Politechnika Wrocławska

Sprawozdanie 2

Ćwiczenie 4.Oświetlenie scen

Krzysztof Zalewa

9.12.2024

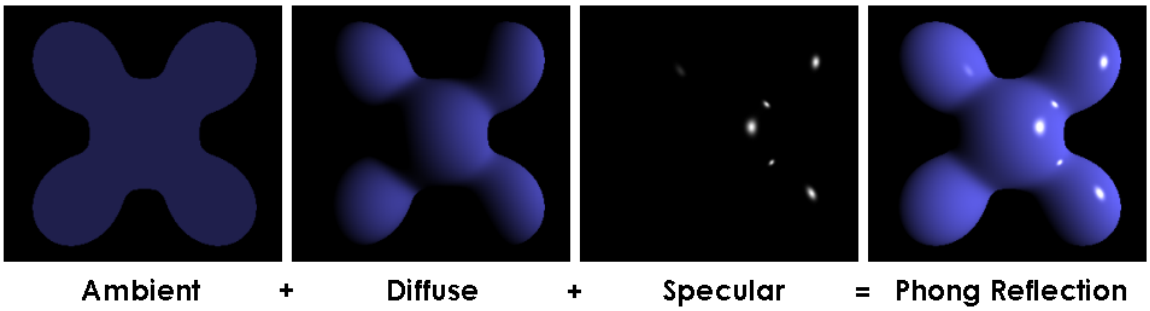
Spis treści

1 Wstęp teoretyczny

1.1 Model Phonga

Model Phonga lub oświetlenie Phonga to model lokalnego odbicia światła. By uzyskać najlepsze wyniki model ten uwzględnia trzy rodzaje światła (Rys1):

- **Światło kierunkowe(ang. Specular)** - refleksy odbite zgodnie z prawem Snella
- **Światło rozproszone(ang. Diffuse)** - wpływ bezpośerednego oświetlenia
- **Światło otoczenia(ang. Ambient)** - jednorodne światło oświetlające cały obiekt

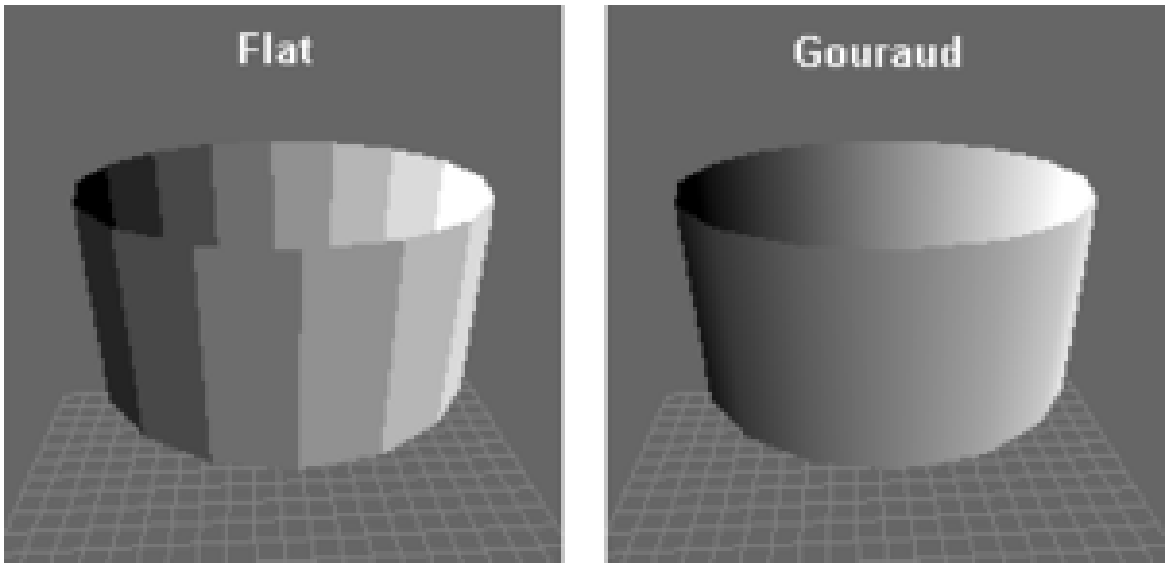


Rysunek 1: Model odbicia światła Phonga

Każdy z materiałów na scenie ma zdefiniowane wartości K_s, K_d, K_a i alfa. Gdzie pierwsze trzy to stosunek odbicia światła (kolejno) kierunkowego,rozproszonego i otoczenia. Alfa to z kolei połysk

