# The GENMOD Procedure

| Model Information  |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Data Set           | WORK.STRICTA_FRUIT    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distribution       | Zero Inflated Poisson |  |  |  |  |  |
| Link Function      | Log                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent Variable | Fruit_Flowers_t       |  |  |  |  |  |

| Number of Observations Read | 1626 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Number of Observations Used | 1626 |

| Class Level Information |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|---|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Class Levels Values     |   |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                  | 2 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ME_t_1                  | 2 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1       | 2 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal                  | 2 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Criteria For Asse        | Criteria For Assessing Goodness Of Fit |           |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Criterion                | DF                                     | Value     | Value/DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deviance                 |  | 345.9122  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scaled Deviance          |  | 345.9122  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square       | 1612                                   | 359.6684  | 0.2231   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scaled Pearson X2        | 1612                                   | 359.6684  | 0.2231   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Log Likelihood           |  | 373.3079  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Log Likelihood      |  | -172.9561 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AIC (smaller is better)  |  | 373.9122  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AICC (smaller is better) |  | 374.1729  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BIC (smaller is better)  |  | 449.4265  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Algorithm converged.

| Analysis Of Maximum Likelihood Parameter Estimates |   |    |          |                   |         |                      |                    |            |  |
|--|---|----|----------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|--|
| Parameter  |   | DF | Estimate | Standard<br>Error |         | 95%<br>dence<br>nits | Wald<br>Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq |  |
| Intercept  |   | 1  | -1.1550  | 0.2753            | -1.6945 | -0.6154              | 17.60              | <.0001     |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st                                     |   | 1  | 2.1778   | 0.1707            | 1.8433  | 2.5123               | 162.79             | <.0001     |  |
| CA_t_1   | 1 | 1  | 0.3910   | 0.1458            | 0.1053  | 0.6767               | 7.20               | 0.0073     |  |
| CA_t_1   | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000  | 0.0000               |                    |            |  |

#### The GENMOD Procedure

| Analysis Of Maximum Likelihood Parameter Estimates |   |    |          |                   |                                  |         |                    |            |  |
|--|---|----|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|--|
| Parameter  |   | DF | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Wald 95%<br>Confidence<br>Limits |         | Wald<br>Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq |  |
| ME_t_1   | 1 | 1  | 0.3104   | 0.3859            | -0.4460                          | 1.0668  | 0.65               | 0.4212     |  |
| ME_t_1   | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1                                  | 1 | 1  | -0.6842  | 0.1948            | -1.0661                          | -0.3024 | 12.34              | 0.0004     |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1                                  | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| Clonal   | 1 | 1  | 1.1606   | 0.8055            | -0.4181                          | 2.7393  | 2.08               | 0.1496     |  |
| Clonal   | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| cactus_density_per_p                               |   | 1  | 0.1848   | 0.1960            | -0.1994                          | 0.5691  | 0.89               | 0.3458     |  |
| Scale  |   | 0  | 1.0000   | 0.0000            | 1.0000                           | 1.0000  |                    |            |  |

**Note:** The scale parameter was held fixed.

| Analysis Of Maximum Likelihood Zero Inflation Parameter Estimates |   |    |          |                   |                                  |         |                    |            |  |
|---|---|----|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|--|
| Parameter   |   | DF | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Wald 95%<br>Confidence<br>Limits |         | Wald<br>Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq |  |
| Intercept   |   | 1  | 5.1708   | 0.7824            | 3.6374                           | 6.7042  | 43.68              | <.0001     |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st  |   | 1  | -4.1549  | 0.6831            | -5.4937                          | -2.8161 | 37.00              | <.0001     |  |
| CA_t_1  | 1 | 1  | 1.5587   | 0.7885            | 0.0132                           | 3.1041  | 3.91               | 0.0481     |  |
| CA_t_1  | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| ME_t_1  | 1 | 1  | -0.7344  | 1.6397            | -3.9481                          | 2.4793  | 0.20               | 0.6542     |  |
| ME_t_1  | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1   | 1 | 1  | 0.0974   | 0.5812            | -1.0417                          | 1.2364  | 0.03               | 0.8669     |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1   | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| Clonal  | 1 | 1  | 2.7452   | 1.1199            | 0.5503                           | 4.9401  | 6.01               | 0.0142     |  |
| Clonal  | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| cactus_density_per_p  |   | 1  | -1.2321  | 0.5310            | -2.2729                          | -0.1912 | 5.38               | 0.0203     |  |

# The GENMOD Procedure

| Model Information  |                       |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Data Set           | WORK.STRICTA_FRUIT    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distribution       | Zero Inflated Poisson |  |  |  |  |  |
| Link Function      | Log                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dependent Variable | Fruit_Flowers_t       |  |  |  |  |  |

| Number of Observations Read | 1626 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Number of Observations Used | 1626 |

| Class Level Information |        |        |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| Class                   | Levels | Values |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                  | 2      | 10     |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1       | 2      | 10     |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal                  | 2      | 10     |  |  |  |  |

| Criteria For Asse        | Criteria For Assessing Goodness Of Fit |           |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Criterion                | DF                                     | Value     | Value/DF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deviance                 |  | 349.8273  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scaled Deviance          |  | 349.8273  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square       | 1617                                   | 626.8374  | 0.3877   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scaled Pearson X2        | 1617                                   | 626.8374  | 0.3877   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Log Likelihood           |  | 371.3504  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Log Likelihood      |  | -174.9136 |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AIC (smaller is better)  |  | 367.8273  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AICC (smaller is better) |  | 367.9387  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BIC (smaller is better)  |  | 416.3722  |          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Algorithm converged.

| Analysis Of Maximum Likelihood Parameter Estimates |   |    |          |                   |                                  |         |                    |            |  |
|--|---|----|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|--|
| Parameter  |   | DF | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Wald 95%<br>Confidence<br>Limits |         | Wald<br>Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq |  |
| Intercept  |   | 1  | -0.9734  | 0.2422            | -1.4482                          | -0.4987 | 16.15              | <.0001     |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st                                     |   | 1  | 2.0305   | 0.1329            | 1.7700                           | 2.2910  | 233.36             | <.0001     |  |
| CA_t_1   | 1 | 1  | 0.4374   | 0.1388            | 0.1653                           | 0.7095  | 9.93               | 0.0016     |  |
| CA_t_1   | 0 | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |

# Non-significant parameters removed from model Get parameter estimates

# The GENMOD Procedure

| Analysis Of Maximum Likelihood Parameter Estimates    |   |   |         |        |               |         |       |        |  |
|---|---|---|---------|--------|---------------|---------|-------|--------|--|
| Parameter DF Estimate Standard Confidence Wald Pr > C |   |   |         |        |               |         |       |        |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1                                     | 1 | 1 | -0.6148 | 0.1882 | -0.9837       | -0.2459 | 10.67 | 0.0011 |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1                                     | 0 | 0 | 0.0000  | 0.0000 | 0.0000 0.0000 |         |       |        |  |
| Scale   |   | 0 | 1.0000  | 0.0000 | 1.0000        | 1.0000  |       |        |  |

**Note:** The scale parameter was held fixed.

| Analy                | Analysis Of Maximum Likelihood Zero Inflation Parameter Estimates |    |          |                   |                                  |         |                    |            |  |
|----------------------|---|----|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------|--|
| Parameter            |   | DF | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Wald 95%<br>Confidence<br>Limits |         | Wald<br>Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq |  |
| Intercept            |   | 1  | 5.2961   | 0.7403            | 3.8452 6.7470                    |         | 51.18              | <.0001     |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st       |   | 1  | -4.1652  | 0.6525            | -5.4440                          | -2.8864 | 40.75              | <.0001     |  |
| cactus_density_per_p |   | 1  | -1.2707  | 0.5275            | -2.3046                          | -0.2368 | 5.80               | 0.0160     |  |
| CA_t_1               | 1   | 1  | 1.4502   | 0.7283            | 0.0229                           | 2.8776  | 3.97               | 0.0464     |  |
| CA_t_1               | 0   | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |
| Clonal               | 1   | 1  | 2.3873   | 1.1278            | 0.1767 4.5978                    |         | 4.48               | 0.0343     |  |
| Clonal               | 0   | 0  | 0.0000   | 0.0000            | 0.0000                           | 0.0000  |                    |            |  |

| Model Inform              | mation             |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Data Set                  | WORK.STRICTA_FRUIT |
| Response Variable         | Fruit_Flowers_t    |
| Response Distribution     | Poisson            |
| Link Function             | Log                |
| Variance Function         | Default            |
| Variance Matrix           | Not blocked        |
| Estimation Technique      | Maximum Likelihood |
| Likelihood Approximation  | Laplace            |
| Degrees of Freedom Method | Containment        |

| Class Level Information |        |                             |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Class                   | Levels | Values                      |  |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                  | 2      | 10                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1       | 2      | 10                          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island                  | 7      | 3 4 5 6 7 Roadway1 Roadway2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal                  | 2      | 10                          |  |  |  |  |  |

| Number of Observations Read | 1626 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Number of Observations Used | 1626 |

| Dimensions             |      |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| G-side Cov. Parameters | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| Columns in X           | 9    |  |  |  |  |
| Columns in Z           | 7    |  |  |  |  |
| Subjects (Blocks in V) | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| Max Obs per Subject    | 1626 |  |  |  |  |

| Optimization Information   |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Optimization Technique     | Dual Quasi-Newton |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Parameters in Optimization | 7                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lower Boundaries           | 1                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upper Boundaries           | 0                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Effects              | Not Profiled      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Starting From              | GLM estimates     |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|           |          | Iteratio    | on History            |            |                 |
|-----------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Iteration | Restarts | Evaluations | Objective<br>Function | Change     | Max<br>Gradient |
| 0         | 0        | 4           | 540.36471632          |            | 55.10636        |
| 1         | 0        | 2           | 534.52773834          | 5.83697798 | 14.58831        |
| 2         | 0        | 3           | 532.67178621          | 1.85595213 | 6.12589         |
| 3         | 0        | 3           | 531.44871254          | 1.22307368 | 7.55517         |
| 4         | 0        | 2           | 529.80710927          | 1.64160326 | 2.99548         |
| 5         | 0        | 2           | 529.65134821          | 0.15576106 | 3.700805        |
| 6         | 0        | 2           | 529.42420306          | 0.22714515 | 1.778333        |
| 7         | 0        | 3           | 529.36688809          | 0.05731497 | 1.53374         |
| 8         | 0        | 2           | 529.34842652          | 0.01846158 | 4.097578        |
| 9         | 0        | 4           | 529.27216673          | 0.07625978 | 0.711106        |
| 10        | 0        | 5           | 529.26080387          | 0.01136286 | 0.596699        |
| 11        | 0        | 3           | 529.25348711          | 0.00731676 | 0.060494        |
| 12        | 0        | 3           | 529.25341796          | 0.00006915 | 0.013711        |
| 13        | 0        | 3           | 529.25340956          | 0.00000841 | 0.002265        |
| 14        | 0        | 3           | 529.25340952          | 0.00000003 | 0.000252        |

Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

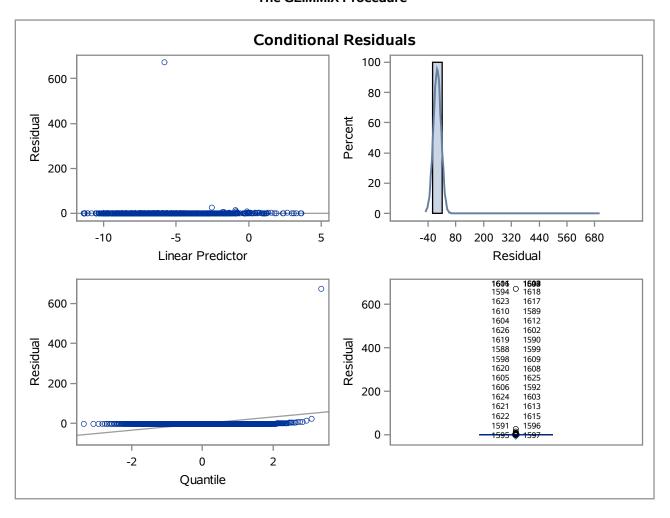
| Fit Statistics           |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| -2 Log Likelihood        | 529.25 |  |  |  |  |  |
| AIC (smaller is better)  | 543.25 |  |  |  |  |  |
| AICC (smaller is better) | 543.32 |  |  |  |  |  |
| BIC (smaller is better)  | 542.87 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CAIC (smaller is better) | 549.87 |  |  |  |  |  |
| HQIC (smaller is better) | 538.57 |  |  |  |  |  |

