

RAPORT

Lucrare de laborator nr. 3

la cursul „*Programarea de sistem și rețea*”

A efectuat:

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A verificat:

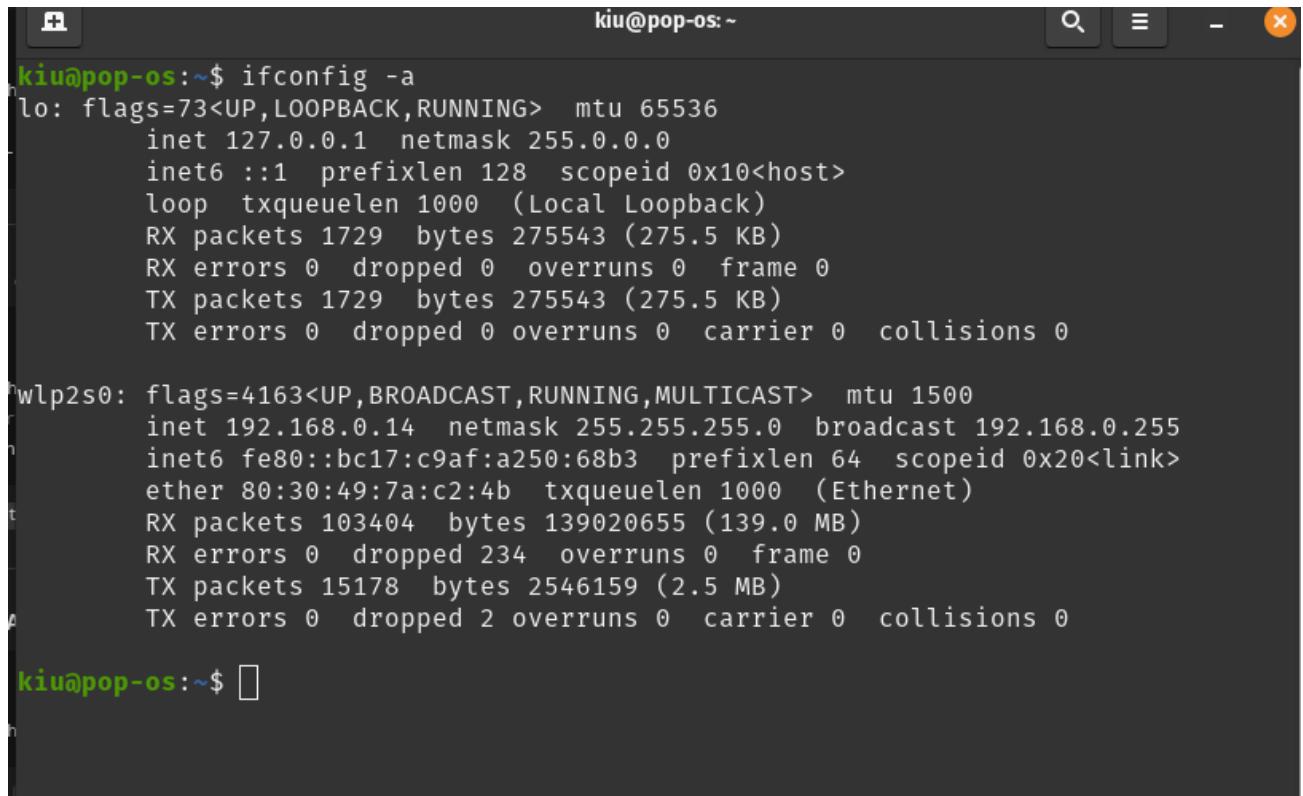
conf.univ. Victor Moraru

Chișinău 2025

Mersul lucrării:

Exercițiul 1. Studierea configurației de rețea

1. Lista interfețelor de rețea a mașinii virtuale (sau a calculatorului Dumneavoastră);



```
kiu@pop-os:~$ ifconfig -a
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
            loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
            RX packets 1729 bytes 275543 (275.5 KB)
            RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
            TX packets 1729 bytes 275543 (275.5 KB)
            TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

wlp2s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.0.14 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
        inet6 fe80::bc17:c9af:a250:68b3 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
            ether 80:30:49:7a:c2:4b txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
            RX packets 103404 bytes 139020655 (139.0 MB)
            RX errors 0 dropped 234 overruns 0 frame 0
            TX packets 15178 bytes 2546159 (2.5 MB)
            TX errors 0 dropped 2 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kiu@pop-os:~$
```

