

World Happiness Report



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Summary & Data

Purpose:

1. To visualize the state of global happiness based on publicly-available data.
2. Review the state of happiness in individual countries and show how the new science of happiness explains personal and national variations in happiness

Resources:

Kaggle

<https://www.kaggle.com/unsdsn/world-happiness>

Google Data Search

<https://datasetsearch.research.google.com/>

The World Happiness Report

<https://worldhappiness.report/ed/2020/>

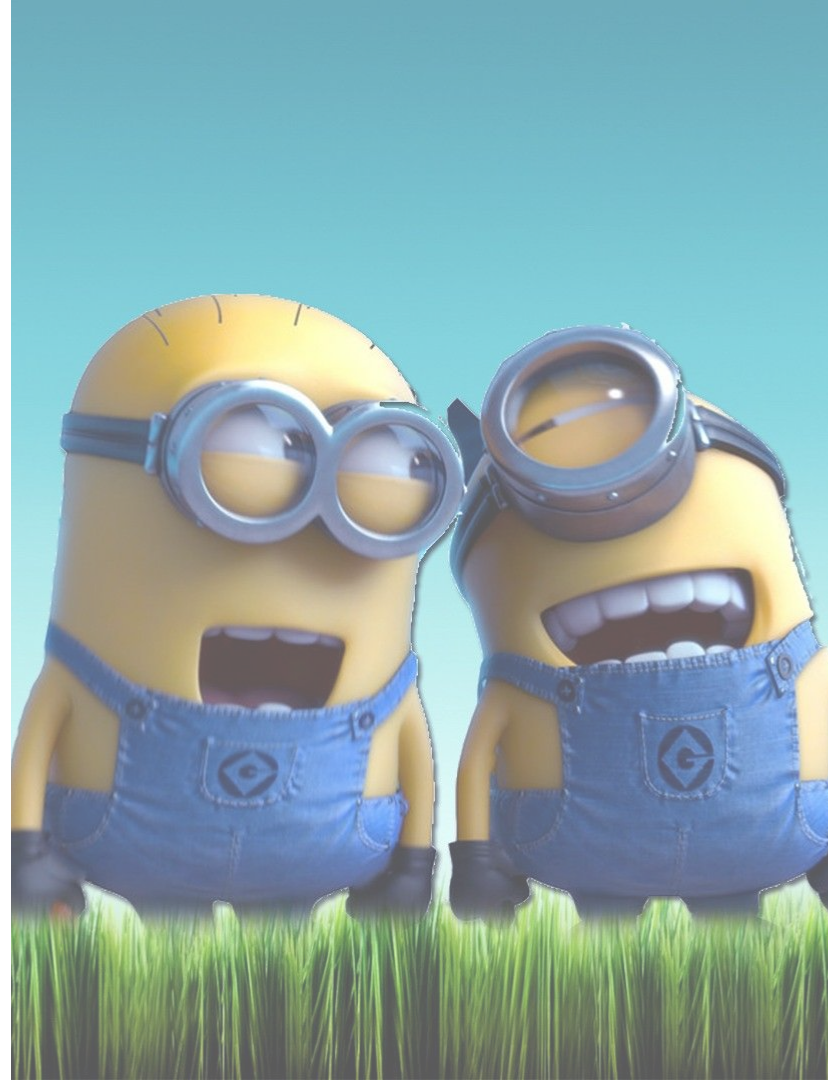
DataMaps

<http://datamaps.github.io/>

GITHUB PROJECT LINK: https://github.com/eddiexunyc/Project2_Team3



Data Cleanup & Exploration



Data Cleanup & Exploration

Cleaned up 5 CSV files and made the columns consistent and ready for export to MongoDB

```
4      5      Switzerland      7.487      1.420      1.549      0.927      0.660      0.256      0.357
```

```
In [44]: df2018 = raw_df.rename(columns = {
    "Overall rank": "rank",
    "Country or region": "country",
    "Score": "score",
    "GDP per capita": "gdp",
    "Social support": "social_support",
    "Healthy life expectancy": "life_expectancy",
    "Freedom to make life choices": "freedom",
    "Generosity": "generosity",
    "Perceptions of corruption": "corruption"
})

df2018 = df2018.round(2)
df2018.head()
```

```
Out[44]:
```