1.2 Model Gourauda

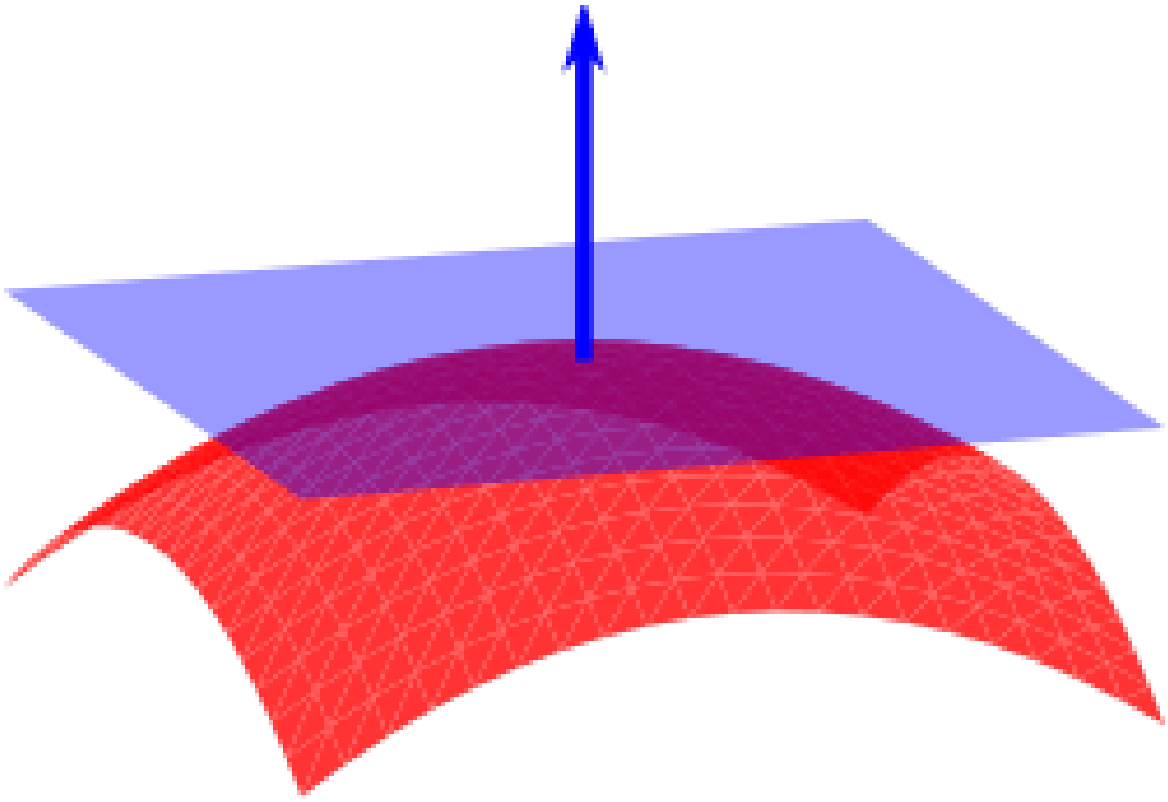
Cieniowanie Gourauda to metoda interpolacj polegająca na oświetlaniu wierzchołków w siatkach trójkątów i interpolacji wyników na cały trójkąt. Cieniowanie Gourauda jest uznawane za lepsze od cieniowania płaskiego i wymaga znacznie mniej obliczneń niż cieniowanie Phonga ale daje gorsze wyniki.



Rysunek 2: Model cieniowania Gourauda

1.3 Wektor normalny

Wektor normalny to wektor prostopadły do płaszczyzny stycznej do danej powierzchni w danym punkcie. Pozwala to na rozróżnienie ”Przodu” i ”Tyłu” powirzchni co z kolei pozwala na ukrycie niewidocznych powierzchni (funkcja glCullFace)



Rysunek 3: Model cieniowania Gourauda

2 Zadanie laboratoryjne

2.1 Treść zadania

W ramach zadania należało do poprzednio stworzonego programu dodać dwa źródła światła. W kolorach przeciwstawnych (Czerwone i zielone). Światła te powinny świecić w stożku.