2. Adresa IP a interfeței de rețea ;

```
kiu@pop-os:~
```

```
inet6 fe80::bc17:c9af:a250:68b3 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
ether 80:30:49:7a:c2:4b txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 103404 bytes 139020655 (139.0 MB)
RX errors 0 dropped 234 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 15178 bytes 2546159 (2.5 MB)
TX errors 0 dropped 2 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

kiu@pop-os:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: wlp2s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 80:30:49:7a:c2:4b brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.14/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute wlp2s0
        valid_lft 258093sec preferred_lft 258093sec
        inet6 fe80::bc17:c9af:a250:68b3/64 scope link noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

3. Adresa MAC a interfeței de rețea ;

```
kiu@pop-os:~
```

```
kiu@pop-os:~$ ip link show dev wlp2s0
2: wlp2s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP mode DORMANT group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 80:30:49:7a:c2:4b brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
kiu@pop-os:~$ 
```

4. Adresa IP și masca rețelei Dumneavoastră ;

```
kiu@pop-os:~$ ip -4 addr show dev wlp2s0
2: wlp2s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default qlen 1000
    inet 192.168.0.14/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute wlp2s0
        valid_lft 257953sec preferred_lft 257953sec
kiu@pop-os:~$ 
```

5. Tabela de rutare a mașinii virtuale/calculatorului Dumneavoastră ;

```
valid_lft 257953sec preferred_lft 257953sec
kiu@pop-os:~$ ip route show
default via 192.168.0.1 dev wlp2s0 proto dhcp metric 600
169.254.0.0/16 dev wlp2s0 scope link metric 1000
192.168.0.0/24 dev wlp2s0 proto kernel scope link src 192.168.0.14 metric 600
kiu@pop-os:~$ 
```

6. Numele calculatorului cu adresa IP 81.180.73.249, domeniul Internet din care face parte și serverul de nume al acestui domeniu;

```
kiu@pop-os:~$ nslookup 81.180.73.249
249.73.180.81.in-addr.arpa      name = mail.utm.md.

Authoritative answers can be found from:
73.180.81.in-addr.arpa  nameserver = ns3.utm.md.
ns3.utm.md      internet address = 81.180.73.251

kiu@pop-os:~$ 
```

7. Lista routerelor traversate pentru a accesa site-ul web www.starnet.md;

```
kiu@pop-os:~$ traceroute www.starnet.md
traceroute to www.starnet.md (178.168.4.121), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 _gateway (192.168.0.1)  3.460 ms  3.416 ms  3.391 ms
 2 192.0.0.1 (192.0.0.1)  5.590 ms  5.565 ms  5.539 ms
 3 static.77.89.192.13.net.md (77.89.192.13)  8.849 ms  8.824 ms  8.787 ms
 4 172.30.192.28 (172.30.192.28)  8.761 ms  11.112 ms  11.089 ms
 5 static.77.89.192.69.net.md (77.89.192.69)  8.689 ms  11.039 ms  11.015 ms
 6 bb.core1.kiv-md.starnet.md (89.28.1.80)  14.950 ms  4.663 ms  4.616 ms
 7 dc.core1.kiv-md.starnet.md (178.168.4.126)  5.694 ms  5.382 ms  7.136 ms
 8 178-168-4-121.starnet.md (178.168.4.121)  5.725 ms !X  5.708 ms !X  6.896 ms
!X
kiu@pop-os:~$ 
```

8. Care este serverul (sau serverele) de nume al domeniului starnet.md și care este serverul de postă electronică al acestui domeniu. Care sunt adresele IP ale acestor servere.

