## **Bachelors in Computer Application**



## Lab Report

Of Database Management System (CACS 255) 4<sup>th</sup> Semester

**Lab-2: DML Statements** 

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PASCAL NATIONAL COLLEGE (Affiliated to TU), SATDOBATO

LALITPUR – NEPAL

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from employee;
                   | gender | bdate
                                           Laddress
                                                                                      | years_of_experience | ono
                                             Thimi,Bhaktapur
Putalisadak,Kathmandu
NULL
                               2060-01-22 |
                                                                           20000.00
                                                                           30000.00
0.00
0.00
         Sita
Ram
                               2059-05-16
NULL
                    .
Null
         Keshav
                    NULL
                               NULL
                               2050-01-22
2055-03-16
                                             Sanothimi,Bhaktapur
Bagbazar,Kathmandu
Koteshwor,Kathmandu
Lokanthali,Bhaktapur
Koteshwor,Kathmandu
         Shyam
Krishna
                                                                           60000.50
15000.00
                                                                                                                   6
8
     5
                    M
F
F
                               2058-03-19
2059-05-19
                                                                           70000.00
                                                                                                                  10
7
     8
         Radha
                                                                           38000.45
         Laxman
                    M
                                                                           25000.00
                               2059-11-27
    10
         Keshab
                                             Suryabinayak, Bhaktapur
                                                                          100000.00
                                                                                                           10
 10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> insert into office(oname,country)
    -> values('Shyam_Office_10','Nepal'),
    -> ('Radha_Office','Nepal'),
    -> ('Krishna_Office','Nepal'),
-> ('Laxman_Office','Nepal'),
    -> ('Gita_Office','Nepal');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.003 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from office;
 onumber | oname
                                country
            Keshab_Office_10
                                 Nepal
        1
                                 India
        2
            Hari_Office
        3
            Sita_Office
                                 Japan
            Ram_Office
        4
                                 China
        5
            Keshab_Ntc_10
                                 NULL
        6
          | Shyam_Office_10
                                 Nepal
        7
            Radha_Office
                                 Nepal
        8
          | Krishna_Office
                                 Nepal
          Laxman_Office
        9
                                 Nepal
          | Gita_Office
                                 Nepal
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> insert into project(pname,proj_location,onumber)
     -> values('Shyam_Project', 'Bkt',6),
    -> ('Krishna_Project','Ktm',8),
    -> ('Gita_Project','Ktm',10),
-> ('Radha_Project','Bkt',7),
-> ('Laxman_Project',NULL,9);
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.020 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from project;
  pnumber
                                  | proj_location | onumber
              pname
              Hari_Project
                                                               2
         1
                                    Bkt
                                                               1
         2
              Keshab_ProjBCA
                                    Bkt
         3
                                    Llt
                                                               4
              Ram_Project
         4
              Sita_Project
                                    Ktm
                                                               3
         5
              Keshab_Project
                                    NULL
                                                               5
         6
              Shyam_Project
                                    Bkt
                                                               6
         7
              Krishna_Project
                                    Ktm
                                                               8
         8
              Gita_Project
                                    Ktm
                                                              10
              Radha_Project
         9
                                    Bkt
                                                               7
              Laxman_Project
                                                               9
         10
                                    NULL
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> insert into dependents(dname,dage,ssn,drelation)
    -> values('Sam',16,5,'Brother'),
-> ('Geet',14,7,'Cousin'),
-> ('Krish',15,6,'Father'),
-> ('Rajesh',25,8,'Uncle'),
-> ('Laxmi',15,9,'Sister');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.023 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from dependents;
  did |
         dname
                    dage ssn
                                        drelation
          Gary
                         15
                                   1
                                        Brother
          Rita
                         14
                                   2
     2
                                        Mother
     3
          Chhatra
                         12
                                  10
                                        Father
     4
                       NULL
                                   4
          Indira
                                        Mother
     5
          Rom
                       NULL
                                   3
                                        Uncle
     6
          Sam
                         16
                                   5
                                        Brother
          Geet
                         14
                                        Cousin
          Krish
                         15
                                        Father
     8
                                   6
     9
          Rajesh
                         25
                                   8
                                        Uncle
    10
          Laxmi
                         15
                                        Sister
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> insert into works_on(essn,pno)
    -> values(1,1),
    -> (2,4),
    -> (3,3),
    -> (4,5),
    -> (5,6),
    -> (6,7),
    -> (7,8),
    -> (8,9),
-> (9,10),
    -> (10,2);
Query OK, 10 rows affected (0.023 sec)
Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from works_on;
 essn | pno |
     1 |
           1 |
     2
           4
     3 I
           3
     4
           5
     5
           6
           7
     6
     7
           8
     8
           9
     9
          10
    10
           2 |
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> create table pf(
    -> pfid int primary key auto_increment,
    -> ssn int,
-> foreign key (ssn) references employee (ssn),
    -> pfcategoryname varchar(40),
    -> amount decimal(10,2),
    -> start_date date,
    -> remarks text
    -> )engine=innodb;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.066 sec)
MariaDB [keshab_10_company] > desc pf;
 Field
                                    Null | Key | Default |
                   Type
                                                            Extra
  pfid
                   int(11)
                                    NO
                                            PRI
                                                  NULL
                                                            auto_increment
  ssn
                   int(11)
                                    YES
                                            MUL
                                                  NULL
  pfcategoryname
                   varchar(40)
                                    YES
                                                  NULL
                   decimal(10,2)
                                    YES
                                                  NULL
  amount
  start_date
                   date
                                    YES
                                                  NULL
  remarks
                    text
                                    YES
                                                  NULL
 rows in set (0.043 sec)
```

Field	Туре	   Null	Key	Default	Extra
ssn ename gender bdate address salary years_of_experience ono	int(11) varchar(25) char(1) date varchar(50) decimal(10,2) int(11)	NO	PRI MUL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL O.00 NULL	auto_increment

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> alter table employee
-> add column marital_status varchar(8);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.029 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> desc employee;
                                                Null | Key
  Field
                                                                Default |
                            Type
                                                                            Extra
  ssn
                             int(11)
                                                NO
                                                         PRI
                                                                NULL
                                                                            auto_increment
  ename
                             varchar(25)
                                                NO
                                                                NULL
  gender
                             char(1)
                                                YES
                                                                NULL
  bdate
                             date
                                                YES
                                                                NULL
  address
                             varchar(50)
                                                YES
                                                                NULL
                             decimal(10,2)
                                                YES
                                                                0.00
  salary
                             int(11)
                                                                NULL
  years_of_experience
                                                YES
                             int(11)
                                                YES
                                                         MUL
                                                                NULL
  ono
  marital_status
                             varchar(8)
                                                YES
                                                                NULL
```