2.2 Opis działania programu

Zgodnie z treścią zadania program rysuje 4 obiekty. Domyślnie jajko i czajnik rysowane są w kolorze białym. Jednakże jest możliwość zmiany koloru na losowy. Wyświetlone obiekty można obracać za pomocą myszki (Przycisk musi być wciśnięty i przytrzymany). Program implementuje dwa światła niebieskie i czerwone.
Kontrola obrotu:
F1 - tryb obrotu obiektu
F2 - tryb obrotu kamery
F3 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 1 (Czerwone)
F4 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 2 (Zielone)
ESC - Powrót do menu (okno konsolowe)
Ruch myszy w osi X - Obrót kamery w osi X
Ruch myszy w osi Y - Obrót kamery w osi Y
Scroll up - Przybliżenie obiektu
Scroll down - Oddalenie obiektu

2.3 Kod programu

.

```cpp
#include <windows.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <vector>
#include <math.h>
#define FREEGLUT_STATIC
#include <GL/freeglut.h>
#include "Egg.hpp"
#include "Light.hpp"
using namespace std;
HWND consoleWindow;
HWND glutWindow;

GLfloat deg = 0;
int sx =0,sy = 0,sz = 0;
bool spin = false;
bool drawTeapot = true,smooth = true;
int eggMode = 0,moveMode = 0;
float sensitivity = 0.01f;
float totalRotationX = 0.0f,totalRotationY = 0.0f,totalRotationZ = 0.0f;
float pix2angle,theta = 0.0f,phi = 0.0f;
float dX , dY;
int radius = 6,lastX = 0,lastY = 0, camOrientation = 1;
float cameraRotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float cameraRotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float cameraRotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
Light light1(GL_LIGHT0);
int light1Radius = 10;
float light1RotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light1RotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light1RotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
Light light2(GL_LIGHT1);
int light2Radius = 10;
float light2RotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light2RotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
float light2RotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) * cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));

Egg egg(200);
void toggleFocusToConsole() {
    ShowWindow(glutWindow, SW_HIDE);
    ShowWindow(consoleWindow, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
    SetForegroundWindow(consoleWindow);
}

void toggleFocusToGLUT() {
    ShowWindow(consoleWindow, SW_HIDE);
    ShowWindow(glutWindow, SW_SHOWNORMAL);
    SetForegroundWindow(glutWindow);
}
void reset_rotation(){
    theta = 0.0f;
    phi = 0.0f;
    lastX = 0;
    lastY = 0;
    cameraRotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
    ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
```

```
56      cameraRotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
57      cameraRotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
58
59      light1RotationX = light1Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
60      light1RotationY = light1Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
61      light1RotationZ = light1Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
62
63      light2RotationX = light2Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
64      light2RotationY = light2Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
65      light2RotationZ = light2Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
        ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
66  }
67  string bool_to_string(bool convert){
68      if(convert){
69          return "true";
70      }else{
71          return "false";
72      }
73  }
74  void printControls(){
75      cout<<"==============================\n";
76      cout<<"F1 - tryb obrotu obiektu";
77      cout<<"F2 - tryb obrotu kamery";
78      cout<<"F3 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 1 (Czerwone)";
79      cout<<"F4 - tryb obrotu swiatlem 2 (Zielone)";
80      cout<<"ESC - Powrot do menu (okno konsolowe)\n";
81      cout<<"Nalezy nacisnac i przytrzymac PPM\n";
82      cout<<"Ruch myszy w osi X - Obrot osi X\n";
83      cout<<"Ruch myszy w osi Y - Obrot osi Y\n";
84      cout<<"Scroll up - Przybilizenie obiektu\n";
85      cout<<"Scroll down - Oddalenie obiektu\n";
86      cout<<"Nacisnij Enter zeby kontynuowac\n"<<flush;
87      cin.get();
88      cin.get();
89  }
90  void axis(){
91      glBegin(GL_LINES);
92
93      glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
94      glVertex3f(-5.0, 0.0, 0.0);
95      glVertex3f(5.0, 0.0, 0.0);
96
97      glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
98      glVertex3f(0.0, -5.0, 0.0);
99      glVertex3f(0.0, 5.0, 0.0);
100
101     glColor3f(0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
102     glVertex3f(0.0, 0.0, -5.0);
103     glVertex3f(0.0, 0.0, 5.0);
104
105     glEnd();
106 }
```

```
107 void printOptions();
108 void menu();
109 void printOptions(){