```
kiu@pop-os:~$ dig NS starnet.md

; <>> DiG 9.18.39-0ubuntu0.22.04.1-Ubuntu <>> NS starnet.md
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 13645
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 3

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;starnet.md.           IN      NS

;; ANSWER SECTION:
starnet.md.        1389    IN      NS      ns2.starnet.md.
starnet.md.        1389    IN      NS      ns1.starnet.md.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns2.starnet.md.    82297   IN      A       89.28.1.101
ns1.starnet.md.    82297   IN      A       87.248.160.1

;; Query time: 11 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Mon Oct 06 20:50:30 EEST 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 107

kiu@pop-os:~$ dig MX starnet.md

; <>> DiG 9.18.39-0ubuntu0.22.04.1-Ubuntu <>> MX starnet.md
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 22790
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 4

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;starnet.md.           IN      MX

;; ANSWER SECTION:
starnet.md.        43200   IN      MX      10 mx2.starnet.md.

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
starnet.md.         69      IN      NS      ns2.starnet.md.
starnet.md.         69      IN      NS      ns1.starnet.md.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
mx2.starnet.md.    86400   IN      A       178.168.2.132
ns2.starnet.md.    4168    IN      A       89.28.1.101
ns1.starnet.md.    83414   IN      A       87.248.160.1
```

Servurile de nume și de poștă a domeniului starnet.md

```

kiu@pop-os:~$ dig A ns2.starnet.md

; <>> DiG 9.18.39-0ubuntu0.22.04.1-Ubuntu <>> A ns2.starnet.md
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 16991
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 2

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;ns2.starnet.md.           IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
ns2.starnet.md.      82136    IN      A      89.28.1.101

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
starnet.md.          1228     IN      NS      ns2.starnet.md.
starnet.md.          1228     IN      NS      ns1.starnet.md.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns1.starnet.md.      82136    IN      A      87.248.160.1

;; Query time: 37 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Mon Oct 06 20:53:11 EEST 2025
;; MSG SIZE  rcvd: 107

kiu@pop-os:~$ dig A mx2.starnet.md

; <>> DiG 9.18.39-0ubuntu0.22.04.1-Ubuntu <>> A mx2.starnet.md
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 6410
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 2, ADDITIONAL: 3

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;mx2.starnet.md.        IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
mx2.starnet.md.      86400    IN      A      178.168.2.132

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
starnet.md.          1718     IN      NS      ns1.starnet.md.
starnet.md.          1718     IN      NS      ns2.starnet.md.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
ns2.starnet.md.      4005     IN      A      89.28.1.101
ns1.starnet.md.      83251    IN      A      87.248.160.1

```

Adresele IP ale acestor servere (89.28.1.101 și, respectiv, 178.168.2.132)

9. Care sunt routerele traversate de către pachete dintre mașina virtuală și www.starnet.md ;www.google.md

