

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение высшего профессионального образования «Московский государственный технический университет имени Н.Э. Баумана» (МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана)

Лабораторная работа 4 по курсу «Технологии машинного обучения»

Выполнил студент группы ИУ5-64 XXX

Цель работы

изучение линейных моделей, SVM и деревьев решений.

Задание

- 1. Выберите набор данных (датасет) для решения задачи классификации или регрессии.
- 2. В случае необходимости проведите удаление или заполнение пропусков и кодирование категориальных признаков.
- 3. С использованием метода train_test_split разделите выборку на обучающую и тестовую.
- 4. Обучите следующие модели:
 - одну из линейных моделей;
 - SVM;
 - дерево решений.
- 5. Оцените качество моделей с помощью двух подходящих для задачи метрик. Сравните качество полученных моделей.

Дополнительные задания

- 1. Проведите эксперименты с важностью признаков в дереве решений.
- 2. Визуализируйте дерево решений.

Ход работы

```
In [1]:
          # Загрузка данных
          import pandas as pd
          data = pd.read_csv("../2/melbourne_housing.csv")
In [2]:
          display(data.dtypes), display(data.head()), display(data.isnull().sum());
         Suburb
                             object
         Address
                             object
                              int64
         Rooms
                             object
         Type
         Price
                            float64
         Method
                             object
         SellerG
                             object
         Date
                             object
         Distance
                            float64
         Postcode
                            float64
         Bedroom2
                            float64
         Bathroom
                            float64
         Car
                            float64
         Landsize
                            float64
         BuildingArea
                            float64
         YearBuilt
                            float64
         CouncilArea
                             object
                            float64
         Lattitude
         Longtitude
                            float64
                             object
         Regionname
         Propertycount
                            float64
         dtype: object
              Suburb
                       Address Rooms Type
                                                 Price Method SellerG
                                                                          Date Distance Postcode ... Bathroom Car Landsize BuildingArea
                      68 Studley
         0 Abbotsford
                                     2
                                          h
                                                  NaN
                                                           SS
                                                                 Jellis 3/09/2016
                                                                                    2.5
                                                                                           3067.0 ...
                                                                                                           1.0 1.0
                                                                                                                      126.0
                                                                                                                                    NaN
                       85 Turner
         1 Abbotsford
                                          h 1480000.0
                                                                Biggin 3/12/2016
                                                                                    2.5
                                                                                           3067.0 ...
                                                                                                           1.0 1.0
                                                                                                                      202.0
                                                                                                                                    NaN
                            St
                            25
                                                                                           3067.0 ...
         2 Abbotsford Bloomburg
                                     2
                                          h 1035000.0
                                                            S
                                                                Biggin 4/02/2016
                                                                                    2.5
                                                                                                           1.0 0.0
                                                                                                                      156.0
                                                                                                                                    79.0
                            St
                         18/659
         3 Abbotsford
                                     3
                                                  NaN
                                                               Rounds 4/02/2016
                                                                                           3067.0 ...
                                                                                                           2.0 1.0
                                                                                                                        0.0
                                                                                                                                    NaN
                                                           VΒ
                                                                                    2.5
                      Victoria St
                       5 Charles
                                          h 1465000.0
                                                                Biggin 4/03/2017
                                                                                           3067.0 ...
         4 Abbotsford
                                     3
                                                                                                           2.0 0.0
                                                                                                                      134.0
                                                                                                                                   150.0
                                                                                    2.5
        5 rows × 21 columns
         4
         Suburb
                                0
         Address
         Rooms
                                0
                                0
         Type
                             7610
         Price
         Method
                                0
         SellerG
                                0
         Date
                                0
         Distance
         Postcode
                                1
         Bedroom2
                             8217
         Bathroom
                             8226
         Car
                             8728
                            11810
         Landsize
         BuildingArea
                            21115
         YearBuilt
                            19306
         CouncilArea
                                3
                             7976
         Lattitude
         Longtitude
                             7976
         Regionname
                                3
         Propertycount
                                3
         dtype: int64
```

```
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

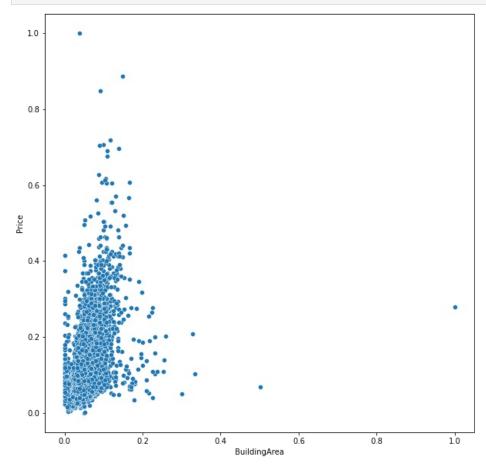
columns_and_types = {
    "Rooms": np.int64,
    "Type": None,
    "Price": np.int64,
    "Distance": np.float64,
```

```
"Bedroom2": np.int64,
             "Bathroom": np.int64,
             "Car": np.int64,
             "Landsize": np.float64,
             "BuildingArea": np.float64,
             "YearBuilt": np.int64,
             "Lattitude": np.float64,
             "Longtitude": np.float64
             "Propertycount": np.int64,
          data = data[list(columns_and_types.keys())]
          data.dropna(axis=0, how='any', inplace=True)
data = data.astype({k: v for k,v in columns_and_types.items() if v is not None})
           type_encoder = LabelEncoder()
          data["Type"] = type_encoder.fit_transform(data["Type"])
In [4]:
          display(data.shape), display(data.dtypes)
          (8887, 14)
                                int64
          Rooms
                                int64
          Type
         Price
                                int64
                             float64
         Distance
         Postcode
                                int64
         Bedroom2
                                int64
          Bathroom
                                int64
         Car
                                int64
          Landsize
                             float64
         BuildingArea
                             float64
          YearBuilt
                                int64
         Lattitude
                             float64
          Longtitude
                             float64
                                int64
         Propertycount