110     int density = egg.getDensity();
111     bool color = egg.getColor();
112     float scale = egg.getScale();
113     float pointSize = egg.getPointSize();
114     cout<<"==============================\n";
115     cout<<"1.Skala obiektow: "<<scale<<"\n";
116     cout<<"2.Ilosc punktow: "<<density<<"\n";
117     cout<<"3.Rysowanie w kolorze: "<<bool_to_string(color)<<"\n";
118     cout<<"4.Promien kamery: "<<radius<<"\n";
119     cout<<"5.Czulosc myszki: "<<sensitivity<<"\n";
120     cout<<"6.Rozmiar punktow: "<<pointSize<<"\n";
121     cout<<"7.Wroc do menu"<<"\n";
122     cout<<"> ";
123     int x;
124     cin>>x;
125     switch (x){
126     case 1:
127         cout<<"Nowa skala\n";
128         cout<<"> ";
129         cin>>scale;
130         egg.setScale(scale);
131         printOptions();
132         break;
133     case 2:
134         cout<<"Nowa gestosc\n";
135         cout<<"> ";
136         cin>>density;
137         egg.setDensity(density);
138         printOptions();
139         break;
140     case 3:
141         color =! color;
142         egg.setColor(color);
143         egg.generateMatrix();
144         printOptions();
145         break;
146     case 4:
147         cout<<"Nowy promien kamery\n";
148         cout<<"> ";
149         cin>>radius;
150         printOptions();
151         break;
152     case 5:
153         cout<<"Nowa predkosc kamery\n";
154         cout<<"> ";
155         cin>>sensitivity;
156         printOptions();
157         break;
158     case 6:
159         cout<<"Nowy rozmiar punktow\n";
160         cout<<"> ";
161         cin>>pointSize;
162         egg.setPointSize(pointSize);
```

```
163             printOptions();
164             break;
165         case 7:
166             menu();
167             break;
168         }
169     }
170     void menu(){
171         toggleFocusToConsole();
172         reset_rotation();
173         cout<<"==============================\n";
174         cout<<"1. Narysuj czajnik\n";
175         cout<<"2. Narysuj jajko (punkty)\n";
176         cout<<"3. Narysuj jajko (linie)\n";
177         cout<<"4. Narysuj jajko (trojkaty) \n";
178         cout<<"5. Opcje\n";
179         cout<<"6. Kontrola\n";
180         cout<<"7. Zakoncz program\n";
181         cout<<"> ";
182         int x;
183         cin>>x;
184         switch (x){
185         case 1:
186             drawTeapot = true;
187             break;
188         case 2:
189             drawTeapot = false;
190             eggMode = 1;
191             break;
192         case 3:
193             drawTeapot = false;
194             eggMode = 2;
195             break;
196         case 4:
197             drawTeapot = false;
198             eggMode = 3;
199             break;
200         case 5:
201             printOptions();
202             break;
203         case 6:
204             printControls();
205             menu();
206             break;
207         case 7:
208             exit(0);
209             break;
210         default:
211             cout<<"Podano nieporawny znak\n";
212             menu();
213             break;
214         }
215         toggleFocusToGLUT();
216         glutPostRedisplay();
217     }
218     void specialKey(int key,int x,int y){
```

```
219     switch (key){
220     //F1 - Ruch obiektu
221     case GLUT_KEY_F1:
222         moveMode = 0;
223         break;
224     //F2 - Ruch kamery
225     case GLUT_KEY_F2:
226         moveMode = 1;
227         break;
228     //F3 - Ruch światła 1
229     case GLUT_KEY_F3:
230         moveMode = 2;
231         break;
232     //F4 - Ruch światła 2
233     case GLUT_KEY_F4:
234         moveMode = 3;
235         break;
236     default:
237         break;
238     }
239 }
240 void normalKey(u_char key,int x,int y){
241     switch (key)
242     {
243     case 27:
244         menu();
245         break;
246     default:
247         break;
248     }
249     if (sx == 0 && sy == 0 && sz == 0) {
250         glutIdleFunc(nullptr);
251     }
252 }
253
254 void mouse(int x, int y){
255     dY = y - lastY;
256     lastY = y;
257     dX = x - lastX;
258     lastX = x;
259     theta += dX * pix2angle;
260     phi += dY * pix2angle;
261     if (phi > 89.0f) {phi = 89.0f;}
262     if (phi < -89.0f) {phi = -89.0f;}
263     switch(moveMode){
264         case 0:
265             totalRotationX += dY;
266             totalRotationY += dX;
267             totalRotationZ += atan2f(dY,dX);
268             break;
269         case 1:
270             cameraRotationX = radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
271             cameraRotationY = radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
272             cameraRotationZ = radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180.0f))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180.0f)));
```

```
273             break;