	rank	country	score	gdp	social_support	life_expectancy	freedom	generosity	corruption
0	1	Finland	7.77	1.34		1.59	0.99	0.60	0.15
1	2	Denmark	7.60	1.38		1.57	1.00	0.59	0.25
2	3	Norway	7.55	1.49		1.58	1.03	0.60	0.27

```
: print(df2019.head())
print(df2018.head())
print(df2017.head())
print(df2016.head())
print(df2015.head())
```

	rank	country	score	gdp	social_support	life_expectancy	freedom	\
0	1	Finland	7.77	1.34		1.59	0.99	0.60
1	2	Denmark	7.60	1.38		1.57	1.00	0.59
2	3	Norway	7.55	1.49		1.58	1.03	0.60
3	4	Iceland	7.49	1.38		1.62	1.03	0.59
4	5	Netherlands	7.49	1.40		1.52	1.00	0.56

	generosity	corruption
0	0.15	0.39
1	0.25	0.41
2	0.27	0.34

```
In [7]: from pymongo import MongoClient
```

```
In [10]: #connect to mongo
client = MongoClient('localhost', 27017)

#create a db and collection
db = client.project_1
collection = db.collection
data_json = json.loads(allyears_df.to_json(orient='records'))

collection.insert(data_json)
```

```
/Users/kсениadyakova/opt/anaconda3/envs/PythonData/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6: DeprecationWarning: insert is deprecated. Use insert_one or insert_many instead.
```

```
Out[10]: [ObjectId('5fd8c76f23b55627afbc8716'),
ObjectId('5fd8c76f23b55627afbc8717'),
ObjectId('5fd8c76f23b55627afbc8718'),
```

	social_support	life_expectancy	freedom	\
	1.59	0.99	0.60	
	1.57	1.00	0.59	
	1.58	1.03	0.60	
	1.62	1.03	0.59	
	1.52	1.00	0.56	



Opening the Flask

```
app.py
1 from flask import Flask, render_template, redirect, url_for
2 from flask_pymongo import PyMongo
3 from flask import jsonify
4 import json
5 from bson import json_util
6 import os
7
8
9
10 # Create an instance of Flask
11 app = Flask(__name__)
12
13 # Use PyMongo to establish Mongo connection
14 app.config["MONGO_URI"] = "mongodb://localhost:27017/project_1"
15 mongo = PyMongo(app)
16
17 #Write a json file
18 def json_file(obj):
19     with open("project_1", "w") as outfile:
20         outfile.write(obj)
21     # with open("project_1", "w") as outfile:
22     #     json.dump(obj, outfile)
23
24
25 #Route for index.html
26 @app.route("/")
27 def index():
```

```
127.0.0.1:5000/getMyJson
127.0.0.1:5000/getMyJson
[{"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a25"}, "rank": 1, "country": "Finland", "score": 7.77, "gdp": 1.34, "social_support": 1.59, "life_expectancy": 0.99, "freedom": 0.6, "generosity": 0.15, "corruption": 0.39, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a26"}, "rank": 2, "country": "Denmark", "score": 7.6, "gdp": 1.38, "social_support": 1.57, "life_expectancy": 1.0, "freedom": 0.59, "generosity": 0.25, "corruption": 0.41, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a27"}, "rank": 3, "country": "Norway", "score": 7.55, "gdp": 1.49, "social_support": 1.58, "life_expectancy": 1.03, "freedom": 0.6, "generosity": 0.27, "corruption": 0.34, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a28"}, "rank": 4, "country": "Iceland", "score": 7.49, "gdp": 1.38, "social_support": 1.62, "life_expectancy": 1.03, "freedom": 0.59, "generosity": 0.35, "corruption": 0.12, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a29"}, "rank": 5, "country": "Netherlands", "score": 7.49, "gdp": 1.4, "social_support": 1.52, "life_expectancy": 1.0, "freedom": 0.56, "generosity": 0.32, "corruption": 0.3, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a2a"}, "rank": 6, "country": "Switzerland", "score": 7.48, "gdp": 1.45, "social_support": 1.53, "life_expectancy": 1.05, "freedom": 0.57, "generosity": 0.26, "corruption": 0.34, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a2b"}, "rank": 7, "country": "Sweden", "score": 7.34, "gdp": 1.39, "social_support": 1.49, "life_expectancy": 1.01, "freedom": 0.57, "generosity": 0.27, "corruption": 0.37, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a2c"}, "rank": 8, "country": "New Zealand", "score": 7.31, "gdp": 1.3, "social_support": 1.56, "life_expectancy": 1.03, "freedom": 0.58, "generosity": 0.33, "corruption": 0.38, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a2d"}, "rank": 9, "country": "Canada", "score": 7.28, "gdp": 1.36, "social_support": 1.5, "life_expectancy": 1.04, "freedom": 0.58, "generosity": 0.28, "corruption": 0.31, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a2e"}, "rank": 10, "country": "Austria", "score": 7.25, "gdp": 1.38, "social_support": 1.48, "life_expectancy": 1.02, "freedom": 0.53, "generosity": 0.24, "corruption": 0.23, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a2f"}, "rank": 11, "country": "Australia", "score": 7.23, "gdp": 1.37, "social_support": 1.55, "life_expectancy": 1.04, "freedom": 0.56, "generosity": 0.33, "corruption": 0.29, "year": "2019"}, {"_id": {"$oid": "5fd9071a23b55627afbc8a30"}, "rank": 12, "country": "Costa Rica", "score": 7.17, "gdp": 1.02,
```