          dtype: object
Out[4]: (None, None)
In [5]:
          data.head()
             Rooms Type
                              Price Distance Postcode Bedroom2 Bathroom Car Landsize BuildingArea YearBuilt Lattitude Longtitude Propertyce
Out[5]:
           2
                  2
                        0 1035000
                                         25
                                                 3067
                                                               2
                                                                         1
                                                                              0
                                                                                    156.0
                                                                                                  79.0
                                                                                                           1900
                                                                                                                 -37.8079
                                                                                                                            144.9934
           4
                  3
                           1465000
                                         2.5
                                                 3067
                                                                         2
                                                                              0
                                                                                    134.0
                                                                                                 150.0
                                                                                                           1900
                                                                                                                 -37.8093
                                                                                                                            144.9944
           6
                  4
                        0
                           1600000
                                         2.5
                                                 3067
                                                               3
                                                                         1
                                                                              2
                                                                                    120.0
                                                                                                 142.0
                                                                                                           2014
                                                                                                                 -37.8072
                                                                                                                            144.9941
          11
                  3
                        0
                           1876000
                                         2.5
                                                 3067
                                                               4
                                                                         2
                                                                              0
                                                                                    245.0
                                                                                                 210.0
                                                                                                           1910
                                                                                                                 -37.8024
                                                                                                                            144.9993
          14
                  2
                           1636000
                                         2.5
                                                 3067
                                                               2
                                                                                    256.0
                                                                                                 107.0
                                                                                                           1890
                                                                                                                 -37.8060
                                                                                                                            144.9954
In [6]:
          from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
          sc2 = MinMaxScaler()
          for col in data.columns:
             data[col] = sc2.fit_transform(data[[col]])
In [7]:
          data.head()
                                Price Distance Postcode Bedroom2 Bathroom Car Landsize BuildingArea YearBuilt Lattitude Longtitude Property
Out[7]:
               Rooms Type
           2 0.090909
                            0.101928 0.052743
                                                0.068577
                                                                                   0.003645
                                                                                                0.025386
                                                                                                         0.855407 0.477684
                                                                                                                              0.516625
                                                                                                                                             0
                        0.0
                                                          0.166667
                                                                        0.000
                                                                              0.0
           4 0.181818
                        0.0
                            0.150412 0.052743
                                                0.068577
                                                          0.250000
                                                                        0.125
                                                                              0.0
                                                                                   0.003131
                                                                                                0.048201
                                                                                                         0.855407 0.475859
                                                                                                                              0.517532
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                   0.002804
                                                                                                         0.993925 0.478596
           6 0.272727
                            0.165633 0.052743
                                                0.068577
                                                          0.250000
                                                                                                0.045630
                                                                                                                              0.517260
                                                                                                                                             0
                                                                        0.000
                                                                              0.2
                                                                                                                                             0
          11 0.181818
                                                          0.333333
                                                                                  0.005724
                                                                                                                              0.521976
                        0.0
                            0.196753 0.052743
                                                0.068577
                                                                        0.125
                                                                              0.0
                                                                                                0.067481
                                                                                                         0.867558 0.484853
          14 0.090909
                        0.0 0.169692 0.052743
                                                0.068577
                                                          0.166667
                                                                        0.000 0.2 0.005981
                                                                                                0.034383
                                                                                                         0.843256 0.480161
                                                                                                                              0.518439
                                                                                                                                             0
```