274         case 2:
275             light1RotationX = light1Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
276             light1RotationY = light1Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
277             light1RotationZ = light1Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
278             break;
279         case 3:
280             light2RotationX = light2Radius * cosf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
281             light2RotationY = light2Radius * sinf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
282             light2RotationZ = light2Radius * sinf((theta*(M_PI/180))) *
                ↪  cosf((phi*(M_PI/180)));
283             break;
284     }
285     lastX = x;
286     lastY = y;
287     glutPostRedisplay();
288 }
289 void mouseWheel(int button, int dir, int x, int y){
290 
291     if (dir > 0){
292         radius -= 1;
293     }else{
294         radius += 1;
295     }
296     if(radius>=10){
297         radius=10;
298     }
299     if(radius<=1){
300         radius=1;
301     }
302     glutPostRedisplay();
303 }
304 void display() {
305     GLfloat lPos1[] =
        ↪  {light1RotationX,light1RotationY,light1RotationZ,1};//x,y,z,czy światło
        ↪  jest odległe
306     GLfloat lPos2[] = {light2RotationX,light2RotationY,light2RotationZ,1};
307     GLfloat col[] = {1,0,0,1};
308     glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
309     glLoadIdentity();
310     gluLookAt(cameraRotationX,cameraRotationY,cameraRotationZ,0,0,0,0,camOrientati⌋
        ↪  on,0);//Ustawienie kamery
311     light1.setPosition(lPos1);
312     light2.setPosition(lPos2);
313     glEnable(GL_COLOR_MATERIAL);
314 
315     glRotatef(totalRotationX, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
316     glRotatef(totalRotationY, 0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
317     glRotatef(totalRotationZ, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
318     axis();
319     if(drawTeapot){
320         glutSolidTeapot(1);
321     }else{
```

```
322             egg.initMaterial();
323             egg.draw(eggMode);
324         }
325 
326         glutSwapBuffers();
327     }
328     void Init() {
329         pix2angle = 360.0/800;
330         egg.generateMatrix();
331         glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST); //bez tego frontalna sciana nadpisuje tylnią
332         glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
333         glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
334         glLoadIdentity();
335         glFrustum(-1,1,-1,1,2,20);
336         glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
337         // Włącza culling, czyli pomijanie tylnych ścianek
338         glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE);
339         // Ustawia kierunek frontowych ścianek jako przeciwny do ruchu wskazówek zegara
340         glFrontFace(GL_CW);
341         // Ustawia pomijanie tylnych ścianek
342         glCullFace(GL_BACK);
343         // Kolor stały
344         light1.setColor(1.0,0.0,0.0);
345         light2.setColor(0.0,1.0,0.0);
346         light1.initLight();
347         light2.initLight();
348         //Drugie światło
349         glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH);
350         glEnable(GL_LIGHTING); //Włączenie oświetlenia
351         glEnable(GL_LIGHT0); //Dodanie źródła światła
352         glEnable(GL_LIGHT1);
353 
354     }
355     // Sprawko do 15 w pon
356     // W sprawku Phong,Gouraud i wektor normalny
357     // TODO - Kąty przestzenne dla lamp radiany określają stożek świecenia światła
358     // ADS - (Nie odpowiada fizyce) światło nie jest jednorodne
359     // Ambient - ogólnie wszędzie bezkierunkowe
360     // Diffuse - kąt padania = kąt odbicia
361     // Specular - odbicia lustrzane
362     // TODO - Każdemu punktowi dodać ADS składowa to sposób w jaki obiekt odbija ads
363     // Tylko jednokrotne odbicie
364     // TODO - Światło z reflektora ma drogę reflektor/obiekt(Tłumienie) obiekt/kamera
365     // TODO - cieniowanie Phonga i Gourauda
366     // Różnią się liczenie wektora normalnego
367     int main(int argc, char** argv){
368         consoleWindow = GetConsoleWindow();
369         glutInit(&argc, argv);
370         glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DEPTH);
371         glutInitWindowSize(800,800);
372         glutCreateWindow("Lab 3 - Czajnik i Jajko");
373         glutWindow = FindWindowW(NULL,L"Lab 3 - Czajnik i Jajko");
374         Init();
375         glutDisplayFunc(display);
376         glutIdleFunc(nullptr);
377         glutKeyboardFunc(normalKey);
```

```
378     glutSpecialFunc(specialKey);
379     glutMotionFunc(mouse);
380     glutMouseWheelFunc(mouseWheel);
381     menu();
382 
383     glutMainLoop();
384     system("pause");
385     return 0;
386 }
```

