## Санкт-Петербургский политехнический университет Высшая школа прикладной математики и вычислительной физики, ФизМех

## Направление подготовки «01.03.02 Прикладная математика и информатика»

Отчет по лабораторной работе №4

Тема "Решение алгебраической проблемы собственных значений" **Дисциплина** "Численные методы"

Выполнил студент гр.5030102/00002

15,12,204-

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Санкт-Петербург

2021

11 Каринировка задания Haire marcimalstice contribettoe rucho marpuyor merogan cicalenhow mouspegenen contibuldestrue comme C narroyofo meroga odpartion interdiguir co coloman yrortum cadatempe maio u maissu cadatempuis bentas maismys Ucaegobato zabucumació nopun aundor (codetbennos bentano a coderbertiono rucia, nopiny nebazion a rucia urepayen ot jagannai Fornociu mu xopomeri sigenmociu codcibennos 12 Nocranobra zagaru namony bop noguna wice C.7, 426 Dano: A E IR "x" - marpuya c coderbergionem ruciam 2, 2, 1, 1 12/1>12/2 >12/1, FORHORTE E 2mo quant hanty e Hauru Z, X, AX, = ZX, V ? Aliquian meraga y yclobus ero yumekumocin Yourbus unwillulociu: · A>0 · A-majuna mocioù cipykigu · A = A T House contribersions rucia Aurapunu! · Blog: A-Matpuya (A=(a;j)=1,j=1), E-Torrocto, 2, In-bropoe y n-oe no advantazioni bellevine codosbepensie rucia mazpungo Tonga byget alyxanino ? hiepagua · Crenepupyen currations bentop, notophici Leger nerbonaraco-How muldiuliceriules c voorgultiazalus 07 0 90 1 · layeur maximy B, coburyo maximy A na ontime absoci napauer = 12,+2,1=4 B=A-ME (B=18/1/21, =1) 1 = 1 = 4. Bii=Aii-Mi=I,n Acideid:= Acideid-u. B=A, · Oprotropulpyen reprotratables upudeuxcenue first-approx Xx = get Ortho hormal Vector ( First approx), populyue . Yeuri Ari= Ar, (1=0) Sarem kog Xx=B\*Xx-1 15ish: bynnor pophywr XxEiJ=D; 1= j=1. X.Ci]+= B[i][j] \* Y.Li]],  $\lambda_k = \frac{(\chi_k, \chi_{k-1})}{(\chi_k, \chi_{k-1})} ((\cdot, \cdot) - \alpha calaptoe Antoxietine)$ Xx = get Onthouormal Verton(Yx), ++ ( rhumber\_ item), Yoursul bolizaga: 12-2-15-15eps

· Bozopai Xx, lx+=(l2+2m)= Xx+M troineme catabennois ruais a cotabenno bentops · Blog: A - maximpor, I' - maranthroe muntuncerne codethermore чиста, х'- начальное привинение вобервенного венгора, є-точность · Opronophunyen nephonaralonoe quictulacente x' egbut dyget menetoce=> maspage-> Jr. 1= Jr (Ji= 7') De sopongennos - Unull Xx-1=X+ Remain (1AY IA-Jr-1E/Xr=Xr-1/Xr-Hemperthini crondey) metagon LDLIparioscerus. Vx-pemerue han ti men buspannoe

li= 2x-1+ 1 = Xx [i] no varoany to maloury Xx = get Ortho normal Vector (Xx); Larobite boexago: ||Xx-1-Xx||, < PPS Возбраї Хк, дк - найденная с заданной точностью собственная 13 Andres ragares problema y y estobares e egun ibento 2 nagra A>O, A-maximum mocrati cruyeregoi <=>1/2,>0 (i=1,?, n) auterus 1: coarbercabyet agun munemus-negabilimum belezop Romanucy A-AT, To you rememm CIAX & metage adjustions uxerayut moncho ucharbyobarte LDL)-payloncepule (det A 70, TK A-waznega mocroi tryphregios a A>D, analowetto ghiobole menopor matpuyor A Otherhon of repla) Eguncibethacis remenus odecnerubaerca opjetropumpobattionisto toderbettero beieropa 4 Robertea yarobier mulletilliocer metagos Egglu congabate matpuyy A walk mourbegenue Q'DQ D-quaronalottas maximyor to ee guaronaen parnonoscum naissenterouse ruais Forgo mu 10/70 A>O 4 A-maznuya mocraci chykrym Q = E - 2 NWII, NWII, W- mourpaletiens benion, NWII, 70) - spronotialetias Marjuya A = A'T ( QTDQT = (DQTQTT = QTDQ = QTDQ = A) 5. Tecrobour yulles 0,8617 0,3678 Raccuazin radoty netaga na A= 0,8617 4,6848 0,4989 0,4989 2,0522 10,3678 c coatribenneum ruciam 1=5, 1=2, 2=1. 1. coatbertibejet