```
kiu@pop-os:~$ traceroute www.starnet.md
traceroute to www.starnet.md (178.168.4.121), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 _gateway (192.168.0.1)  2.283 ms  4.930 ms  4.903 ms
 2 192.0.0.1 (192.0.0.1)  4.776 ms  4.750 ms  4.726 ms
 3 static.77.89.192.13.net.md (77.89.192.13)  5.732 ms  7.212 ms  7.186 ms
 4 172.30.192.28 (172.30.192.28)  7.146 ms  7.121 ms  8.345 ms
 5 static.77.89.192.69.net.md (77.89.192.69)  7.073 ms  8.297 ms  8.273 ms
 6 bb.core1.kiv-md.starnet.md (89.28.1.80)  9.485 ms  4.006 ms  4.212 ms
 7 dc.core1.kiv-md.starnet.md (178.168.4.126)  9.639 ms  6.323 ms  7.408 ms
 8 178-168-4-121.starnet.md (178.168.4.121)  5.914 ms !X  5.888 ms !X  5.865 ms
!X
kiu@pop-os:~$ traceroute www.google.md
traceroute to www.google.md (142.251.208.163), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 _gateway (192.168.0.1)  2.385 ms  3.423 ms  3.397 ms
 2 192.0.0.1 (192.0.0.1)  5.242 ms  5.217 ms  5.192 ms
 3 static.77.89.192.13.net.md (77.89.192.13)  6.203 ms  7.371 ms  7.347 ms
 4 172.30.192.28 (172.30.192.28)  7.322 ms  7.300 ms  7.276 ms
 5 static.77.89.192.9.net.md (77.89.192.9)  9.549 ms  9.523 ms  9.499 ms
 6 ae1-202.rt.trb.csn.md.retn.net (87.245.236.82)  26.825 ms  4.204 ms  12.219
ms
 7 ae2-7.rt.ntl.kiv.ua.retn.net (87.245.233.218)  20.142 ms  34.216 ms  20.072
ms
 8 209.85.148.56 (209.85.148.56)  15.498 ms  20.024 ms  30.798 ms
 9 74.125.245.75 (74.125.245.75)  16.542 ms  16.518 ms  74.125.245.59 (74.125.24
5.59)  17.641 ms
10 74.125.245.86 (74.125.245.86)  19.906 ms  31.796 ms  74.125.245.84 (74.125.24
5.84)  17.570 ms
11 142.251.224.76 (142.251.224.76)  29.656 ms  28.095 ms  72.14.239.110 (72.14.2
39.110)  17.135 ms
12 142.251.77.181 (142.251.77.181)  27.455 ms  192.178.81.125 (192.178.81.125)
26.317 ms  26.371 ms
13 216.239.49.77 (216.239.49.77)  27.723 ms  216.239.49.79 (216.239.49.79)  26.6
02 ms  192.178.81.125 (192.178.81.125)  26.576 ms
14 bud02s43-in-f3.1e100.net (142.251.208.163)  27.749 ms  216.239.49.79 (216.239
.49.79)  27.691 ms  27.655 ms
kiu@pop-os:~$ ┌─
```

```

Oct 6 9:36 PM
vboxuser@lindox2: ~

vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:89:bd:7d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enx08002789bd7d
        inet 192.168.0.19/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
            valid_lft 259166sec preferred_lft 259166sec
        inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe89:bd7d/64 scope link noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ping google.com -c 4
PING google.com (142.250.201.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 time=27.7 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 time=28.0 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 time=30.6 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=4 ttl=117 time=31.6 ms
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 27.651/29.471/31.567/1.666 ms
vboxuser@lindox2:~$
```

Exercițiul 2. Configurare de rețea avansată

1. Setați configurarea de rețea în mod bridge (după cum e specificat mai sus).
2. Porniți mașina și afișați adresa IP a ei (ip addr show)
3. Testați conectivitatea cu hosturi pe internet (ping www.google.com sau ping 8.8.8.8).
4. De pe mașina gazda faceți un ping către adresa IP a mașinii virtuale pentru a va asigura de existența conectivității dintre ele

```

Oct 6 9:38 PM
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:89:bd:7d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enx08002789bd7d
    inet 192.168.0.19/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 259166sec preferred_lft 259166sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe89:bd7d/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ping google.com -c 4
PING google.com (142.250.201.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 time=27.7 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 time=28.0 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 time=30.6 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=4 ttl=117 time=31.6 ms
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 27.651/29.471/31.567/1.666 ms
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ 

```

Am aflat adresa IP a mașinii virtuale (192.168.0.19) și am verificat conexiunea

```

Oct 6 9:39 PM
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:89:bd:7d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enx08002789bd7d
    inet 192.168.0.19/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 259166sec preferred_lft 259166sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe89:bd7d/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ping google.com -c 4
PING google.com (142.250.201.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 time=2.66 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 time=0.493 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 time=0.494 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=4 ttl=117 time=0.219 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=5 ttl=117 time=0.366 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=6 ttl=117 time=0.480 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=7 ttl=117 time=0.394 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=8 ttl=117 time=0.394 ms
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=9 ttl=117 time=0.465 ms
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.219/0.662/2.660/0.710 ms
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ 

```

