;
    newPoint.x = y_u * z_v - z_u * y_v;
    newPoint.y = z_u * x_v - x_u * z_v;
    newPoint.z = x_u * y_v - y_u * x_v;
    float length = sqrt(newPoint.x*newPoint.x + newPoint.y*newPoint.y +
    ↪  newPoint.z*newPoint.z);
    newPoint.x /= length;
    newPoint.y /= length;
    newPoint.z /= length;
    return newPoint;
}
void Egg::generateMatrix(){
    for(int u=0;u<(density);u++){
```

```
36          float _u = 0.5/((float)density-1);
37          _u *= u;
38          if(u==density-1){
39              pointsMatrix[u][0].y = scale*((160*pow(_u,4)) - (320*pow(_u,3)) + (160
                ↪  * pow(_u,2)) - 5);
40              //Białe jajko
41              pointsMatrix[u][0].r = 1.0f;
42              pointsMatrix[u][0].g = 1.0f;
43              pointsMatrix[u][0].b = 1.0f;
44              point newPoint = generateNormalVect(u,0);
45              pointsMatrix[u][0].nx = newPoint.x;
46              pointsMatrix[u][0].ny = newPoint.y;
47              pointsMatrix[u][0].nz = newPoint.z;
48              break;
49          }
50          for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
51              float _v = v/((float)density);
52              _v *= 2.0f;
53              pointsMatrix[u][v].x = scale*((-90*pow(_u,5) + 225*pow(_u,4) -
                ↪  270*pow(_u,3) + 180*pow(_u,2) - 45*_u) * cos(M_PI*_v));
54              pointsMatrix[u][v].y = scale*(160*pow(_u,4) - 320*pow(_u,3) + 160 *
                ↪  pow(_u,2) - 5);
55              pointsMatrix[u][v].z = scale*((-90*pow(_u,5) + 225*pow(_u,4) -
                ↪  270*pow(_u,3) + 180*pow(_u,2) - 45*_u) * sin(M_PI*_v));
56              //Białe jajko
57              pointsMatrix[u][v].r = 1.0f;
58              pointsMatrix[u][v].g = 1.0f;
59              pointsMatrix[u][v].b = 1.0f;
60              point newPoint = generateNormalVect(u,v);
61              pointsMatrix[u][v].nx = newPoint.x;
62              pointsMatrix[u][v].ny = newPoint.y;
63              pointsMatrix[u][v].nz = newPoint.z;
64          }
65      }
66  }
67  void Egg::initMaterial(){
68      float mat_ambient[4] = {0.3f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f};
69      float mat_diffuse[4] = {0.6f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f};
70      float mat_specular[4] = {1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f};
71      float mat_shininess = 10.0f;
72      glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_AMBIENT, mat_ambient);
73      glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_diffuse);
74      glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_SPECULAR, mat_specular);
75      glMaterialf(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_SHININESS, mat_shininess);
76  }
77  void Egg::draw(int model){
78      switch (model)
79      {
80      case 1:
81          glPointSize(pointSize);
82          glBegin(GL_POINTS);
83          for(int u=0;u<density-1;u++){
84              if(u==0){
85                  glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].r,pointsMatrix[u][0].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][0].b);
```

```
86                  glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].x,pointsMatrix[u][0].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][0].z);
87                  continue;
88              }
89              if(u==density-2){
90                  glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].g,pointsMatr
                    ↪  ix[u+1][0].b);
91                  glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].y,pointsMat
                    ↪  rix[u+1][0].z);
92                  break;
93              }
94              for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
95                  glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
96                  glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
97              }
98          }
99          glEnd();
100         break;
101     case 2:
102         glBegin(GL_LINES);
103         for(int u=0;u<density-1;u++){
104             if(u==0){
105                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
106                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].r,pointsMatrix[u][0].g,pointsMatr
                        ↪  ix[u][0].b);
107                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].x,pointsMatrix[u][0].y,pointsMat
                        ↪  rix[u][0].z);
108                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].b);
109                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].z);
110                 }
111                 continue;
112             }
113             if(u==density-2){
114                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
115                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].g,points
                        ↪  Matrix[u+1][0].b);
116                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].y,point
                        ↪  sMatrix[u+1][0].z);
117                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r, pointsMatrix[u][v].g,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u][v].b);
118                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x, pointsMatrix[u][v].y,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u][v].z);
119                 }
120                 break;
121             }
122             for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
123                 int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
124                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
125                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
```

