

ISR Mission Planning Agent

Architecture Documentation

SYSTEM OVERVIEW

The ISR (Intelligence, Surveillance, Reconnaissance) Mission Planning system uses a SINGLE LangGraph-based agent with 12 specialized tools to plan multi-drone reconnaissance missions.

AGENT COUNT: 1 Main Agent

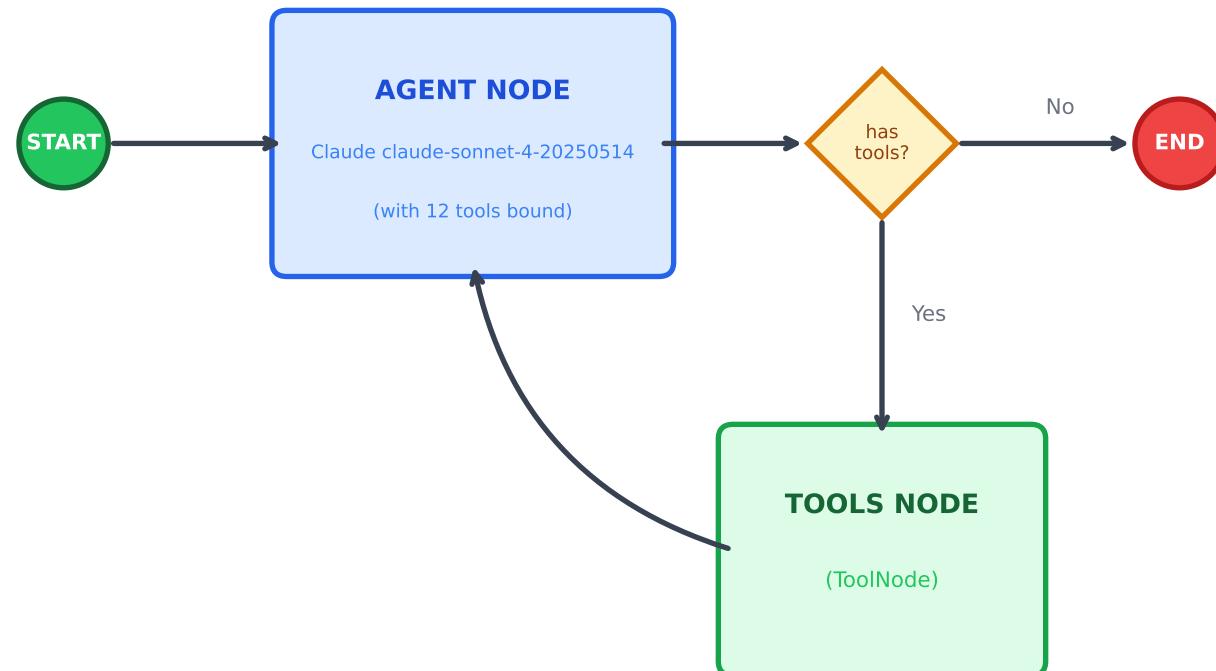
The system follows a ReAct (Reasoning + Acting) pattern:

1. Agent receives user query + environment context
2. Agent reasons about what tool to call
3. Tool executes and returns result
4. Agent reasons again (may call more tools)
5. Agent produces final response with ROUTE_Dx outputs

KEY COMPONENTS:

- 1 LangGraph StateGraph workflow
- 1 LLM node (Claude claude-sonnet-4-20250514)
- 1 ToolNode (with 12 tools)
- Conditional edge for tool/end routing

LangGraph Workflow Architecture



Workflow Execution:

1. User query enters at START
2. AGENT NODE calls LLM
3. Conditional edge checks tool_calls
4. YES -> TOOLS NODE executes
5. Loop back to AGENT
6. NO -> END (return response)

Agent Tools (12 Total)