Fragment kodu 1: Fragment kodu z programu

.

```
1  #include <math.h>
2  #include <GL/glu.h>
3  #define FREEGLUT_STATIC
4  #include <GL/freeglut.h>
5  #include "Egg.hpp"
6  using namespace std;
7  
8  float Egg::randFloat(){
9      return (float)rand()/(float)(RAND_MAX);
10 }
11 Egg::Egg(int density ) : density(density){
12     pointsMatrix.resize(density,vector<pointsRgb>(density));
13 }
14 vector<vector<pointsRgb>> Egg::getPointsMatrix(){
15     return pointsMatrix;
16 }
17 point Egg::generateNormalVect(int u,int v){
18     float x_u = (-450*pow(u,4) + 900*pow(u,3) - 810*pow(u,2) + 360*u - 45) *
       ↪  cos(M_PI*v);
19     float x_v = M_PI * (90*pow(u,5) - 225*pow(u,4) + 270*pow(u,3) - 180*pow(u,2) +
       ↪  45*u) * sin(M_PI*v);
20     float y_u = 640*pow(u,3) - 960*pow(u,2) + 320*u;
21     float y_v = 0;
22     float z_u = (-450*pow(u,4) + 900*pow(u,3) - 810*pow(u,2) + 360*u - 45) *
       ↪  sin(M_PI*v);
23     float z_v = -M_PI * (90*pow(u,5) - 225*pow(u,4) + 270*pow(u,3) - 180*pow(u,2)
       ↪  + 45*u) * cos(M_PI*v);
24     point newPoint;
25     newPoint.x = y_u * z_v - z_u * y_v;
26     newPoint.y = z_u * x_v - x_u * z_v;
27     newPoint.z = x_u * y_v - y_u * x_v;
28     float length = sqrt(newPoint.x*newPoint.x + newPoint.y*newPoint.y +
       ↪  newPoint.z*newPoint.z);
29     newPoint.x /= length;
30     newPoint.y /= length;
31     newPoint.z /= length;
32     return newPoint;
33 }
34 void Egg::generateMatrix(){
35     for(int u=0;u<(density);u++){
36         float _u = 0.5/((float)density-1);
37         _u *= u;
```

```
38          if(u==density-1){
39              pointsMatrix[u][0].y = scale*((160*pow(_u,4)) - (320*pow(_u,3)) + (160
                ↪  * pow(_u,2)) - 5);
40              //Białe jajko
41              pointsMatrix[u][0].r = 1.0f;
42              pointsMatrix[u][0].g = 1.0f;
43              pointsMatrix[u][0].b = 1.0f;
44              point newPoint = generateNormalVect(u,0);
45              pointsMatrix[u][0].nx = newPoint.x;
46              pointsMatrix[u][0].ny = newPoint.y;
47              pointsMatrix[u][0].nz = newPoint.z;
48              break;
49          }
50          for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
51              float _v = v/((float)density);
52              _v *= 2.0f;
53              pointsMatrix[u][v].x = scale*((-90*pow(_u,5) + 225*pow(_u,4) -
                ↪  270*pow(_u,3) + 180*pow(_u,2) - 45*_u) * cos(M_PI*_v));
54              pointsMatrix[u][v].y = scale*(160*pow(_u,4) - 320*pow(_u,3) + 160 *
                ↪  pow(_u,2) - 5);
55              pointsMatrix[u][v].z = scale*((-90*pow(_u,5) + 225*pow(_u,4) -
                ↪  270*pow(_u,3) + 180*pow(_u,2) - 45*_u) * sin(M_PI*_v));
56              //Białe jajko
57              pointsMatrix[u][v].r = 1.0f;
58              pointsMatrix[u][v].g = 1.0f;
59              pointsMatrix[u][v].b = 1.0f;
60              point newPoint = generateNormalVect(u,v);
61              pointsMatrix[u][v].nx = newPoint.x;
62              pointsMatrix[u][v].ny = newPoint.y;
63              pointsMatrix[u][v].nz = newPoint.z;
64          }
65      }
66  }
67  void Egg::initMaterial(){
68      float mat_ambient[4] = {0.3f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f};
69      float mat_diffuse[4] = {0.6f, 0.3f, 0.3f, 1.0f};
70      float mat_specular[4] = {1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f};
71      float mat_shininess = 10.0f;
72      glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_AMBIENT, mat_ambient);
73      glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_diffuse);
74      glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_SPECULAR, mat_specular);
75      glMaterialf(GL_FRONT_AND_BACK, GL_SHININESS, mat_shininess);
76  }
77  void Egg::draw(int model){
78      switch (model)
79      {
80      case 1:
81          glPointSize(pointSize);
82          glBegin(GL_POINTS);
83          for(int u=0;u<density-1;u++){
84              if(u==0){
85                  glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].r,pointsMatrix[u][0].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][0].b);
86                  glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].x,pointsMatrix[u][0].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][0].z);
87                  continue;
```

```
88              }
89              if(u==density-2){
90                  glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].g,pointsMatr
                    ↪  ix[u+1][0].b);
91                  glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].y,pointsMat
                    ↪  rix[u+1][0].z);
92                  break;
93              }
94              for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
95                  glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
96                  glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
97              }
98          }
99          glEnd();
100         break;
101     case 2:
102         glBegin(GL_LINES);
103         for(int u=0;u<density-1;u++){
104             if(u==0){
105                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
106                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].r,pointsMatrix[u][0].g,pointsMatr
                        ↪  ix[u][0].b);
107                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].x,pointsMatrix[u][0].y,pointsMat
                        ↪  rix[u][0].z);
108                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].b);
109                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].z);
110                 }
111                 continue;
112             }
113             if(u==density-2){
114                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
115                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].g,points
                        ↪  Matrix[u+1][0].b);
116                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].y,point
                        ↪  sMatrix[u+1][0].z);
117                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r, pointsMatrix[u][v].g,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u][v].b);
118                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x, pointsMatrix[u][v].y,
                        ↪  pointsMatrix[u][v].z);
119                 }
120                 break;
121             }
122             for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
123                 int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