```

kiu@pop-os:~$ ping 192.168.0.19 -c 4
PING 192.168.0.19 (192.168.0.19) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=2.66 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.493 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.494 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.219 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.366 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.480 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.394 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.394 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.0.19: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.465 ms
--- 192.168.0.19 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 8149ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.219/0.662/2.660/0.710 ms
kiu@pop-os:~$ 

```

În paralel am testat conexiunea dintre mașina gazdă și cea virtuală folosind IP-ul aflat anterior.

Exercițiul 3. Comunicare securizată cu protocolul ssh

- Conectați-vă de pe mașina gazdă la mașina virtuală prin ssh la contul dumneavoastră folosind parola respectivă. Exact la fel poate fi deschisă o sesiune ssh de pe orice stație din rețea. Vedeți ce fișiere aveți pe mașina virtuală. Creați fișiere noi dacă nu aveți fișiere în contul Dumneavoastră.

```

vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group defa
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP
    link/ether 08:00:27:89:bd:7d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enx08002789bd7d
    inet 192.168.0.19/24 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute
        valid_lft 259166sec preferred_lft 259166sec
        inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe89:bd7d/64 scope link noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ping google.com -c 4
PING google.com (142.250.201.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.le100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=17
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.le100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=2 ttl=17
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.le100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=3 ttl=17
64 bytes from bud02s35-in-f14.le100.net (142.250.201.206): icmp_seq=4 ttl=17
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 27.651/29.471/31.567/1.666 ms
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ sudo apt install openssh-server
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
vboxuser is not in the sudoers file.
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ su -
Password:
root@lindox2:~# apt install openssh-server
Installing:
  openssh-server
Installing dependencies:
  openssh-sftp-server  runit-helper
Suggested packages:
  mailutils-maildrop  mailutils-envelopes  esm4  sftp-server  ufw

```

kiu@pop-os:~\$ ssh vboxuser@192.168.0.19
The authenticity of host '192.168.0.19' (192.168.0.19) can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:We5Ky5h7pI3UQLjFVy/WmNCkrZ18cXeZwBu+DOP4hg.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.19' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
vboxuser@192.168.0.19's password:
Linux lindox2 6.12.48+deb13-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.12.48-1 (2025-09-20) x86_64
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*-/copyright.
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
vboxuser@lindox2:~\$ ls -lh
total 32K
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Music
drwxr-xr-x 3 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:36 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct 6 21:29 Videos
vboxuser@lindox2:~\$ echo "test SSH" > test.txt
vboxuser@lindox2:~\$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.0.19 closed.

2. Copiați cu comanda pscp un fișier de pe mașina virtuală pe calculatorul gazda (prezentați în raport comanda cu argumentele respective: consultați documentația pentru a va învăța să lucrați cu această comandă). Puteți de asemenea folosi aplicația winscp care trebuie instalată în Windows). Afipați lista fișierelor pentru a vedea fișierul copiat de pe mașina virtuală.

```

kiu@pop-os:~$ scp vboxuser@192.168.0.19:/home/vboxuser/test.txt .
vboxuser@192.168.0.19's password:
test.txt                                100%     9      7.0KB/s   00:00
kiu@pop-os:~$ cat test.txt
test SSH
kiu@pop-os:~$ 

```

Fișierul creat anterior test.txt a fost copiat și afișat pe mașina gazdă.

3. Copiați un fișier de pe mașina gazda pe mașina virtuală. Afișați lista de fișiere pe mașina virtuală pentru a demonstra prezenta pe ea a fișierului copiat.

The screenshot shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is on a host machine (lindox2) and the right window is on a guest machine (pop-os). The host machine terminal shows the output of `systemctl status ssh` and the creation of a file named 'test2.txt' containing 'test2 SSH'. The guest machine terminal shows the user logging in, changing directory to Pictures, and then using the `scp` command to copy 'test2.txt' from the host to the guest. The progress bar indicates the transfer is at 100%.