```
126                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].b);
127                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].z);
128
129                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
130                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
131                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].r, pointsMatrix[u][nextV].g,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u][nextV].b);
132                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u][nextV].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u][nextV].z);
133
134             }
135         }
136         glEnd();
137         break;
138     case 3:
139         glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
140         for(int u=0;u<density-1;u++){
141             //Obecnie trójkąty są CCW
142             if(u==0){
143                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
144                     int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
145                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].r,pointsMatrix[u][0].g,pointsMatr
                        ↪  ix[u][0].b);
146                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].x,pointsMatrix[u][0].y,pointsMat
                        ↪  rix[u][0].z);
147                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].
                        ↪  g,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].b);
148                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV]
                        ↪  .y,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].z);
149                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,points
                        ↪  Matrix[u+1][v].b);
150                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,point
                        ↪  sMatrix[u+1][v].z);
151                 }
152                 continue;
153             }
154             if(u==density-2){
155                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
156                     int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
157                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].g,points
                        ↪  Matrix[u+1][0].b);
158                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].y,point
                        ↪  sMatrix[u+1][0].z);
159                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatr
                        ↪  ix[u][v].b);
160                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMat
                        ↪  rix[u][v].z);
161                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].g,po
                        ↪  intsMatrix[u][nextV].b);
162                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].x,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].y,p
                        ↪  ointsMatrix[u][nextV].z);
163                 }
```

```
164                 break;
165             }
166             for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
167                 int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
168                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].nx,pointsMatrix[u][v].ny,pointsMatri
                    ↪ x[u][v].nz);
169                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪ ][v].b);
170                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪ u][v].z);
171
172                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nx,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].ny
                    ↪ ,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nz);
173                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].g,po
                    ↪ intsMatrix[u+1][nextV].b);
174                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].y,
                    ↪ pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].z);
175
176                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].nx,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].ny,pointsM
                    ↪ atrix[u+1][v].nz);
177                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,pointsMatr
                    ↪ ix[u+1][v].b);
178                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,
                    ↪ pointsMatrix[u+1][v].z);
179
180                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nx,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].ny
                    ↪ ,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nz);
181                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].g,po
                    ↪ intsMatrix[u+1][nextV].b);
182                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].y,
                    ↪ pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].z);
183
184                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].nx,pointsMatrix[u][v].ny,pointsMatri
                    ↪ x[u][v].nz);
185                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪ ][v].b);
186                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪ u][v].z);
187
188                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].nx,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].ny,poi
                    ↪ ntsMatrix[u][nextV].nz);
189                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].g,points
                    ↪ Matrix[u][nextV].b);
190                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u][nextV].y,
                    ↪ pointsMatrix[u][nextV].z);
191             }
192         }
193         glEnd();
194         break;
195     }
196 }
197 //Setters
198 void Egg::setDensity(int newDensity){
199     density = newDensity;
200     pointsMatrix.resize(density,vector<pointsRgb>(density));
201     generateMatrix();
```

```
}
void Egg::setColor(float newColor){color = newColor;}
void Egg::setScale(float newScale){scale = newScale;}
void Egg::setPointSize(float newPointSize){pointSize = newPointSize;}
//Getters
int Egg::getDensity(){return density;}
float Egg::getColor(){return color;}
float Egg::getScale(){return scale;}
float Egg::getPointSize(){return pointSize;}
Egg::~Egg(){

}
```

Fragment kodu 2: Kod Egg.cpp

.

```
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <math.h>
#define FREEGLUT_STATIC
#include <GL/freeglut.h>
#include "Light.hpp"
using namespace std;

void Light::initLight(){
    glLightfv(lightID, GL_AMBIENT, light_ambient);
    glLightfv(lightID, GL_DIFFUSE, light_diffuse);
    glLightfv(lightID, GL_SPECULAR, light_specular);
    glLightf(lightID, GL_CONSTANT_ATTENUATION, att_constant);
    glLightf(lightID, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, att_linear);
    glLightf(lightID, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, att_quadratic);
}
Light::Light(GLenum newLightID){
    lightID = newLightID;
}
void Light::normalize(GLfloat* v) {
    GLfloat length = sqrt(v[0] * v[0] + v[1] * v[1] + v[2] * v[2]);
    if (length > 0.0f) {
        v[0] /= length;
        v[1] /= length;
        v[2] /= length;
    }
}
void Light::setPosition(GLfloat lPos[]){
    GLfloat light_direction[3];
    light_direction[0] = -lPos[0];
    light_direction[1] = -lPos[1];
    light_direction[2] = -lPos[3];
    normalize(light_direction);
    glLightfv(lightID,GL_POSITION,lPos);
    glLightfv(lightID,GL_SPOT_DIRECTION,light_direction);
    glLightf(lightID, GL_SPOT_CUTOFF, 25.0f);
    glLightf(lightID, GL_SPOT_EXPONENT, 2.0f);
}
void Light::setColor(float r,float g,float b){
    light_ambient[0] = r;
```

```
40      light_ambient[1] = g;
41      light_ambient[2] = b;
42      light_diffuse[0] = r;
43      light_diffuse[1] = g;
44      light_diffuse[2] = b;
45      light_specular[0] = r;
46      light_specular[1] = g;
47      light_specular[2] = b;
48  }
```

Fragment kodu 3: Kod Light.cpp

3 Wnioski

Na zajęciach nie udało się ukończyć programu. Po pracy w domu program działa poprawnie.

4 Źródła

- https://gniewkowski.wroclaw.pl/gk/lab5.pdf
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phong_reflection_model
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gouraud_shading
- https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wektor_normalny