"Postcode": np.int64,

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,7))
sns.heatmap(data.corr(method="pearson"), ax=ax, annot=True, fmt='.2f');
                                                                                                                                                              1.0
                          -0.56
                                                                0.96
                                                                                                                                 0.08
                 1.00
       Rooms -
                 -0.56
                          1.00
                                                                -0.55
         Type
                                                                                                                                                              - 0.8
                                                                                                              -0.31
        Price
                          -0.36
                                    1.00
                                             -0.23
                                                      0.05
                                                                                            0.06
                                                                                                                       -0.22
                                                                                                                                          -0.06
                          -0.26
                                             1.00
     Distance
                                                                                                                                                              - 0.6
                                                      1.00
     Postcode
                                                                                                                                                              0.4
                          -0.55
                                                      0.09
                 0.96
                                                                1.00
                                                                                                                                 0.08
   Bedroom2
                                                                                                                                          -0.08
                           -0.26
                                                                         1.00
                                                                                            0.08
    Bathroom
                                                                                                                                                              0.2
                                                                                  1.00
          Car
                          -0.27
                                                                                                                                 0.04
                                                                                                                                          -0.03
                                                                                            1.00
     Landsize
                                                                                                                                                              - 0.0
 BuildingArea
                                                                                                    1.00
                                                                                                              1.00
                                   -0.31
                                                      0.09
                                                                                   014
                                                                                            0.04
                                                                                                                                 -0.03
     YearBuilt
                                                                                                                                          0.02
                                                                                                                                                             - -0.2
    Lattitude
                                                                         -0.04
                                                                                            0.04
                                                                                                                       1.00
                                                                                                                                 1.00
   Longtitude
                 0.08
                           0.01
                                                                0.08
                                                                                   0.04
                                                                                           -0.01
                                                                                                                                          0.03
                                                                                                                                                               -0.4
                 -0.08
                                                                -0.08
                                                                                                                                          1.00
Propertycount -
                                     Price .
                                              Distance
                                                                          Bathroom
                                                                                             Landsize
                                                                                                      BuildingArea
                                                                                                               YearBuilt
                                                                                    ä
                                                                                                                                           Propertycount
```





Аналитическое восстановление зависимости

```
y_mean = np.mean(y_array)
             var1 = np.sum([(x-x_mean)**2 for x in x_array])
             cov1 = np.sum([(x-x_mean)*(y-y_mean) for x, y in zip(x_array, y_array)])
             b1 = cov1 / var1
             b0 = y_mean - b1*x_mean
             return b0, b1
In [11]:
          x_array = data["BuildingArea"].values
          y_array = data["Price"].values
          b0, b1 = analytic_regr_coef(x_array, y_array)
Out[11]: (0.04246890358963856, 1.3753562780775)
In [12]:
           # Вычисление значений у на основе х для регрессии
           def y_regr(x_array, b0, b1):
             res = [b1*x+b0 \text{ for } x \text{ in } x\_array]
             return res
In [13]:
          y_array_regr = y_regr(x_array, b0, b1)
          plt.plot(x_array, y_array, 'g.')
          plt.plot(x_array, y_array_regr, 'b', linewidth=2.0)
          plt.show()
          1.4
          12
          1.0
          0.8
          0.6
          0.4
          0.2
                               0.4
                                       0.6
                                                0.8
                                                        1.0
              0.0
                       0.2
```

Градиентный спуск