9 rows in set (0.038 sec)

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from employee;
   ssn | ename
                            | gender | bdate
                                                                                                                  salarv
                                                                                                                                         years_of_experience | ono
                                                                                                                                                                                           | marital_status |
                                                                       address
                                                                       Thimi,Bhaktapur
Putalisadak,Kathmandu
NULL
             Hari
                                                2060-01-22
                                                                                                                       20000.00
             Sita
Ram
Keshav
Shyam
Krishna
                                                                                                                                                                                              NULL
NULL
NULL
NULL
NULL
NULL
                                               2059-05-16
NULL
NULL
2050-01-22
                                                                                                                      30000.00
0.00
0.00
60000.50
    2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
                                                                                                                                                                                       3
4
1
6
8
                              NULL
NULL
M
M
F
F
M
M
                                                                                                                                                                     NULL
2
1
                                                                       NULL
                                                                       NULL
Sanothimi,Bhaktapur
Bagbazar,Kathmandu
Koteshwor,Kathmandu
Lokanthali,Bhaktapur
                                               2055-03-16
2058-03-19
2059-05-19
                                                                                                                       15000.00
                                                                                                                                                                         2
2
3
10
                                                                                                                                                                                     10
7
9
5
             Gita
Radha
                                                                                                                      70000.00
38000.45
             Laxman
Keshab
                                               NULL
2059-11-27
                                                                       Koteshwor, Kathmandu
Suryabinayak, Bhaktapur
                                                                                                                    25000.00
100000.00
                                                                                                                                                                                              NULL
NULL
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> update employee
-> set marital_status='Married'
-> where ssn=1 or ssn=3 or ssn=5 or ssn=7;
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.024 sec)
Rows matched: 4 Changed: 4 Warnings: 0
 MariaDB [keshab_10_company]>
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> update employee
   -> set marital_status='Divorced'
 -> where ssn=2 or ssn=6 or ssn=8 or ssn=9;
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.004 sec)
Rows matched: 4 Changed: 4 Warnings: 0
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]>
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> update employee
-> set marital_status='Single'
-> where ssn=4 or ssn=10;
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.023 sec)
Rows matched: 2 Changed: 2 Warnings: 0
  MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from employee;
                                                                                                                                                              salary
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | marital_status |
                                       | gender | bdate
                                                                                                                                                                                            | years_of_experience | ono
      ssn
                ename
                                                                                               address
                                                                    2060-01-22 |
2059-05-16 |
NULL |
                                                                                                    Thimi,Bhaktapur
Putalisadak,Kathmandu
NULL
                     Hari
                                                                                                                                                                      20000.00
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Married
        1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Married
Divorced
Married
Single
Married
Divorced
Married
Divorced
                                                                                                                                                                     20000.00
30000.00
0.00
0.00
60000.50
15000.00
                    Sita
Ram
                                             NULL
NULL
                    Kam
Keshav
Shyam
Krishna
Gita
Radha
                                                                   NULL
2050-01-22
2055-03-16
2058-03-19
2059-05-19
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      NULL
2
1
2
                                                                                                     NULL
                                                                                                    NULL
Sanothimi,Bhaktapur
Bagbazar,Kathmandu
Koteshwor,Kathmandu