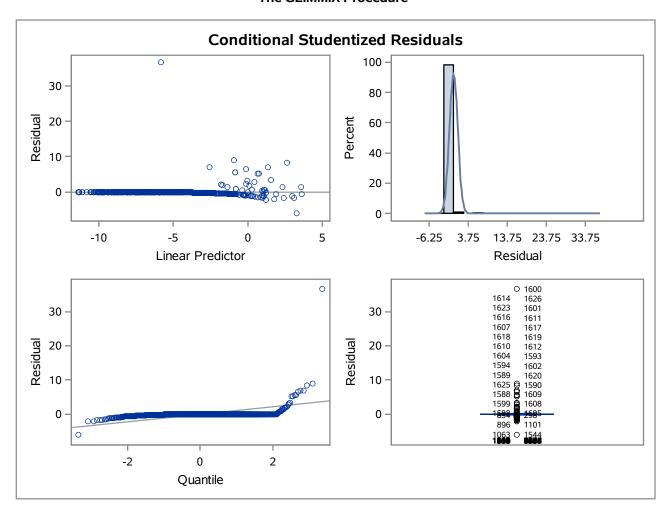
| Fit Statistics for Conditional Distribution |         |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| -2 log L(Fruit_Flowers_t   r. effects)      | 513.49  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square                          | 1866.85 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square / DF                     | 1.15    |  |  |  |  |  |

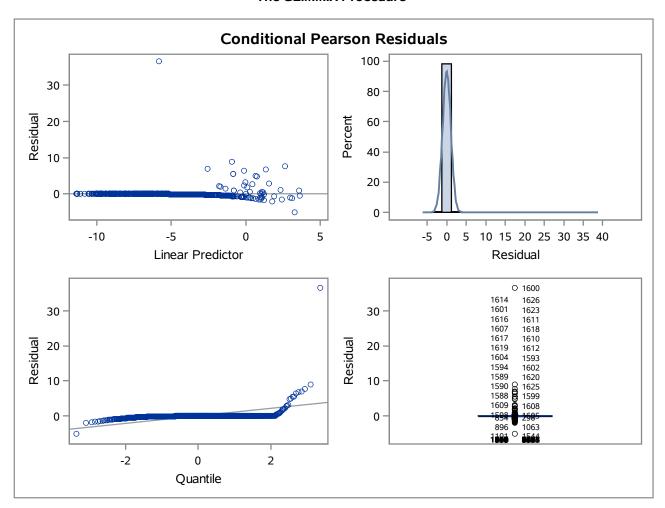
| Covariance Parameter Estimates                |          |                   |         |            |        |            |  |  |  |
|---|----------|-------------------|---------|------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Estimated Likelihood 95%<br>Confidence Bounds |          |                   |         |            |        |            |  |  |  |
|   |          |                   | L       | ower       | Upper  |            |  |  |  |
| Cov<br>Parm                                   | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Bound   | Pr > Chisq | Bound  | Pr > Chisq |  |  |  |
| Island  | 0.3335   | 0.2877            | 0.08440 | 0.0500     | 2.0954 | 0.0500     |  |  |  |

|                      | Solutions for Fixed Effects |                   |        |          |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| Effect               | CA_t_1                      | Moth_Evidence_t_1 | Clonal | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | DF   | t Value | Pr >  t | Alpha | Lower   | Upper   |
| Intercept            |                             |                   |        | -4.0617  | 0.3702            | 6    | -10.97  | <.0001  | 0.05  | -4.9674 | -3.1560 |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st       |                             |                   |        | 3.5072   | 0.1492            | 1614 | 23.50   | <.0001  | 0.05  | 3.2145  | 3.7999  |
| Clonal               |                             |                   | 1      | -2.7802  | 0.7262            | 1614 | -3.83   | 0.0001  | 0.05  | -4.2045 | -1.3559 |
| Clonal               |                             |                   | 0      | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| cactus_density_per_p |                             |                   |        | 1.2746   | 0.3001            | 1614 | 4.25    | <.0001  | 0.05  | 0.6860  | 1.8633  |
| CA_t_1               | 1                           |                   |        | 0.5702   | 0.1485            | 1614 | 3.84    | 0.0001  | 0.05  | 0.2790  | 0.8614  |
| CA_t_1               | 0                           |                   |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1    |                             | 1                 |        | -0.9757  | 0.2036            | 1614 | -4.79   | <.0001  | 0.05  | -1.3751 | -0.5764 |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1    |                             | 0                 |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |

| Type III Tests of Fixed Effects  |   |      |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Effect Num Den DF F Value Pr > F |   |      |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st                   | 1 | 1614 | 552.43 | <.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal                           | 1 | 1614 | 14.66  | 0.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| cactus_density_per_p             | 1 | 1614 | 18.04  | <.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                           | 1 | 1614 | 14.75  | 0.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1                | 1 | 1614 | 22.97  | <.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |







| Tests of Covariance Parameters<br>Based on the Likelihood |    |                |       |            |      |  |  |  |
|---|----|----------------|-------|------------|------|--|--|--|
| Label   | DF | -2 Log<br>Like | ChiSq | Pr > ChiSq | Note |  |  |  |
| No G-side effects   | 1  | 552.29         | 23.04 | <.0001     | MI   |  |  |  |

MI: P-value based on a mixture of chi-squares.

