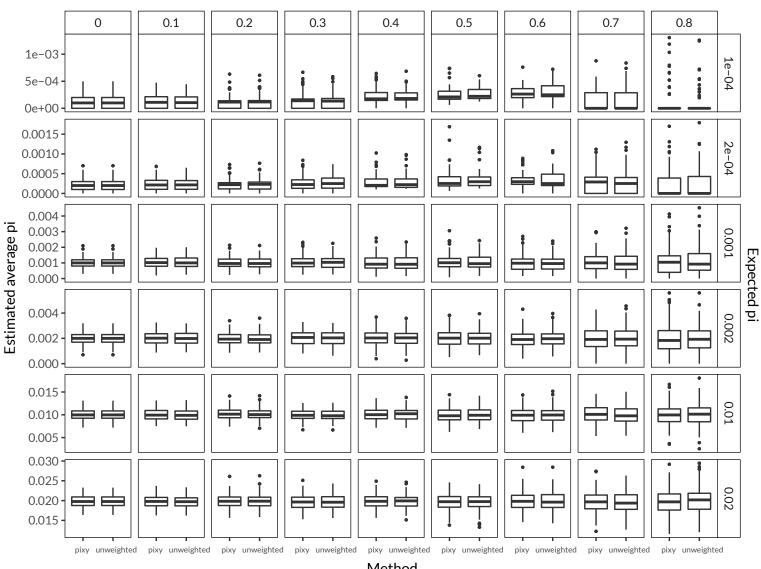
Proportion of missing data



Method