Data Analysis...



World Map



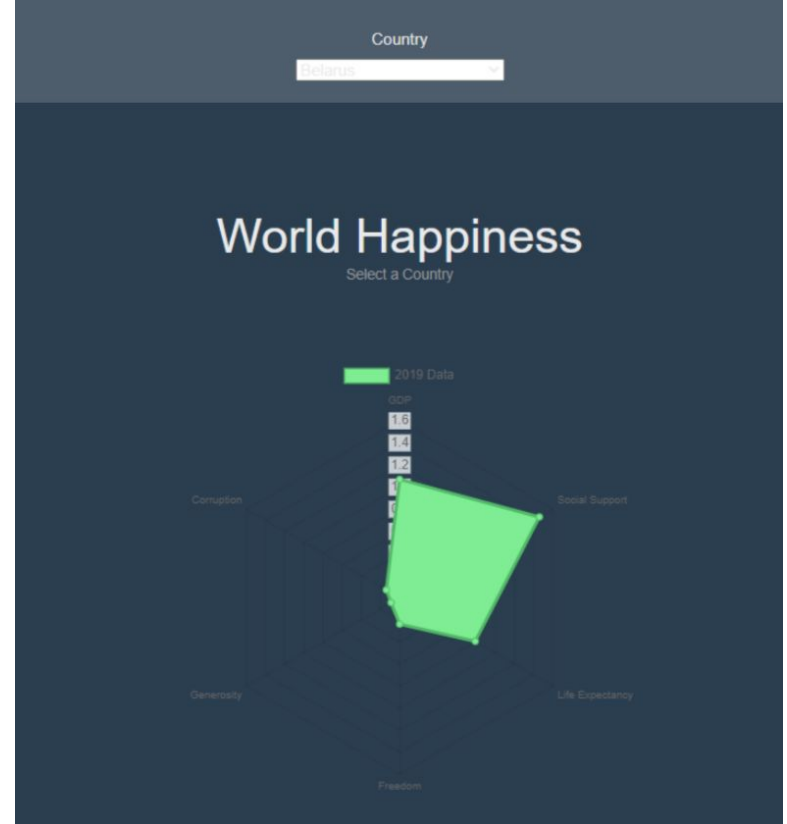
→ Using World Atlas TopoJson file from NPM repository, that provides a convenient redistribution of Natural Earth's vector data, we were able to put together a map of the world and identify all the countries that were within our World Happiness dataset.

→ By using SVG elements and some CSS "tricks", we were able to create a "highlight" effect when hovering over the countries and display their names.



Radar Chart

- Interactive data is based on Year 2019
- 255+ Countries to choose from
- 6 Data points:
 - GDP
 - Social Support
 - Life Expectancy
 - Freedom
 - Generosity
 - Corruption



Radar Chart

```
}  
  
function getChart(dataID){  
  d3.json("../project_1").then(function(worldData){  
    console.log(worldData);  
  
    var data = worldData.filter(d => d.country == dataID);  
  
    console.log(data);  
  
    data.forEach(function(data){  
      data.rank = +data.rank;  
      data.country = data.country;  
      data.score = +data.score;  
      data.gdp = +data.gdp;  
      data.social_support = +data.social_support;  
      data.life_expectancy = +data.life_expectancy;  
      data.freedom = +data.freedom;  
      data.generosity = +data.generosity;  
      data.corruption = +data.corruption;  
      data.year = data.year;  
    })  
  
    console.log(data[4])  
  
    var selectedData = [data[4].gdp, data[4].social_support, data[4].life_expectancy, data[4].freedom,  
    var selectedCountry = data.country
```

getChart gets called,
which stores various
data for the country
selected, including the
six sub-scores we
mapped out on the
radar chart