```

root@lindox2:~# systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; preset: en
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-10-06 21:41:37 EEST; 9s ago
  Invocation: bcd916f2885e4549b1b221b8f652d62e
    Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 2842 (sshd)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 2283)
   Memory: 1.3M (peak: 1.8M)
      CPU: 22ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
             └─2842 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

Oct 06 21:41:37 lindox2 systemd[1]: Starting ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell...
Oct 06 21:41:37 lindox2 sshd[2842]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
Oct 06 21:41:37 lindox2 sshd[2842]: Server listening on :: port 22.
Oct 06 21:41:37 lindox2 systemd[1]: Started ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell.

root@lindox2:~# exit
logout
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; preset: en
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2025-10-06 21:41:37 EEST; 24s ago
  Invocation: bcd916f2885e4549b1b221b8f652d62e
    Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 2842 (sshd)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 2283)
   Memory: 1.3M (peak: 1.8M)
      CPU: 22ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
             └─2842 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

vboxuser@lindox2:~$ ls -h
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  Templates  test2.txt
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ cat test2.txt
test2 SSH
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ test2 SSH
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ kiu@pop-os:~$ ls -l
drwxr-xr-x 3 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct  6 21:36 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct  6 21:29 Public
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct  6 21:29 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 vboxuser vboxuser 4.0K Oct  6 21:29 Videos
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ echo "test SSH" > test.txt
vboxuser@lindox2:~$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.0.19 closed.
kiu@pop-os:~$ scp vboxuser@192.168.0.19:~/home/vboxuser/test.txt .
usage: scp [-346ABCOpqRrsTV] [-c cipher] [-D sftp_server_path] [-F ssh_config]
           [-i identity_file] [-J destination] [-l limit]
           [-o ssh_option] [-P port] [-S program] source ... target
kiu@pop-os:~$ scp vboxuser@192.168.0.19:~/home/vboxuser/test.txt .
usage: scp [-346ABCOpqRrsTV] [-c cipher] [-D sftp_server_path] [-F ssh_config]
           [-i identity_file] [-J destination] [-l limit]
           [-o ssh_option] [-P port] [-S program] source ... target
kiu@pop-os:~$ scp vboxuser@192.168.0.19:~/home/vboxuser/test.txt .
usage: scp [-346ABCOpqRrsTV] [-c cipher] [-D sftp_server_path] [-F ssh_config]
           [-i identity_file] [-J destination] [-l limit]
           [-o ssh_option] [-P port] [-S program] source ... target
kiu@pop-os:~$ scp vboxuser@192.168.0.19:~/home/vboxuser/test.txt .
vboxuser@192.168.0.19's password:
test.txt                                         100%    9    7.0KB/s  00:00
kiu@pop-os:~$ cat test.txt
test SSH
kiu@pop-os:~$ echo "test2 SSH" > test2.txt
kiu@pop-os:~$ scp test2.txt vboxuser@192.168.0.19:~/home/vboxuser/
vboxuser@192.168.0.19's password:
test2.txt                                         100%   10   11.2KB/s  00:00
kiu@pop-os:~$ 

```

Am creat test2.txt cu conținutul "test2 SSH" pe mașina gazdă apoi l-am copiat și afișat pe mașina virtuală.

Concluzii:

În cadrul lucrării am configurat conexiunea de rețea a mașinii virtuale, înțelegând diferența dintre modul NAT (care asigură acces la internet dar nu vizibilitate în rețeaua locală) și modul Bridge (care permite mașinii virtuale să primească o adresă IP în aceeași rețea cu gazda și să fie vizibilă din exterior). Am utilizat comenzi ip addr, ping, ip route și traceroute pentru a analiza configurația de rețea, a testa conectivitatea cu gazda, cu routerul și cu internetul.

Am lucrat cu protocolul SSH, instalând și configurând serverul openssh-server, după care am exersat conectarea securizată la mașina virtuală de pe gazdă. Am înțeles mecanismul de autentificare prin chei și importanța verificării identității gazdei. De asemenea, am folosit comenzi scp pentru copierea fișierelor între gazdă și mașina virtuală, testând atât transferul din VM către host, cât și invers.

În concluzie, exercițiul a oferit o imagine practică asupra modului în care se realizează configurarea rețelei, conectarea securizată și transferul de fișiere în Linux, competențe fundamentale pentru administrarea sistemelor și pentru lucrul în medii virtualizate.