124                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
125                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
126                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].b);
127                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].z);
```

```
128
129                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪ ][v].b);
130                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪ u][v].z);
131                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].r, pointsMatrix[u][nextV].g,
                    ↪ pointsMatrix[u][nextV].b);
132                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u][nextV].y,
                    ↪ pointsMatrix[u][nextV].z);
133
134             }
135         }
136         glEnd();
137         break;
138     case 3:
139         glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
140         for(int u=0;u<density-1;u++){
141             //Obecnie trójkąty są CCW
142             if(u==0){
143                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
144                     int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
145                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].r,pointsMatrix[u][0].g,pointsMatr
                        ↪ ix[u][0].b);
146                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][0].x,pointsMatrix[u][0].y,pointsMat
                        ↪ rix[u][0].z);
147                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].
                        ↪ g,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].b);
148                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV]
                        ↪ .y,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].z);
149                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,points
                        ↪ Matrix[u+1][v].b);
150                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,point
                        ↪ sMatrix[u+1][v].z);
151                 }
152                 continue;
153             }
154             if(u==density-2){
155                 for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
156                     int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
157                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].g,points
                        ↪ Matrix[u+1][0].b);
158                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][0].x,pointsMatrix[u+1][0].y,point
                        ↪ sMatrix[u+1][0].z);
159                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatr
                        ↪ ix[u][v].b);
160                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMat
                        ↪ rix[u][v].z);
161                     glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].g,po
                        ↪ intsMatrix[u][nextV].b);
162                     glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].x,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].y,p
                        ↪ ointsMatrix[u][nextV].z);
163                 }
164                 break;
165             }
166             for(int v=0;v<density;v++){
167                 int nextV = (v + 1) % density;
```

```
168                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].nx,pointsMatrix[u][v].ny,pointsMatri
                    ↪  x[u][v].nz);
169                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
170                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
171
172                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nx,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].ny
                    ↪  ,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nz);
173                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].g,po
                    ↪  intsMatrix[u+1][nextV].b);
174                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].z);
175
176                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].nx,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].ny,pointsM
                    ↪  atrix[u+1][v].nz);
177                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][v].g,pointsMatr
                    ↪  ix[u+1][v].b);
178                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][v].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][v].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][v].z);
179
180                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nx,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].ny
                    ↪  ,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].nz);
181                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].g,po
                    ↪  intsMatrix[u+1][nextV].b);
182                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u+1][nextV].z);
183
184                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].nx,pointsMatrix[u][v].ny,pointsMatri
                    ↪  x[u][v].nz);
185                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].r,pointsMatrix[u][v].g,pointsMatrix[u
                    ↪  ][v].b);
186                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][v].x,pointsMatrix[u][v].y,pointsMatrix[
                    ↪  u][v].z);
187
188                 glNormal3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].nx,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].ny,poi
                    ↪  ntsMatrix[u][nextV].nz);
189                 glColor3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].r,pointsMatrix[u][nextV].g,points
                    ↪  Matrix[u][nextV].b);
190                 glVertex3f(pointsMatrix[u][nextV].x, pointsMatrix[u][nextV].y,
                    ↪  pointsMatrix[u][nextV].z);
191             }
192         }
193         glEnd();
194         break;
195     }
196 }
197 //Setters
198 void Egg::setDensity(int newDensity){
199     density = newDensity;
200     pointsMatrix.resize(density,vector<pointsRgb>(density));
201     generateMatrix();
202 }
203 void Egg::setColor(float newColor){color = newColor;}
204 void Egg::setScale(float newScale){scale = newScale;}
205 void Egg::setPointSize(float newPointSize){pointSize = newPointSize;}
```

```
206 //Getters
207 int Egg::getDensity(){return density;}
208 float Egg::getColor(){return color;}
209 float Egg::getScale(){return scale;}
210 float Egg::getPointSize(){return pointSize;}
211 Egg::~Egg(){
212
213 }
```