Radar Chart

```
var ctx = document.getElementById('myChart').getContext('2d');
var mychart = new Chart(ctx, {

  //Chart type
  type: 'radar',

  //Plug in data
  data: {
    labels: ['GDP', 'Social Support', 'Life Expectancy', 'Freedom', 'Generosity'],
    datasets: [{
      label: 'Radar Chart',
      backgroundColor: 'rgb(126, 237, 148)',
      borderColor: 'rgb(82, 186, 103)',
      data: selectedData
    }]
  },
});

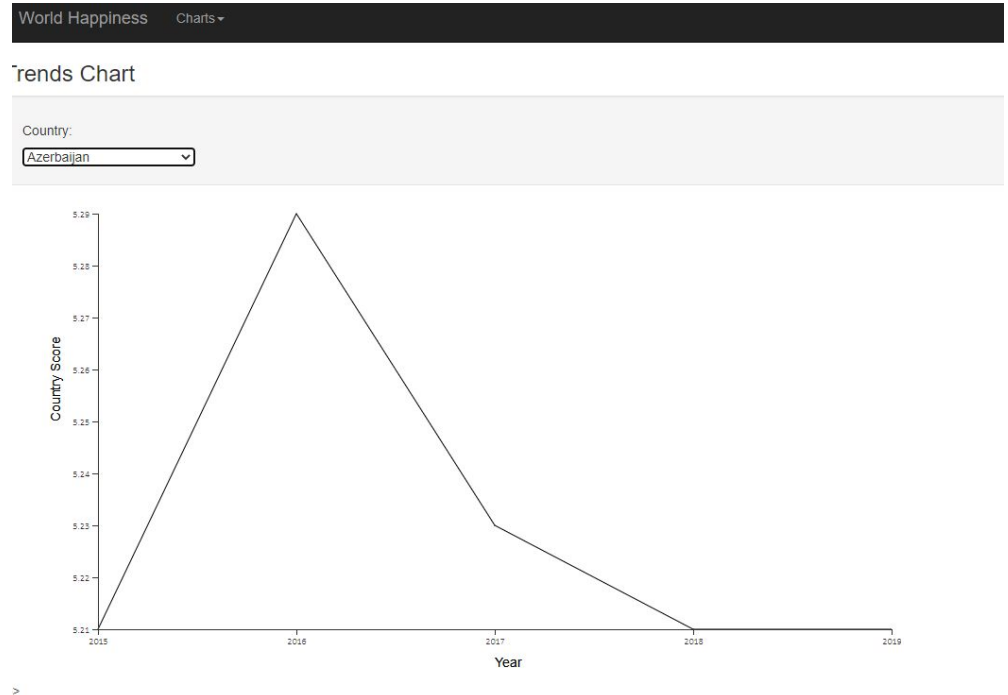
function init(){
  var selector = d3.select("#selDataset");
  d3.json("../project_1").then((data) => {
    var countryData = data.map(d => d.country);
    var uniqueData = countryData.filter(onlyUnique).sort();
    console.log(uniqueData);
  });
}
```

The sub-score data is saved in selectedData, which is then referenced in 'data', allowing a radar chart with that country's data to be constructed when the getChart function is called

```
72
73 function init(){
74   var selector = d3.select("#selDataset");
75   d3.json("../project_1").then((data) => {
76     var countryData = data.map(d => d.country);
77     var uniqueData = countryData.filter(onlyUnique).sort();
78     console.log(uniqueData);
79
80     uniqueData.forEach((d) => {
81       selector
82         .append("option")
83         .text(d)
84         .property("value", d);
85     });
86
87     var resultData = uniqueData[0];
88     getChart(resultData);
89
90
91   });
92 }
```

Line Chart

- The data is based on countries' score and how are they perform from 2015 to 2019.
- Using the scroll down menu, we can see each country and their score.



Next Steps

- Next steps to improve the site:
 - Update the world map with pop-ups showing scores and color-shading by score
 - Add dropdown year options to the radar chart
 - Improve line chart functionality (e.g. add multiple countries)
 - Create a data table for the country data
 - Enhance the UI
 - Deploy to Heroku