

# Summary And Recommendations

## Objective :

The analysis primarily investigates factors influencing customer churn , particularly focusing on payments methods and contracts types.

## Key Insights (with Data Percentages):

### 1. Overall Churn

- About **26–27% of customers churned**, while **73–74% were retained**.
- This indicates a **high-risk churn segment** that could significantly impact revenue.

### 2. Demographics & Churn

- **Gender:** Churn rates were nearly identical for males and females (~27%), suggesting **gender has no significant impact**.
- **Senior Citizens:** Around **42% of senior citizens churned** vs only **24% of non-seniors**. This points to age-related dissatisfaction or service accessibility issues.

### 3. Service-Related Factors

- **Internet Service:**
  - **Fiber Optic customers churned at ~41%**, much higher than DSL customers (~19%).
  - Indicates dissatisfaction with fiber optic service quality or cost.
- **Value-Added Services:** Customers without **Online Security, Tech Support, or Device Protection** had churn rates of **35–40%**, compared to **15–20%** for those who subscribed.

### 4. Contracts & Billing

- **Month-to-Month contracts:** **~43% churn rate**.

- **One-year contracts:** ~11% churn.
- **Two-year contracts:** only 3% churn.
- Long-term contracts are the **most effective churn prevention lever**.
- **Paperless Billing:** Customers using paperless billing had a **34% churn rate**, slightly higher than mailed billing users (~20%).

## 5. Tenure & Loyalty

- **First-year customers (0–12 months):** ~45% churn.
- **1–2 years:** ~25% churn.
- **Over 4 years:** <15% churn.
- Clear evidence that **early-stage churn** is the biggest retention challenge.

## 6. Streaming Services

- Customers with **Streaming TV/Movies** churned less (~25%) compared to those without (~30%).
- Bundled services improve stickiness.

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## Strategic Recommendations

1. **Retention Priority Segments:** Senior citizens, first-year customers, and month-to-month contract holders should be the **top targets** for churn reduction programs.
2. **Incentivize Long-Term Contracts:** Provide discounts, loyalty perks, or bundled offers to shift customers from monthly to annual contracts.
3. **Service Quality Focus:** Investigate complaints from **fiber optic users** to reduce their churn risk.
4. **Upsell Add-On Services:** Encourage adoption of **Tech Support, Online Security, and Device Protection**, which correlate with lower churn.

5. **Onboarding Experience:** Launch a **customer success program** in the first 6 months to prevent early-stage churn.