| Model Information         |                    |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Data Set                  | WORK.STRICTA_FRUIT |  |  |  |  |
| Response Variable         | Fruit_Flowers_t    |  |  |  |  |
| Response Distribution     | Poisson            |  |  |  |  |
| Link Function             | Log                |  |  |  |  |
| Variance Function         | Default            |  |  |  |  |
| Variance Matrix           | Not blocked        |  |  |  |  |
| Estimation Technique      | Maximum Likelihood |  |  |  |  |
| Likelihood Approximation  | Laplace            |  |  |  |  |
| Degrees of Freedom Method | Containment        |  |  |  |  |

| Class Level Information |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Class                   | Levels | Values   |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                  | 2      | 10   |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1       | 2      | 10   |  |  |  |  |
| Network                 | 33     | 84 106 113 116 134 138 139 146 147 178 179 183 186 197 207 208 209 225 226 248 264 267 282 308 433 575 685 910 969 1054 1064 1085 1099 |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal                  | 2      | 10   |  |  |  |  |

| Number of Observations Read | 1626 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Number of Observations Used | 1626 |

| Dimensions             |      |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| G-side Cov. Parameters | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| Columns in X           | 9    |  |  |  |  |
| Columns in Z           | 33   |  |  |  |  |
| Subjects (Blocks in V) | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| Max Obs per Subject    | 1626 |  |  |  |  |

| Optimization Information   |                   |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Optimization Technique     | Dual Quasi-Newton |  |  |  |  |
| Parameters in Optimization | 7                 |  |  |  |  |
| Lower Boundaries           | 1                 |  |  |  |  |
| Upper Boundaries           | 0                 |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Effects              | Not Profiled      |  |  |  |  |
| Starting From              | GLM estimates     |  |  |  |  |

|           | Iteration History |             |                       |             |                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Iteration | Restarts          | Evaluations | Objective<br>Function | Change      | Max<br>Gradient |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0         | 0                 | 4           | 493.49058293          |             | 39.02462        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1         | 0                 | 2           | 481.11586985          | 12.37471308 | 33.22498        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2         | 0                 | 2           | 468.51073786          | 12.60513200 | 16.37425        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3         | 0                 | 3           | 460.14236706          | 8.36837079  | 11.10424        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4         | 0                 | 3           | 456.86257863          | 3.27978843  | 4.370884        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5         | 0                 | 2           | 456.10804805          | 0.75453058  | 2.124942        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6         | 0                 | 3           | 455.91400987          | 0.19403818  | 2.037814        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7         | 0                 | 2           | 455.58562827          | 0.32838161  | 2.090047        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8         | 0                 | 2           | 455.25804134          | 0.32758693  | 1.736529        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9         | 0                 | 3           | 455.17747625          | 0.08056509  | 1.0064          |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10        | 0                 | 3           | 455.16036738          | 0.01710886  | 0.112098        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11        | 0                 | 3           | 455.1588677           | 0.00149968  | 0.074611        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12        | 0                 | 3           | 455.15863436          | 0.00023335  | 0.009033        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13        | 0                 | 3           | 455.15862868          | 0.00000568  | 0.003829        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14        | 0                 | 3           | 455.1586283           | 0.0000038   | 0.000298        |  |  |  |  |  |

Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

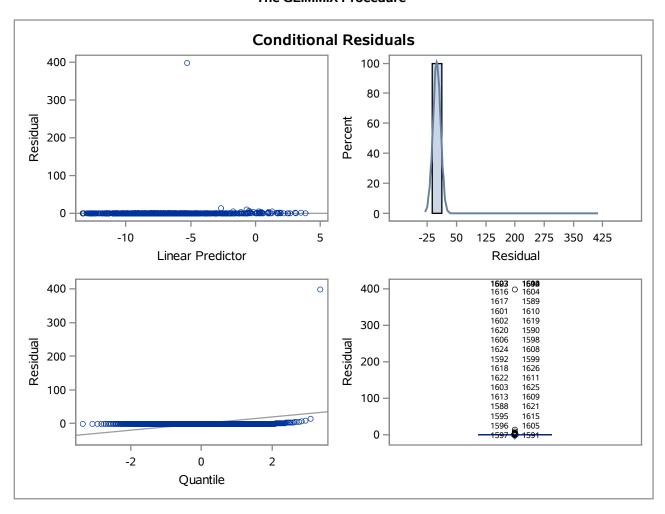
| Fit Statistics           |        |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| -2 Log Likelihood        | 455.16 |  |  |  |  |
| AIC (smaller is better)  | 469.16 |  |  |  |  |
| AICC (smaller is better) | 469.23 |  |  |  |  |
| BIC (smaller is better)  | 479.63 |  |  |  |  |
| CAIC (smaller is better) | 486.63 |  |  |  |  |
| HQIC (smaller is better) | 472.68 |  |  |  |  |

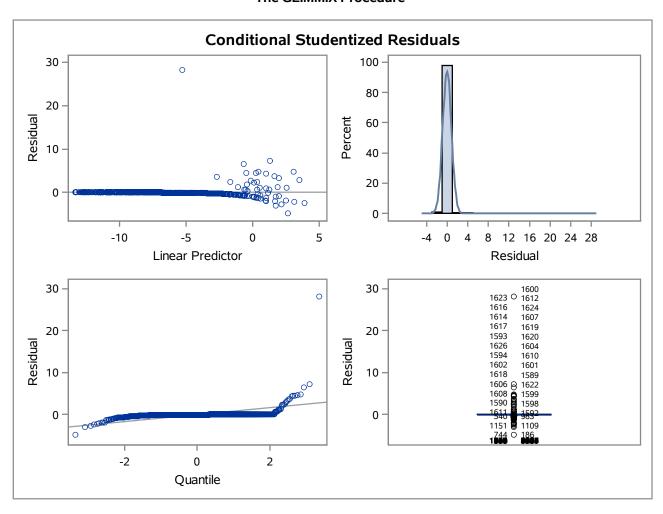
| Fit Statistics for Conditional Distribution   |         |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------|--|--|--|--|
| -2 log L(Fruit_Flowers_t   r. effects) 395.35 |         |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square                            | 1090.25 |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square / DF                       | 0.67    |  |  |  |  |