```
In [14]:
          # Простейшая реализация градиентного спуска
          def gradient_descent(x_array, y_array, b0_0, b1_0, epochs, learning_rate = 0.001):
            # Значения для коэффициентов по умолчанию
            b0, b1 = b0_0, b1_0
            k = float(len(x_array))
            for i in range(epochs):
             # Вычисление новых предсказанных значений
              # используется векторизованное умножение и сложение для вектора и константы
              y_pred = b1 * x_array + b0
              # Расчет градиентов
              # np.multiply - поэлементное умножение векторов
              dL_db1 = (-2/k) * np.sum(np.multiply(x_array, (y_array - y_pred)))
              dL_db0 = (-2/k) * np.sum(y_array - y_pred)
              # Изменение значений коэффициентов:
              b1 = b1 - learning_rate * dL_db1
              b0 = b0 - learning_rate * dL_db0
            # Результирующие значения
            y_pred = b1 * x_array + b0
            return b0, b1, y_pred
```

```
In [15]:
    from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

def show_gradient_descent(epochs, b0_0, b1_0):
        grad_b0, grad_b1, grad_y_pred = gradient_descent(x_array, y_array, b0_0, b1_0, epochs)
        print('b0 = {} - (теоретический), {} - (градиентный спуск)'.format(b0, grad_b0))
        print('b1 = {} - (теоретический), {} - (градиентный спуск)'.format(b1, grad_b1))
        print('MSE = {}'.format(mean_squared_error(y_array_regr, grad_y_pred)))
        plt.plot(x_array, y_array, 'g.')
        plt.plot(x_array, y_array_regr, 'b', linewidth=2.0)
        plt.plot(x_array, grad_y_pred, 'r', linewidth=2.0)
        plt.show()
```

```
b1 = 1.3753562780775 - (теоретический), 0.7127880672027471 - (градиентный спуск)
MSE = 0.000350400264290011

14
12
10
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
10
```

b0 = 0.04246890358963856 - (теоретический), 0.07428334974682356 - (градиентный спуск)

Линейная регрессия

Примеры использования градиентного спуска show_gradient_descent(10000, 0.03, 0.7)

```
In [17]:

from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression

# Οбучим линейную регрессию и сравним κοэφφициенты с рассчитанными ранее reg1 = LinearRegression().fit(x_array.reshape(-1, 1), y_array.reshape(-1, 1)) (b1, reg1.coef_), (b0, reg1.intercept_)

Out[17]: ((1.3753562780775, array([[1.37535628]])), (0.04246890358963856, array([0.0424689])))
```

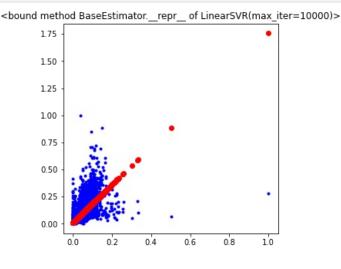
SVM

In [16]:

```
from sklearn.svm import LinearSVR
from sklearn.svm import SVR

def plot_regr(clf):
    title = clf.__repr__
    clf.fit(x_array.reshape(-1, 1), y_array)
    y_pred = clf.predict(x_array.reshape(-1, 1))
    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(5,5))
    ax.set_title(title)
    ax.set_title(title)
    ax.plot(x_array, y_array, 'b.')
    ax.plot(x_array, y_pred, 'ro')
    plt.show()
```