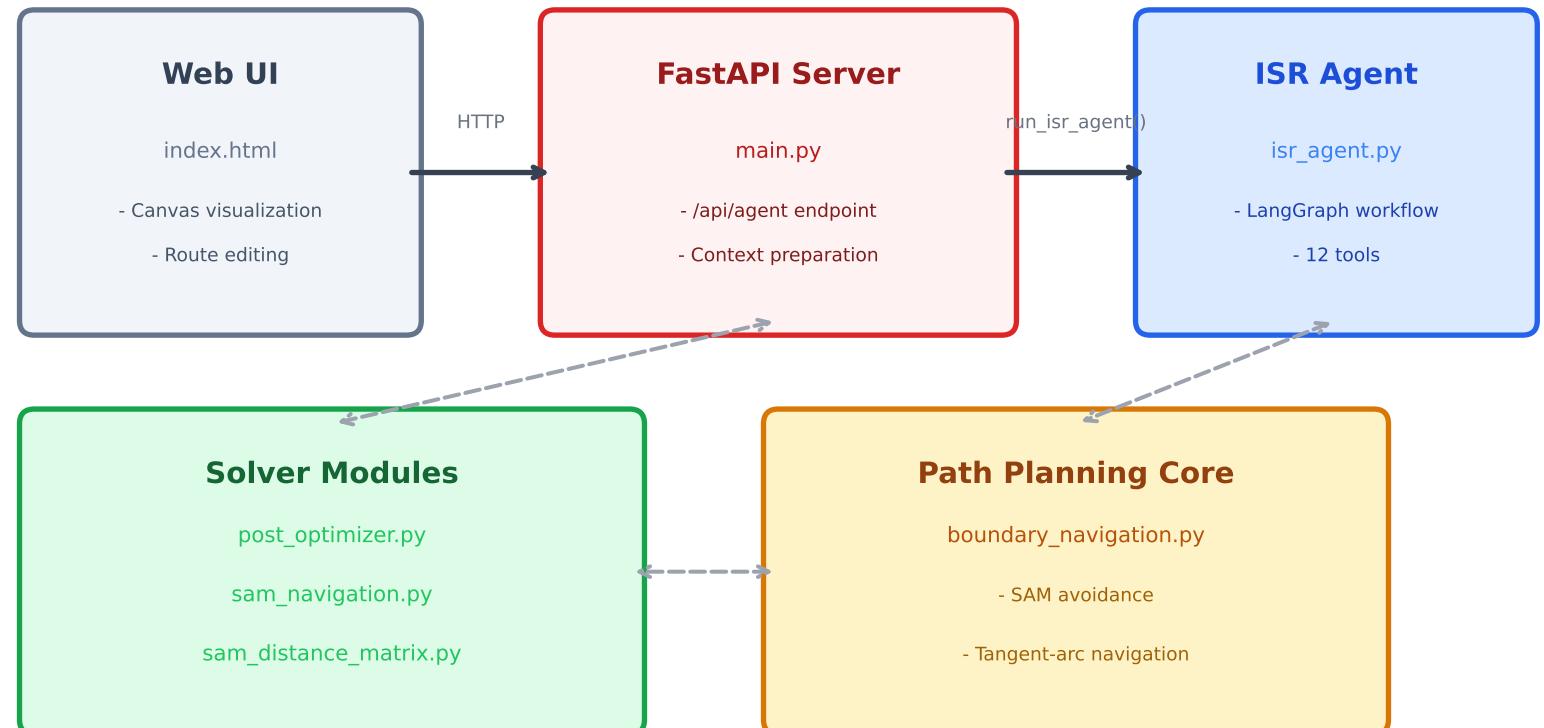
PLANNING TOOLS (9)

<code>get_mission_overview</code>	Get all airports, targets, SAMs, drone configs
<code>get_drone_info</code>	Get detailed constraints for a specific drone
<code>get_distance</code>	Look up distance between two waypoints
<code>calculate_route_fuel</code>	Calculate total fuel for a drone route
<code>validate_drone_route</code>	Validate route against all constraints
<code>find_accessible_targets</code>	Find targets drone can reach, by efficiency
<code>suggest_drone_route</code>	Generate greedy baseline route for drone
<code>check_target_conflicts</code>	Check for duplicate target assignments
<code>get_mission_summary</code>	Get summary stats for multi-drone plan

OPTIMIZATION TOOLS (3)

<code>optimize_assign_unvisited</code>	Insert unvisited targets into routes
<code>Tool Input/Output Pattern:</code> <code>optimize_reassign_targets</code>	Swap targets to closer drone trajectories
All tools follow a consistent pattern:	
- Input: Tool-specific parameters (<code>drone_id</code> , <code>waypoints</code> , <code>routes dict</code> , etc.)	
- Output: Formatted string with results	
Tools access shared context via global variables:	
<code>_current_env</code> Environment with airports, targets, SAMs	
<code>_drone_configs</code> Per-drone configuration (fuel, airports, access)	
<code>_distance_matrix</code> Pre-computed SAM-aware distances	
<code>_sam_paths</code> Pre-computed SAM-avoiding paths	

System Integration & Data Flow



Data Flow:

1. User interacts with Web UI (draws, edits, clicks "Run Agent")
2. Web UI sends POST to `/api/agent` with environment + query
3. FastAPI prepares context and calls `run_isr_agent()`
4. Agent uses tools which access Solver modules for optimization
5. Solver uses Path Planning Core for SAM-aware distances
6. Agent returns `ROUTE_Dx` formatted routes -> Web UI renders on canvas