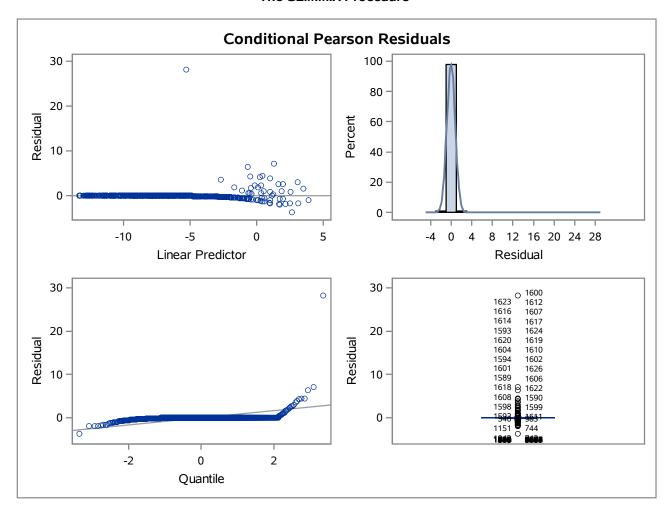
| Covariance Parameter Estimates |          |                   |   |            |        |            |  |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------|---|------------|--------|------------|--|
|                                |          |                   | Estimated Likelihood 95%<br>Confidence Bounds |            |        |            |  |
|                                |          |                   | L   | ower       | ι      | Jpper      |  |
| Cov<br>Parm                    | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Bound   | Pr > Chisq | Bound  | Pr > Chisq |  |
| Network                        | 2.6397   | 1.4708            | 1.2361  | 0.0500     | 6.4061 | 0.0500     |  |

| Solutions for Fixed Effects |        |                   |        |          |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| Effect                      | CA_t_1 | Moth_Evidence_t_1 | Clonal | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | DF   | t Value | Pr >  t | Alpha | Lower   | Upper   |
| Intercept                   |        |                   |        | -4.9284  | 0.5440            | 32   | -9.06   | <.0001  | 0.05  | -6.0364 | -3.8204 |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st              |        |                   |        | 4.4821   | 0.2808            | 1588 | 15.96   | <.0001  | 0.05  | 3.9314  | 5.0328  |
| Clonal                      |        |                   | 1      | -2.4689  | 0.7419            | 1588 | -3.33   | 0.0009  | 0.05  | -3.9241 | -1.0136 |
| Clonal                      |        |                   | 0      | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| cactus_density_per_p        |        |                   |        | 2.9882   | 0.7297            | 1588 | 4.09    | <.0001  | 0.05  | 1.5569  | 4.4196  |
| CA_t_1                      | 1      |                   |        | -0.1587  | 0.1736            | 1588 | -0.91   | 0.3606  | 0.05  | -0.4992 | 0.1817  |
| CA_t_1                      | 0      |                   |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1           |        | 1                 |        | -0.7575  | 0.2333            | 1588 | -3.25   | 0.0012  | 0.05  | -1.2151 | -0.3000 |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1           |        | 0                 |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |

| Type III Tests of Fixed Effects  |   |      |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|---|------|--------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Effect Num Den DF F Value Pr > F |   |      |        |        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st                   | 1 | 1588 | 254.83 | <.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal                           | 1 | 1588 | 11.07  | 0.0009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| cactus_density_per_p             | 1 | 1588 | 16.77  | <.0001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                           | 1 | 1588 | 0.84   | 0.3606 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1                | 1 | 1588 | 10.54  | 0.0012 |  |  |  |  |  |







| Tests of Covariance Parameters<br>Based on the Likelihood |   |        |       |        |    |  |  |  |
|---|---|--------|-------|--------|----|--|--|--|
| Label DF Like ChiSq Pr > ChiSq Note                       |   |        |       |        |    |  |  |  |
| No G-side effects   | 1 | 552.29 | 97.14 | <.0001 | MI |  |  |  |

MI: P-value based on a mixture of chi-squares.

| Model Information         |                    |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Data Set                  | WORK.STRICTA_FRUIT |  |  |  |  |
| Response Variable         | Fruit_Flowers_t    |  |  |  |  |
| Response Distribution     | Poisson            |  |  |  |  |
| Link Function             | Log                |  |  |  |  |
| Variance Function         | Default            |  |  |  |  |
| Variance Matrix           | Not blocked        |  |  |  |  |
| Estimation Technique      | Maximum Likelihood |  |  |  |  |
| Likelihood Approximation  | Laplace            |  |  |  |  |
| Degrees of Freedom Method | Containment        |  |  |  |  |

|                   | Class Level Information |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Class             | Levels                  | Values   |  |  |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1            | 2                       | 10   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1 | 2                       | 10   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Network           | 33                      | 84 106 113 116 134 138 139 146 147 178 179 183 186 197 207 208 209 225 226 248 264 267 282 308 433 575 685 910 969 1054 1064 1085 1099 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Island            | 7                       | 3 4 5 6 7 Roadway1 Roadway2  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clonal            | 2                       | 10   |  |  |  |  |  |

| Number of Observations Read | 1626 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Number of Observations Used | 1626 |

| Dimensions             |      |  |  |  |
|------------------------|------|--|--|--|
| G-side Cov. Parameters | 1    |  |  |  |
| Columns in X           | 9    |  |  |  |
| Columns in Z           | 33   |  |  |  |
| Subjects (Blocks in V) | 1    |  |  |  |
| Max Obs per Subject    | 1626 |  |  |  |

| <b>Optimization Information</b>         |               |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Optimization Technique Dual Quasi-Newto |               |  |  |  |  |
| Parameters in Optimization              | 7             |  |  |  |  |
| Lower Boundaries                        | 1             |  |  |  |  |
| Upper Boundaries                        | 0             |  |  |  |  |
| Fixed Effects                           | Not Profiled  |  |  |  |  |
| Starting From                           | GLM estimates |  |  |  |  |

#### The GLIMMIX Procedure

|           | Iteration History |             |                       |             |                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Iteration | Restarts          | Evaluations | Objective<br>Function | Change      | Max<br>Gradient |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0         | 0                 | 4           | 493.49058293          |             | 39.02462        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1         | 0                 | 2           | 481.11586985          | 12.37471308 | 33.22498        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2         | 0                 | 2           | 468.51073786          | 12.60513200 | 16.37425        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3         | 0                 | 3           | 460.14236706          | 8.36837079  | 11.10424        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4         | 0                 | 3           | 456.86257863          | 3.27978843  | 4.370884        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5         | 0                 | 2           | 456.10804805          | 0.75453058  | 2.124942        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6         | 0                 | 3           | 455.91400987          | 0.19403818  | 2.037814        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7         | 0                 | 2           | 455.58562827          | 0.32838161  | 2.090047        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8         | 0                 | 2           | 455.25804134          | 0.32758693  | 1.736529        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9         | 0                 | 3           | 455.17747625          | 0.08056509  | 1.0064          |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10        | 0                 | 3           | 455.16036738          | 0.01710886  | 0.112098        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11        | 0                 | 3           | 455.1588677           | 0.00149968  | 0.074611        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12        | 0                 | 3           | 455.15863436          | 0.00023335  | 0.009033        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13        | 0                 | 3           | 455.15862868          | 0.00000568  | 0.003829        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14        | 0                 | 3           | 455.1586283           | 0.0000038   | 0.000298        |  |  |  |  |  |

Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

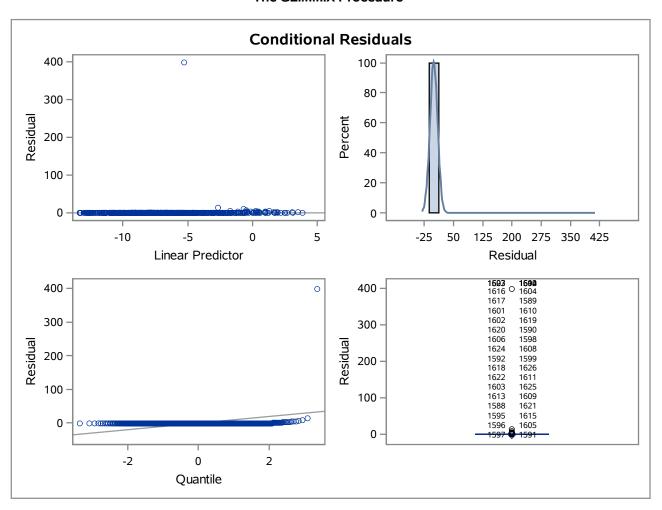
| Fit Statistics           |        |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| -2 Log Likelihood        | 455.16 |  |  |  |  |
| AIC (smaller is better)  | 469.16 |  |  |  |  |
| AICC (smaller is better) | 469.23 |  |  |  |  |
| BIC (smaller is better)  | 479.63 |  |  |  |  |
| CAIC (smaller is better) | 486.63 |  |  |  |  |
| HQIC (smaller is better) | 472.68 |  |  |  |  |

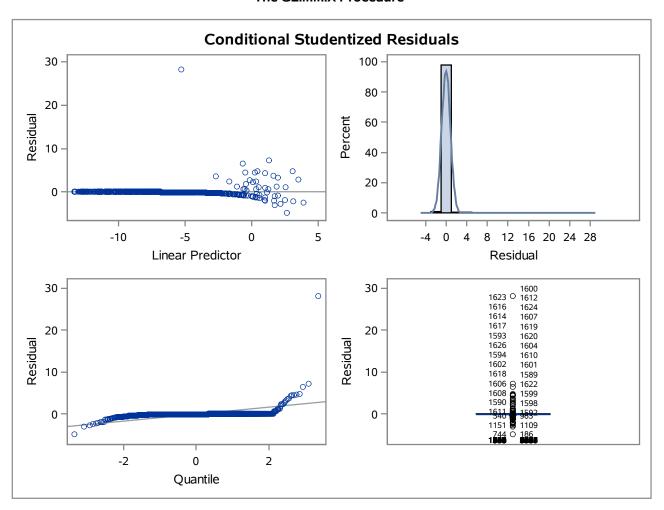
| Fit Statistics for Conditional Distribution   |         |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------|--|--|--|--|
| -2 log L(Fruit_Flowers_t   r. effects) 395.35 |         |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square                            | 1090.25 |  |  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square / DF                       | 0.67    |  |  |  |  |

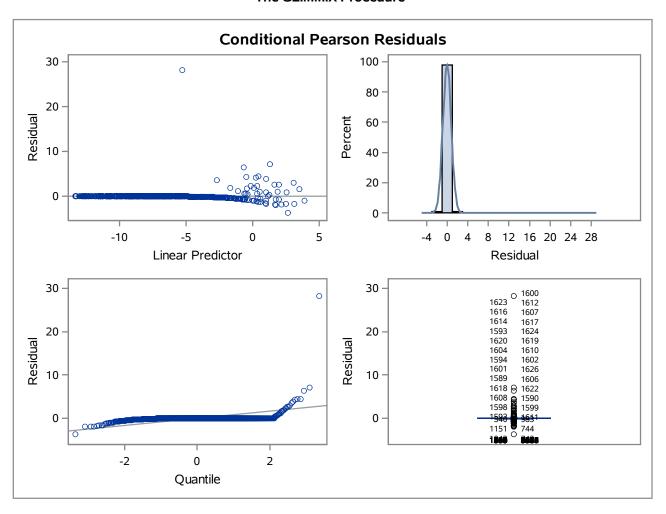
| Covariance Parameter Estimates                |          |                   |        |            |       |            |  |  |  |
|---|----------|-------------------|--------|------------|-------|------------|--|--|--|
| Estimated Likelihood 95%<br>Confidence Bounds |          |                   |        |            |       |            |  |  |  |
|   |          |                   | L      | Jpper      |       |            |  |  |  |
| Cov Parm                                      | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | Bound  | Pr > Chisq | Bound | Pr > Chisq |  |  |  |
| Network(Island)                               | 2.6397   | 1.4708            | 1.2361 | ·          |       |            |  |  |  |

| Solutions for Fixed Effects |        |                   |        |          |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| Effect                      | CA_t_1 | Moth_Evidence_t_1 | Clonal | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | DF   | t Value | Pr >  t | Alpha | Lower   | Upper   |
| Intercept                   |        |                   |        | -4.9284  | 0.5440            | 32   | -9.06   | <.0001  | 0.05  | -6.0364 | -3.8204 |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st              |        |                   |        | 4.4821   | 0.2808            | 1588 | 15.96   | <.0001  | 0.05  | 3.9314  | 5.0328  |
| Clonal                      |        |                   | 1      | -2.4689  | 0.7419            | 1588 | -3.33   | 0.0009  | 0.05  | -3.9241 | -1.0136 |
| Clonal                      |        |                   | 0      | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| cactus_density_per_p        |        |                   |        | 2.9882   | 0.7297            | 1588 | 4.09    | <.0001  | 0.05  | 1.5569  | 4.4196  |
| CA_t_1                      | 1      |                   |        | -0.1587  | 0.1736            | 1588 | -0.91   | 0.3606  | 0.05  | -0.4992 | 0.1817  |
| CA_t_1                      | 0      |                   |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1           |        | 1                 |        | -0.7575  | 0.2333            | 1588 | -3.25   | 0.0012  | 0.05  | -1.2151 | -0.3000 |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1           |        | 0                 |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |

| Type III Tests of Fixed Effects |   |      |        |        |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| Effect Num Den DF F Value Pr    |   |      |        |        |  |  |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st                  | 1 | 1588 | 254.83 | <.0001 |  |  |  |
| Clonal                          | 1 | 1588 | 11.07  | 0.0009 |  |  |  |
| cactus_density_per_p            | 1 | 1588 | 16.77  | <.0001 |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                          | 1 | 1588 | 0.84   | 0.3606 |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1               | 1 | 1588 | 10.54  | 0.0012 |  |  |  |







| Tests of Covariance Parameters<br>Based on the Likelihood |   |        |       |        |    |
|---|---|--------|-------|--------|----|
| Label DF Like ChiSq Pr > ChiSq Not                        |   |        |       |        |    |
| No G-side effects   | 1 | 552.29 | 97.14 | <.0001 | MI |

MI: P-value based on a mixture of chi-squares.

| Model Information             |                    |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| Data Set                      | WORK.STRICTA_FRUIT |  |  |
| Response Variable             | Fruit_Flowers_t    |  |  |
| Response Distribution Poisson |                    |  |  |
| Link Function                 | Log                |  |  |
| Variance Function             | Default            |  |  |
| Variance Matrix Not blocked   |                    |  |  |
| Estimation Technique          | Maximum Likelihood |  |  |
| Likelihood Approximation      | Laplace            |  |  |
| Degrees of Freedom Method     | Containment        |  |  |

| Class Level Information |        |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--------|--|--|--|
| Class                   | Levels | Values   |  |  |
| CA_t_1                  | 2      | 10   |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1       | 2      | 10   |  |  |
| Network                 | 33     | 84 106 113 116 134 138 139 146 147 178 179 183 186 197 207 208 209 225 226 248 264 267 282 308 433 575 685 910 969 1054 1064 1085 1099 |  |  |
| Island                  | 7      | 3 4 5 6 7 Roadway1 Roadway2  |  |  |
| Clonal                  | 2      | 10   |  |  |
| HabitatType             | 2      | Barrier Island Habitat Intracoastal Waterway Is  |  |  |

| Number of Observations Read | 1626 |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Number of Observations Used | 1626 |

| Dimensions             |      |  |
|------------------------|------|--|
| G-side Cov. Parameters | 1    |  |
| Columns in X           | 9    |  |
| Columns in Z           | 2    |  |
| Subjects (Blocks in V) | 1    |  |
| Max Obs per Subject    | 1626 |  |

| Optimization Information              |   |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Optimization Technique Dual Quasi-New |   |  |  |
| Parameters in Optimization            | 7 |  |  |
| Lower Boundaries                      | 1 |  |  |
| Upper Boundaries                      | 0 |  |  |

# The GLIMMIX Procedure

| Optimization Information   |               |  |  |
|----------------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Fixed Effects Not Profiled |               |  |  |
| Starting From              | GLM estimates |  |  |

|           | Iteration History |             |                       |            |                 |  |  |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Iteration | Restarts          | Evaluations | Objective<br>Function | Change     | Max<br>Gradient |  |  |
| 0         | 0                 | 4           | 556.20846664          |            | 80.62777        |  |  |
| 1         | 0                 | 2           | 555.77544821          | 0.43301843 | 11.40128        |  |  |
| 2         | 0                 | 2           | 555.49823791          | 0.27721029 | 139.2017        |  |  |
| 3         | 0                 | 7           | 555.41117831          | 0.08705960 | 44.16333        |  |  |
| 4         | 0                 | 4           | 554.22080143          | 1.19037689 | 28.8385         |  |  |
| 5         | 0                 | 2           | 553.07991415          | 1.14088727 | 24.88293        |  |  |
| 6         | 0                 | 8           | 553.07107427          | 0.00883988 | 11.2323         |  |  |
| 7         | 0                 | 5           | 552.59769218          | 0.47338209 | 2.907053        |  |  |
| 8         | 0                 | 6           | 552.5965851           | 0.00110708 | 7.275648        |  |  |
| 9         | 0                 | 5           | 552.38590375          | 0.21068135 | 4.210582        |  |  |
| 10        | 0                 | 3           | 552.3170853           | 0.06881845 | 4.935468        |  |  |
| 11        | 0                 | 3           | 552.29845265          | 0.01863265 | 3.557621        |  |  |
| 12        | 0                 | 3           | 552.29584837          | 0.00260428 | 2.245081        |  |  |
| 13        | 0                 | 2           | 552.2944623           | 0.00138606 | 0.934422        |  |  |
| 14        | 0                 | 3           | 552.29366132          | 0.00080098 | 0.083312        |  |  |
| 15        | 0                 | 3           | 552.29365545          | 0.00000587 | 0.00045         |  |  |
| 16        | 0                 | 3           | 552.29365545          | 0.00000000 | 1.837E-6        |  |  |

Convergence criterion (GCONV=1E-8) satisfied.

# Estimated G matrix is not positive definite.

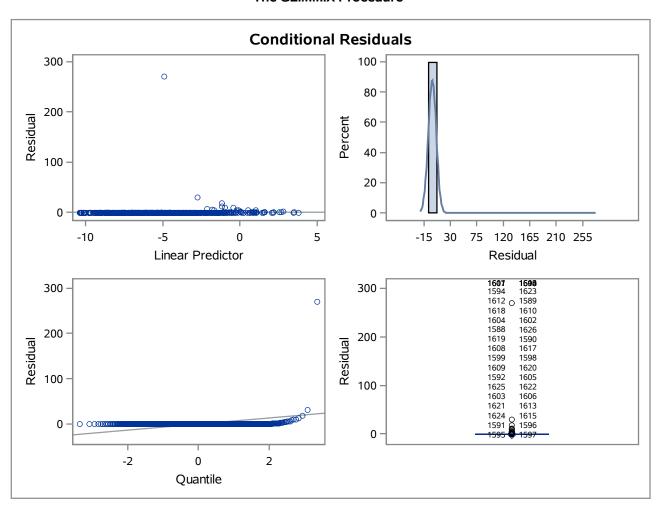
| Fit Statistics           |        |  |  |
|--------------------------|--------|--|--|
| -2 Log Likelihood        | 552.29 |  |  |
| AIC (smaller is better)  | 564.29 |  |  |
| AICC (smaller is better) | 564.35 |  |  |
| BIC (smaller is better)  | 556.45 |  |  |
| CAIC (smaller is better) | 562.45 |  |  |
| HQIC (smaller is better) | 547.90 |  |  |