```
In [19]: plot_regr(LinearSVR(C=1.0, max_iter=10000))
```



```
In [20]:
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          data_X = data.loc[:, [x for x in data.columns if x != "Price"]]
data_Y = data.loc[:, 'Price']
          data_X_train, data_X_test, data_y_train, data_y_test = train_test_split(
            data_X,
             data_Y,
            test_size=0.2,
            random_state=1
In [21]:
          svr = SVR()
           svr.fit(data_X_train, data_y_train);
In [22]:
          y_pred = svr.predict(data_X_test)
In [23]:
          from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error
          mean_absolute_error(data_y_test, y_pred), \
            mean_squared_error(data_y_test, y_pred)
Out[23]: (0.038585847903955375, 0.002505164793981792)
         Деревья решений
In [24]:
          # Обучим дерево и предскажем результаты
          from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
          tree_regr = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=1).fit(data_X_train, data_y_train)
          y_test_predict = tree_regr.predict(data_X_test)
          y_test_predict.shape
Out[24]: (1778,)
In [25]:
          mean_absolute_error(data_y_test, y_test_predict), \
            mean_squared_error(data_y_test, y_test_predict)
Out[25]: (0.026408393589430253, 0.0020832484096994825)
In [26]:
          list(
            zip(
               data_X_train.columns.values,
               tree_regr.feature_importances_
           )
Out[26]: [('Rooms', 0.00865085861613802),
           ('Type', 0.014525874739100542),
           ('Distance', 0.16045795446093078),
('Postcode', 0.0895050939175147),
           ('Bedroom2', 0.004132298491441494),
           ('Bathroom', 0.01767464356317414),
           ('Car', 0.007804644277085554),
           ('Landsize', 0.07241880178985916),
           ('BuildingArea', 0.36874611122098755),
           ('YearBuilt', 0.11338884954959474),
           ('Lattitude', 0.07555105034729982), ('Longtitude', 0.05337760733323606),
           ('Propertycount', 0.013766211693637648)]
In [27]:
           # Визуализация дерева
          from sklearn.tree import export_graphviz
          from io import StringIO
           import pydot
          def get_png_tree(tree_model_param, feature_names_param):
```

```
dot_data = StringIO()
                    export_graphviz(
                        tree_model_param, out_file=dot_data,
                        feature_names=feature_names_param, filled=True,
                        rounded=True, special_characters=True
                    (graph,) = pydot.graph_from_dot_data(dot_data.getvalue())
                    return graph.create_png()
In [28]:
                 tree_regr_depth3 = DecisionTreeRegressor(
                    random_state=1,
                    max_depth=3
                 ).fit(data_X_train, data_y_train)
                 tree_regr_depth3
Out[28]: DecisionTreeRegressor(max_depth=3, random_state=1)
In [29]:
                 from IPython.display import Image
                 Image(get_png_tree(tree_regr_depth3, [x for x in data.columns if x != "Price"]), height='70%')
                                                                                               BuildingArea ≤ 0.065
mse = 0.006
Out[29]:
                                                                                                   samples = 7109
value = 0.108
                                                                                                True
                                                                                                                        False
                                                                                    YearBuilt ≤ 0.914
mse = 0.003
                                                                                                                        Distance ≤ 0.238 mse = 0.011
                                                                                    samples = 5833
value = 0.091
                                                                                                                         samples = 1276
value = 0.187
                                     \begin{array}{c} \text{BuildingArea} \leq 0.04\\ \text{mse} = 0.003\\ \text{samples} = 1451\\ \text{value} = 0.136 \end{array}
                                                                                BuildingArea ≤ 0.037
mse = 0.002
samples = 4382
value = 0.076
                                                                                                                        \begin{aligned} \text{Postcode} &\leq 0.095 \\ \text{mse} &= 0.012 \\ \text{samples} &= 706 \\ \text{value} &= 0.234 \end{aligned}
                                                                                                                                                                  Lattitude ≤ 0.551
mse = 0.004
samples = 570
value = 0.129
                                                                                                                    mse = 0.004
samples = 290
value = 0.164
                                                                                                                                            mse = 0.012
samples = 416
value = 0.283
                  mse = 0.002
                                          mse = 0.004
                                                                  mse = 0.001
                                                                                            mse = 0.002
                                                                                                                                                                     mse = 0.005
                                                                                                                                                                                             mse = 0.001
                samples = 771
value = 0.11
                                         samples = 680
value = 0.166
                                                                samples = 2003
value = 0.057
                                                                                          samples = 2379
value = 0.092
                                                                                                                                                                    samples = 368
value = 0.153
                                                                                                                                                                                            samples = 202
value = 0.084
```

In []:

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