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0,7381
coderbernous bentop X =
                                        0,1905
Borderen naranthoe muaniscenne X'01 = (1) (4xce ofxotroping)
B=A-3(1,+1,)E=A-3E
      -0,737 48617 0,3678
B = (0,8617 3,1848 0,4989 0,3678 0,4989 0,5577
                                10,4989
                      =\frac{11,1344}{3,1848} \stackrel{?}{\sim} 3,496
                     0,7587
          "- 710" = 3,496 > eps
                        (0,9544) = (0,8155
0,9544) = (3,3366
                                 10,6524
                         0,1495
            (x', x') = 17,2736 21,049
           =\frac{X^{(7)}}{\|X^{(7)}\|_{1}}=\begin{cases}0,7333\\0,9543\\0,1866\end{cases}
                                                                  eally thath
                            -3,496 = 7,447>8/5
                          0,7333
                         0,9543 = 3,3334
                          10,1866/
                                      =3,500 (3,500+1,5=5 - Luncoe 12 othery
bourdiscerne
                         17,7489
             [Y131, Y171] = 3,4997
             X" = (0,7385) ( Luyani & otbery bearap)
                  = 3,500 -1,049 = 7,451> 8
 Утогнение собственного чиста и собственного вектора
                                           X<sup>(0)</sup> = (0,2385) your optoropellyobaro
 lephonocraistice yudiuscerue
   Kemalu CAAY (A-J'°'E)X'''=X'°' OTHOCUTEIONO X''' METOGOLIS
       '-paploderus
              -3,737 0,8617 0,3678 0,8617 -0,3157 0,4989 X"=
                                                   16934,5719
                                                                   borpougenual
                                                    67737,7767
                                                                 4 xu nocue jourson
                           5, \quad \chi^{(1)} = \frac{\chi^{(1)}}{\|\chi^{(1)}\|_{2}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.7381 \\ 0.9524 \\ 0.1305 \end{pmatrix}
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 $|| \chi_{...} - \chi_{.o.} ||^3 = 0.0015 < 6bz$ Гании образам мы наши собственную пару с точностью еря 6 Ragnazobica icotizpolistions Tecrob ·N=10-papulphoche riatyuyor · \= [8, 18,7857, 28,5714; 38,8571; 49,1479, 59,4786, 69,7143,80; 93,154] coactberrise rucia natingo c roponen organilloctoro cadarbettuoix ruch · epses = [10-1, 10-7, , 10-15] - ragarribre torrectu Dis untocrpayin ontinialottocon como na (17,+7,1) Lower uchalogobasion coomes na 0,5, ,60 Tourosso byeza 10-6 7 Mogyibraa Treprzejia mayallis ·system\_t readsystemivoid) Turaer un pairlo "matrix tx1" marring A, A, A, 7; An u coderbekkous вектор Возбращает перешениро, содержащую вышенриведенные gatherie · double scalar (omposition (column-+ col1, column-+ col7) Murulais gla bensong, bozbnaujaci ux chalaprice maybegenie · double get Sec Norm (olumn (column + column) Mutullaet bentop, boxopaupaet ee ebullgoby Hopling - matrix\_+ shift Matrix (matrix-+ matrix, double wa) Murulaet matpuyy A u rucio m. Bozopanjaet matpuyy A-ME · column-+ getorthonormal Vector (column-+ gol) Принишает вентор Возбращает оргоноришнованный по евкиgobai tropule belitop · pair column +, Loubles method Scalar Composition (matrix + matrix, Louble eps, rolumn\_+ first\_approx, intx number\_iter, touble shift) Mutuliaet matpuy, Fortiorit, replottaralettoe muduiscernie coacibetino bentopa, rusio aneigetino, Mujet u bozbpanjaet coactbetetupo napy, coatbet cibyouppo marcumalbrially no nogueso coactberrain rucy, nerogon wangers monthegenen comengetimen agontony · houble get Sec Norm Of Discrepancy (matrix-t matrix, double eigen-value, column + eigen-vector) Muhumaet mathry v codetbetheyo vary mathryon. Bosphanjaet ebungoly ropery Kelegran 11 Ax 9x11, · Louble get SecNommOFFactual EMMON (column-+ col), column-+ col) Mutumaes gla beksopa. Bozbranjaes elmingoly nopiny patrioreenow amunited mx handing of