Lokanthali,Bhaktapur
Koteshwor,Kathmandu
Suryabinayak,Bhaktapur
                                             M
F
F
M
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            10
7
9
5
                                                                                                                                                                      70000.00
38000.45
25000.00
                    Laxman
Keshab
                                                                    NULL
2059-11-27
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Divorced
Single
                                                                                                                                                                   100000.00
 10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> insert into pf(ssn,pfcategoryname,amount,start_date,remarks)
    -> values(1,'Category 1',50000,'2077-05-13','Remarks 1'),
    -> (2,'Category 2',30000,'2078-09-11','Remarks 2'),
    -> (3,'Category 3',NULL,'2079-04-22','Remarks 3'),
    -> (4,'Category 4',60000,NULL,NULL),
    -> (5,'Category 5',25000,NULL,'Remarks 5'),
    -> (6,'Category 5',25000,NULL,NULL),
    -> (7,'Category 7',62000,NULL,NULL),
    -> (8,'Category 8',3000,NULL,NULL),
    -> (8,'Category 8',3000,NULL,'Remarks 8'),
    -> (9,'Category 9',NULL,'2079-11-27',NULL),
    -> (10,'Category 10',35100,NULL,'Remarks 10');
Query 0K, 10 rows affected (0.024 sec)
Records: 10 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
 MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from pf;
     pfid
                               | pfcategoryname |
                                                                     amount
                                                                                             start_date
                                                                                                                        remarks
                                                                      50000.00
                                                                                              2077-05-13
                                                                                                                         Remarks 1
           1
                                  Category 1
           2
                                  Category 2
                                                                      30000.00
                                                                                              2078-09-11
                                                                                                                         Remarks 2
                                                                                              2079-04-22
           3
                          3
                                  Category 3
                                                                              NULL
                                                                                                                         Remarks 3
                                                                                              NULL
                                                                                                                         NULL
                          4
                                                                      60000.00
                                  Category 4
                                  Category 5
                                                                      25000.00
                                                                                             NULL
                                                                                                                         Remarks 5
                                                                                              2075-04-22
                          6
                                                                              NULL
                                  Category 6
                                                                                                                         NULL
                                                                                              NULL
                                  Category 7
                                                                      62000.00
                                                                                                                         NULL
           8
                          8
                                  Category 8
                                                                         3000.00
                                                                                             NULL
                                                                                                                         Remarks 8
           9
                          9
                                                                                              2079-11-27
                                                                                                                         NULL
                                  Category 9
                                                                              NULL
          10
                        10
                                  Category 10
                                                                      35100.00
                                                                                             NULL
                                                                                                                         Remarks 10
 10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

ssn	ename	gender	bdate	address	salary	years_of_experience	ono	marital_statu
1	   Hari	M	   2060-01-22	Thimi,Bhaktapur	20000.00	+   5	2	Married
2	Sita	F	2059-05-16	Putalisadak,Kathmandu	30000.00	] 2	3	Divorced
3	Ram	NULL	NULL	NULL	0.00	NULL	4	Married
4	Keshav	NULL	NULL	NULL	0.00	NULL	1	Single
5	Shyam	M	2050-01-22	Sanothimi,Bhaktapur	60000.50	] 2	6	Married
6	Krishna	M	2055-03-16	Bagbazar,Kathmandu	15000.00	1	8	Divorced
7	Gita	F	2058-03-19	Koteshwor,Kathmandu	70000.00	] 2	10	Married
8	Radha	F	2059-05-19	Lokanthali,Bhaktapur	38000.45	] 2	7	Divorced
9	Laxman	M	NULL	Koteshwor,Kathmandu	25000.00	] 3	9	Divorced
10	Keshab	M	2059-11-27	Survabinayak, Bhaktapur	100000.00	10	5	Single

MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from employee -> where salary>30000 -> order by ename desc;							
ssn   ename	gender	bdate	address	salary	years_of_experience	ono	marital_status
5   Shyam 8   Radha 10   Keshab 7   Gita	F	2059-05-19 2059-11-27	Sanothimi,Bhaktapur Lokanthali,Bhaktapur Suryabinayak,Bhaktapur Koteshwor,Kathmandu	60000.50 38000.45 100000.00 70000.00	2   2   10   2	7 5	Married Divorced Single Married
4 rows in set (	0.001 sec	+ )					++

MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from project order by pname;							
pnumber	pname	proj_location	onumber				
8     1     2     5     7     10     9     3	Gita_Project Hari_Project Keshab_ProjBCA Keshab_Project Krishna_Project Laxman_Project Radha_Project Ram_Project	+   Ktm   Bkt   Bkt   NULL   Ktm   NULL   Bkt   Llt	10   2   1   5   8   9   7   4   6				
4   +1 10 rows in	Sita_Project  set (0.001 sec)	Ktm +	3   ++				

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from dependents;
  did |
                                    drelation
        dname
                    dage
    1
        Garv
                      15
                               1
                                    Brother
    2
        Rita
                      14
                               2
                                    Mother
        Chhatra
    3
                              10
                      12
                                    Father
    4
        Indira
                    NULL
                               4
                                   Mother
    5
        Rom
                    NULL
                               3
                                   Uncle
    6
        Sam
                      16
                               5
                                    Brother
    7
                      14
                               7
        Geet
                                   Cousin
    8
                      15
                               6
                                   Father
        Krish
    9
                               8
                                   Uncle
        Rajesh
                      25
   10
                      15
                               9
                                   Sister
        Laxmi
10 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select dname, dage from dependents
    -> where dage between 5 and 60;
 dname
          | dage |
             15 I
 Gary
            14 l
 Rita
            12
 Chhatra |
  Sam
             16
 Geet
             14
             15 I
 Krish
 Rajesh
             25
 Laxmi
             15 |
8 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from pf
    -> where remarks is null;
  pfid | ssn
                                           | start_date | remarks
              | pfcategoryname | amount
     4
            4
                                 60000.00
                                            NULL
                                                         NULL
                Category 4
            6
                                            2075-04-22
     6
                                     NULL
                                                         NULL
                Category 6
                                                         NULL
     7
            7
                Category 7
                                 62000.00 | NULL
     9
            9 |
                Category 9
                                     NULL | 2079-11-27
                                                        NULL
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select pfcategoryname,amount,start_date,remarks from pf
    -> where remarks is not null;
                            | start_date | remarks
  pfcategoryname | amount
  Category 1
                   50000.00
                              2077-05-13
                                          Remarks 1
                   30000.00
                                           Remarks 2
  Category 2
                              2078-09-11
                              2079-04-22
  Category 3
                      NULL
                                           Remarks 3
  Category 5
                  25000.00
                              NULL
                                           Remarks 5
  Category 8
                   3000.00
                              NULL
                                           Remarks 8
 Category 10
                 35100.00
                             NULL
                                          Remarks 10
6 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select * from pf -> limit 7;							
pfid	ssn	pfcategoryname	amount	start_date	remarks		
1 1 1 2 1 3 1 4 1 5 1 6 1 7 1	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Category 1 Category 2 Category 3 Category 4 Category 5 Category 6 Category 7	50000.00 30000.00 NULL 60000.00 25000.00 NULL 62000.00	2077-05-13   2078-09-11   2079-04-22   NULL   NULL   2075-04-22   NULL	Remarks 2		
++ 7 rows i	n set (	(0.001 sec)	+	+	++		

```
MariaDB [keshab_10_company]> select ename from employee
     -> where ssn in (select essn from works_on where pno=2);
+----+
| ename |
+----+
| Keshab |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```