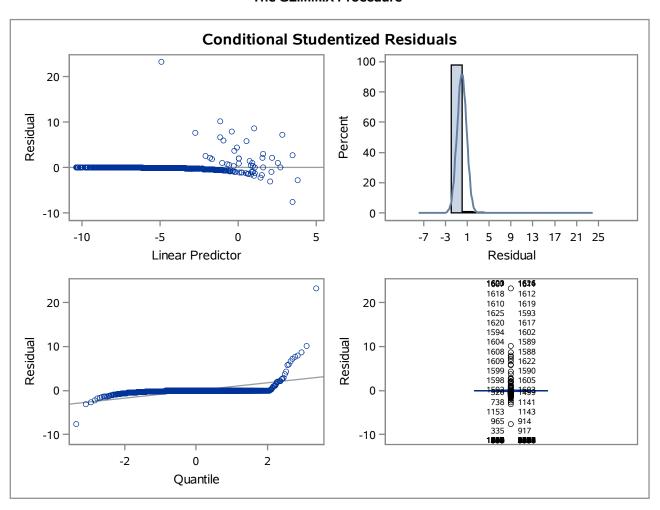
| Fit Statistics for Conditional Distribution |         |  |  |
|---|---------|--|--|
| -2 log L(Fruit_Flowers_t   r. effects)      | 552.29  |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square                          | 1163.52 |  |  |
| Pearson Chi-Square / DF                     | 0.72    |  |  |

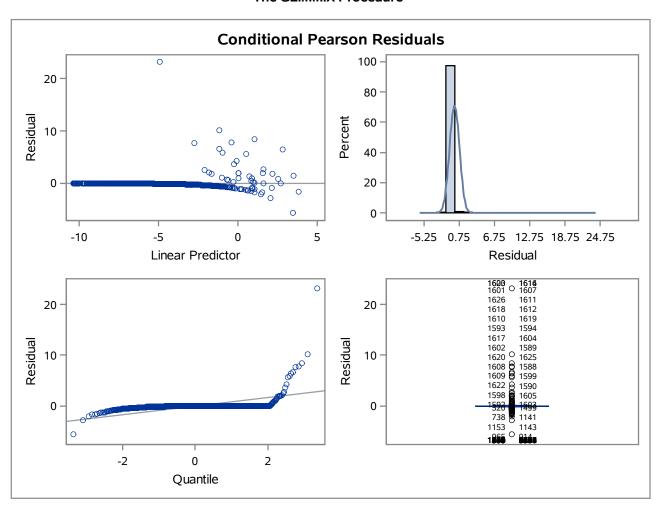
| Covariance Parameter Estimates |          |   |             |            |        |            |
|--------------------------------|----------|---|-------------|------------|--------|------------|
|                                |          | Estimated Likelihood 95%<br>Confidence Bounds |             |            |        |            |
|                                |          |   | Lower Upper |            |        | Jpper      |
| Cov Parm                       | Estimate | Standard<br>Error                             | Bound       | Pr > Chisq | Bound  | Pr > Chisq |
| HabitatType                    | 0        |   | 0           | 1.0000     | 0.1117 | 0.0500     |

| Solutions for Fixed Effects |        |                   |        |          |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
|-----------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| Effect                      | CA_t_1 | Moth_Evidence_t_1 | Clonal | Estimate | Standard<br>Error | DF   | t Value | Pr >  t | Alpha | Lower   | Upper   |
| Intercept                   |        |                   |        | -3.6177  | 0.2051            | 1    | -17.64  | 0.0361  | 0.05  | -6.2239 | -1.0115 |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st              |        |                   |        | 3.5074   | 0.1343            | 1619 | 26.12   | <.0001  | 0.05  | 3.2440  | 3.7708  |
| Clonal                      |        |                   | 1      | -2.9161  | 0.7209            | 1619 | -4.05   | <.0001  | 0.05  | -4.3300 | -1.5021 |
| Clonal                      |        |                   | 0      | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| cactus_density_per_p        |        |                   |        | 1.1424   | 0.1867            | 1619 | 6.12    | <.0001  | 0.05  | 0.7762  | 1.5086  |
| CA_t_1                      | 1      |                   |        | 0.3135   | 0.1443            | 1619 | 2.17    | 0.0299  | 0.05  | 0.03050 | 0.5965  |
| CA_t_1                      | 0      |                   |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1           |        | 1                 |        | -1.0746  | 0.2020            | 1619 | -5.32   | <.0001  | 0.05  | -1.4708 | -0.6783 |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1           |        | 0                 |        | 0        |                   |      |         |         |       |         |         |

| Type III Tests of Fixed Effects |           |           |         |        |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| Effect                          | Num<br>DF | Den<br>DF | F Value | Pr > F |  |  |  |
| Ln_Size_t_1_st                  | 1         | 1619      | 682.13  | <.0001 |  |  |  |
| Clonal                          | 1         | 1619      | 16.36   | <.0001 |  |  |  |
| cactus_density_per_p            | 1         | 1619      | 37.44   | <.0001 |  |  |  |
| CA_t_1                          | 1         | 1619      | 4.72    | 0.0299 |  |  |  |
| Moth_Evidence_t_1               | 1         | 1619      | 28.29   | <.0001 |  |  |  |







| Tests of Covariance Parameters<br>Based on the Likelihood |    |                |       |            |      |  |  |  |  |
|---|----|----------------|-------|------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Label   | DF | -2 Log<br>Like | ChiSq | Pr > ChiSq | Note |  |  |  |  |
| No G-side effects   | 1  | 552.29         | 0.00  | 1.0000     | MI   |  |  |  |  |

MI: P-value based on a mixture of chi-squares.