· Void research Optimal Shift (matrix + matrix) Минимает матрину применяет метод скалерного произведения то спецением о, 5, , 60 сточностью 16. Записывает в файл зависимость кал-ва итераций от спецения Pair matrix-t, rolumn-t> getLDL+Factorization (matrix + matrix-A) Bozanayay L'u ! . rolumn + solveLOL+ System (pair < matrix-1, column +> factorization, column + column\_b). Mullian pauxoperagues maximight "D" i crantey bodogues whole Remain (1/4) 6 3 stana! menas nogranolica, generia на диапоналоние эмешентог и обратная подстановка Bozorawaet craity-remember. - rolumn + solvesystem (matrix + matrix A, column + rolumn B) merement marphy a cranter chadagnosi mendo (1AY Bozanamaes remenue, naingention merogon LDL 1 payroxeting - pair < column\_t, double > reverse I terations With Shift imatrix\_t A, double start-lambla, column-t start-vec, double eps) Принимает матрину, первоначальное приближение собственной пары этой матриног и жочность. Возращает уточкенную собственную vary metocom of unely 8 Mally resubtatob Traquilla rabualillacres Hapil Hebergel u politicrecciais anuedici 6 iorapidomerciam machinada interino boznaciaros Kapua Heliszur Ha 7 napagica Laisene Hopelos paliturecicai sumation the Forkocker 10-14 a mentione ropus repectator Esstandally Sharanthe apprentioned Hagiltodores Ha Madelkax Lockockmoque ametri codistrettoro relaign tortoris-ilamirecido interpreter Malacelle neces que quinc Borno che 3 Rubogos The donosimilians theoreman is marine in thatin dining codsiberren ruces morcho gostatorno Joseppo u tornal Kaire costablerego napy Uz-za darbuur Tredobakui k maipure a manue omegsicknown were energia menog keysiccood payers & upunekenino Seis mouliforgupobano, 400 capin, ompegallauren no populific \$12+2 guiribuseigno ortundula hostoling no manques ontrumon ный содин штино испань переборам. Donnery a-MI Tomoch