Fragment kodu 2: Kod Egg.cpp

.

```
1  #include <GL/glu.h>
2  #include <math.h>
3  #define FREEGLUT_STATIC
4  #include <GL/freeglut.h>
5  #include "Light.hpp"
6  using namespace std;
7
8  void Light::initLight(){
9      glLightfv(lightID, GL_AMBIENT, light_ambient);
10     glLightfv(lightID, GL_DIFFUSE, light_diffuse);
11     glLightfv(lightID, GL_SPECULAR, light_specular);
12     glLightf(lightID, GL_CONSTANT_ATTENUATION, att_constant);
13     glLightf(lightID, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, att_linear);
14     glLightf(lightID, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, att_quadratic);
15 }
16 Light::Light(GLenum newLightID){
17     lightID = newLightID;
18 }
19 void Light::normalize(GLfloat* v) {
20     GLfloat length = sqrt(v[0] * v[0] + v[1] * v[1] + v[2] * v[2]);
21     if (length > 0.0f) {
22         v[0] /= length;
23         v[1] /= length;
24         v[2] /= length;
25     }
26 }
27 void Light::setPosition(GLfloat lPos[]){
28     GLfloat light_direction[3];
29     light_direction[0] = -lPos[0];
30     light_direction[1] = -lPos[1];
31     light_direction[2] = -lPos[3];
32     normalize(light_direction);
33     glLightfv(lightID,GL_POSITION,lPos);;
34     glLightfv(lightID,GL_SPOT_DIRECTION,light_direction);
35     glLightf(lightID, GL_SPOT_CUTOFF, 25.0f);
36     glLightf(lightID, GL_SPOT_EXPONENT, 2.0f);
37 }
38 void Light::setColor(float r,float g,float b){
39     light_ambient[0] = r;
40     light_ambient[1] = g;
41     light_ambient[2] = b;
42     light_diffuse[0] = r;
43     light_diffuse[1] = g;
```

```
44      light_diffuse[2] = b;
45      light_specular[0] = r;
46      light_specular[1] = g;
47      light_specular[2] = b;
48  }
```

Fragment kodu 3: Kod Light.cpp

3 Wnioski

Na zajęciach nie udało się ukończyć programu. Po pracy w domu program działa poprawnie.

4 Źródła

- https://gniewkowski.wroclaw.pl/gk/lab5.pdf
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phong_reflection_model
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gouraud_shading
- https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wektor_normalny