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10. myuanetine rayoustos
 1.7. Norianobua zagaru
 Dano: A E IR" - marpuya c cod croberthour ruciden 1, 1, 1, ..., In:
Hairy: 1, X, c rochocropo E, T.e. |1:-1|<E u ||X:-X.||2<E, rge 1: u x:-
rorrag coaterberrag napa, coarbercibyoupag nancunantum no
mogyuso coderbetenous luciy.
7. Linguity meroga in yoldbur ero mulletumocty
                    Rouck coatabekenoro rucio
Buerro reveragues cupatikoro bentapa - nephonaraismoro upuduna.
tug bozaller benzon (1,0,...,017
· Rangulus margung B colonia A Ha M= { 1 h, + h, 1 :
B:: = A:i - M i=1, 2, ..., N.
. Hopmyen rephotaroubtre mudulschue first-approx:
Xx = first-approx
· yusi:
  Ak-1 = Ak 121=01
  Yk-1 = Xk
 X = B X = 1
  The TXK, YEI
     (Xx, Xkm)
 XK = XK
 Larobre borroga: | 1/k-1/- (E.
· Bozopar: Xx, 7x+M.
                Ухотрение собств. чиста и вектора.
· Hopelepper rephotearaiouse muduliscepué:
y_k = \frac{y'}{|y'||_2}
· Yelle:
 \chi_{k-1} = \chi_k
 JK-1 = 20 (1 = 21)
 Remails CAAY [A-] =- IEIXx=Xx-, othocus. Xx metagan LV-paylonering
 \chi_k = \frac{\chi_k}{|\chi_k||_2}
Larobue borcaga: 1/xx-1-xx/12 < E
· Bozlapar: Vx, 20
5. Tecrobori nuller
                                       11,7630 0,8617 0,3678
                                       0,8617 4,6848 0,4989 C C.M.
Eacalloquelly padaty netogo Ha A=
                                      10,3678 0,4989 2,0527
1=5, 1=7, 13=1. 1, cooperabyet c.b. V1= 019524
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zordepen naranotrae mentinescerne x'01= (1) (your noming)
1: -11-
2: -//-
3: -// -
                                                 0,8330
                                        0,2385
                 [-0,7370 0,8617 0,3678]
7: X(4) = B. X(3) = 0,8617 3,1848 0,4989 . 0,8524 = 3,3334
                 (0,3678 0,4989 0,5572/ 0,1897)
 \lambda^{(4)} = \frac{(\chi^{(4)}, \chi^{(4)})}{(\chi^{(4)}, \chi^{(3)})} = \frac{12,2495}{3,4998} \approx 3,5001
 \chi^{(4)} = \frac{1 |\chi^{(4)}|}{|\chi^{(4)}|}^{1} = \begin{cases} 0^{1} & 0 \\ 0^{1} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{cases}
 \left| \lambda^{(u)} - \lambda^{(3)} \right| = \left| 3,5001 - 3,5000 \right| = 0,0001
. llograrobia controlly reciob.
Des ilmocripayus ontimaloproctus ogoma na $17,+2, que noucha
monce no mogy 10 c.7. John menanozobarros agoines no
1,5,...,60, T.K. MM M \leq \frac{\lambda_{1} + \lambda_{1}}{2} = 81 Tyget proxogutoco supuctoe C.M.
mu stan agomn na dance rem 60 ne donn paramotheres que
oxparience xoponier orgenelocies C.4. capuryrois narpuyos.
ionylocus brata 10-6.
7. Magyibrias czykryna nporpaliller
·pair chatrix-t, matrix-t> getLU Factorization (matrix-t A)
mujuluali marjuyy A. Bozópanjaez marjuyor L. U: A=LU.
column-t solve LUSqstem (pair duatrix-t, matrix-t) factorization, column-t B)
junuar maximyon LV u craintry chot metros B. Pemaer
CAAY Ly=B, zaren Ux=q. Bozbraupaet X.
column-t solve System (matrix-t)A, column-t B1.
Permaet_CAAY AX= Buetagan LV-parloxceruir. Munulaet marpung
u craity Au B. Bozbpaigaer penierine X.
3. Many permorarob.
                                           Mode grornefulg
Do grochefula
                                          [1x-x*[1, 114x-2x11, 12-2*
     11x-x*11, 11Ax-7x11, 17-7* N-item
                                          1,0.10-6 3,5.10-3 3,5.10-3
0-1 7,5.10-3 9,9.10-1 1,4.10-3
                                          4,8.10-9 7,9.10-4 7,9.10-4
0-2 1,3. 10-3 1,7. 10-1 4,0.10-4
                                          4,6.10-16 1,7.10-15 8,5.10-14
0-15 1,9.10-3 1,7.10-7 8,5.10-14 23
9. Borbagos
гог угочнения с.в. методам обратных итераций с.ч. было напуской точностью Е» 10-13. С.в. достигает
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typichois Tortroctus yu 8>10-3. E yporketuel

C yrochemen (.b. gocinaet yn zagarroi Focroczy Forroczo buloże go nammyroro maneon yn EE[10-15; 10-5].