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CSE 1004 – Network and Communication

SLOT: L47+L48

Faculty: SRIMATHI C mam

LAB Digital Assignment- 2

Lab Date: 24-03-2021

1. Hamming code

Input- No of bits in the data word

Calculate the no of redundant bits

then Start calculating the redundant bits

Hamming code- ODD parity

Output - Codeword

Sender side Receiver side

flip any one bit and calculate the syndrome bits

do as 2 function as c as sender and receiver

for any input u should manual calculation in word document

data word should be input

When $K=7$ $r=4$ $2^4 \geq 12$

1101001 - Data word Code word = 7+4

11 10 9 ²8 7 6 5 ²4 3 ²2 ²1
 r_3 r_2 r_1 r_0

1101001 $m=7$
 $r=4$ 110 r_3 100 r_2 1 r_1 r_0
 $n=11$ 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

$R_1 \rightarrow 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11$
 $R_2 \rightarrow 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11$
 $R_3 \rightarrow 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $R_4 \rightarrow 8, 9, 10, 11$

R_4	R_3	R_2	R_1	R_0
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
3	0	0	1	0
11				

$r_0 = 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11$ $r_1 = 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11$
parity $\frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{0} \frac{1}{1} \frac{0}{1}$ $\frac{0}{1} \frac{0}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1}$
 $r_0 = 1$ $r_1 = 0$

$r_3 = 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $\frac{1}{1} \frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{1}$
 $r_3 = 1$

$r_4 = 8, 9, 10, 11$
 $\frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{1} \frac{1}{1}$
 $r_4 = 0$

11001001101 - codeword
11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

1 bit flipped on receiver side: 11001001101

4th bit 11001000101
11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Calculate Syndrome

$S_0 = 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11$
 $\frac{0}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{0}{1} \frac{0}{1}$

$S_1 = 2, 3, 6, 7, 10, 11$
 $\frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{1} \frac{0}{1} \frac{1}{1}$

$S_2 = 4, 5, 6, 7$
 $\frac{1}{0} \frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{1}$

$S_3 = 8, 9, 10, 11$
 $\frac{0}{0} \frac{0}{1} \frac{1}{1}$

$S_3 S_2 S_1 S_0 = 0100$

4 - decimal equivalent
 S_0 , 4th position got flipped

Program Code:

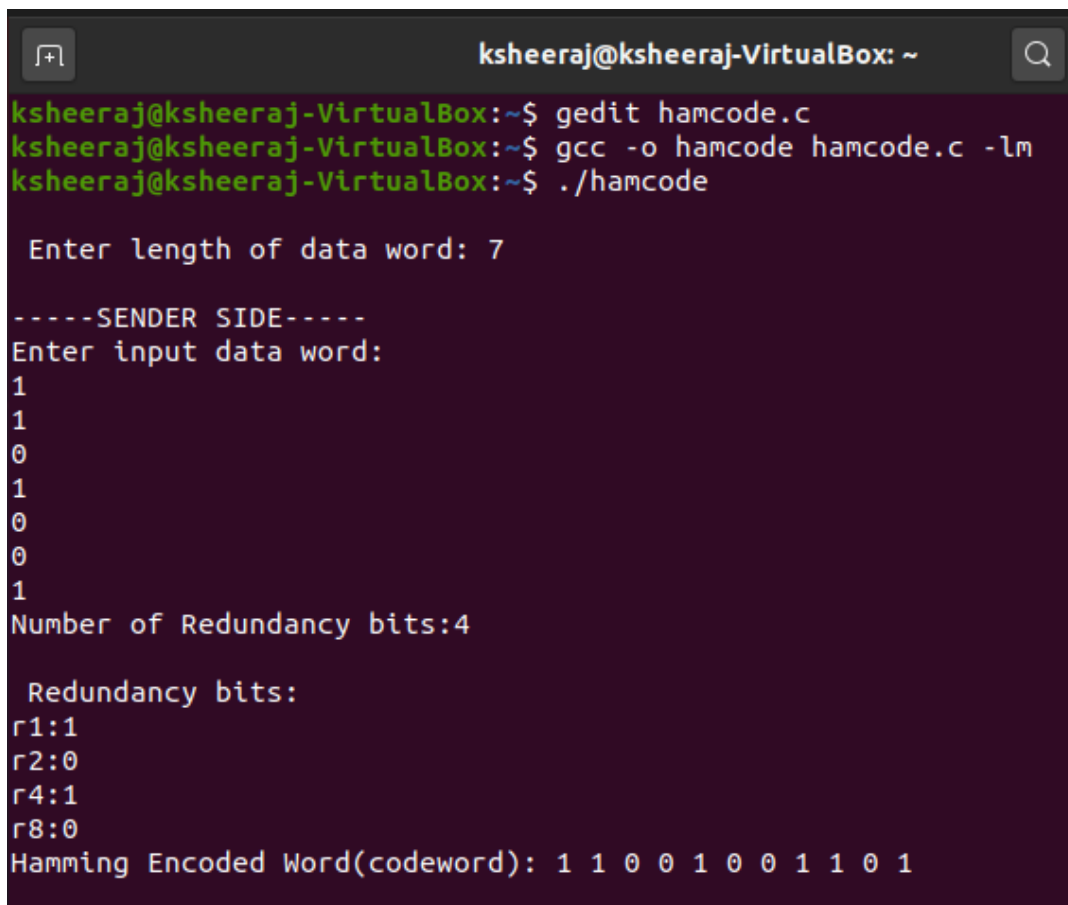
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int ham_code(int position, int n, int codeword[])
{
    int count=0, i, j;
    i=position-1;
    while(i<n)
    {
        for(j=i; j<i+position; j++)
        {
            if(j<n)
                count=count+codeword[j];
        }
        i=i+2*position;
    }
    if(count%2 == 0)
```

```
        return 0;
    else
        return 1;
}
int sender(int a)
{
    int i,n,j,k;
    int data[a];
    printf("Enter input data word: \n");
    for(i=0;i<a;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&data[i]);
    }
    int l=0,r=0;
    while(a>(int)pow(2,l)-(l+1))
    {
        r++;l++;
    }
    printf("Number of Redundancy bits:%d\n",r );
    n = r + a;
    int codeword[n];
    j=k=0;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        if(i==((int)pow(2,k)-1))
        {
            codeword[i]=0;
            k++;
        }
        else
        {
            codeword[i]=data[a-1-j];
            j++;
        }
    }
    printf("\n Redundancy bits:\n");
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
    {
        int position = (int)pow(2,i);
        int value = ham_code(position,n,codeword);
        printf("r%d:%d\n",position,value );
        codeword[position-1]=value;
    }
}
```

```
    }
    printf("Hamming Encoded Word(codeword): ");
    for(i=n-1;i>=0;i--)
        printf("%d ",codeword[i]);
    return r;
}
void receiver(int t,int r){
    int i;
    int n=t+r;
    printf("Enter Received Hamming Encoded
Word(codeword): \n");
    int received[n];
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%d",&received[n-i-1]);
    int error_pos = 0;
    printf("Syndrome bits:\n");
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
    {
        int position = (int)pow(2,i);
        int value = ham_code(position,n,received);
        printf("s%d :%d\n",position,value );
        if(value == 1)
            error_pos+=position;
    }
    if(error_pos == 0)
        printf("Message is correct\n");
    else
    {
        printf("Error detected at bit position:
%d\n",error_pos);
        printf("Corrected Word: \n");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if(n-i==error_pos)
                printf("%d ",received[n-i-1]^1 );
            else
                printf("%d ",received[n-i-1] );
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
int main()
```

```
{  
    int w,re;  
    printf("\n Enter length of data word: ");  
    scanf("%d",&w);  
    printf("\n-----SENDER SIDE-----\n");  
    re=sender(w);  
    printf("\n\n-----RECEIVER SIDE-----\n");  
    receiver(w,re);  
return 0;  
}
```

Output Screenshot:



```
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox: ~  
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ gedit hamcode.c  
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o hamcode hamcode.c -lm  
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ ./hamcode  
  
Enter length of data word: 7  
  
-----SENDER SIDE-----  
Enter input data word:  
1  
1  
0  
1  
0  
0  
1  
Number of Redundancy bits:4  
  
Redundancy bits:  
r1:1  
r2:0  
r4:1  
r8:0  
Hamming Encoded Word(codeword): 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
```

No corruption in message

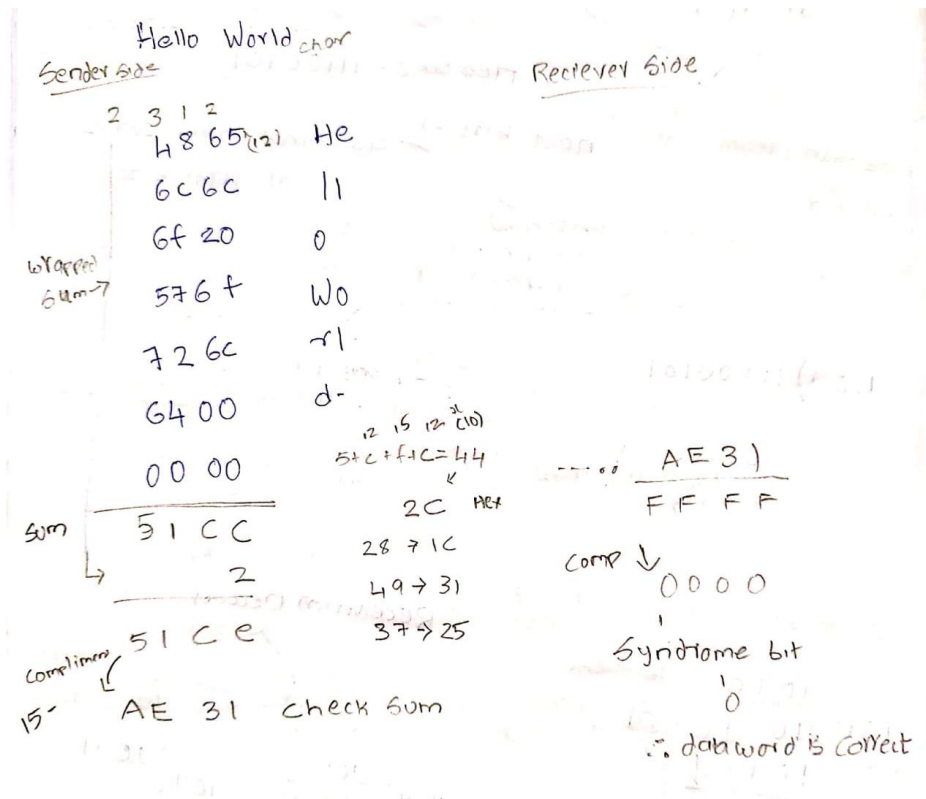
```
-----RECEIVER SIDE-----  
Enter Received Hamming Encoded Word(codeword):  
1  
1  
0  
0  
1  
0  
0  
1  
1  
0  
1  
Syndrome bits:  
s1 :0  
s2 :0  
s4 :0  
s8 :0  
Message is correct
```

When 1 bit flipped on receiver side

```
-----RECEIVER SIDE-----  
Enter Received Hamming Encoded Word(codeword):  
1  
1  
0  
0  
1  
0  
0  
0  
1  
0  
1  
Syndrome bits:  
s1 :0  
s2 :0  
s4 :1  
s8 :0  
Error detected at bit position: 4  
Corrected Word:  
1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
```

2. Checksum

Sender side and Receiver side as 2 functions



Program Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
struct array
{
    int arr[50];
};

struct array convert(char a[])
{
    int n=strlen(a),i,j=0;
    struct array y;
    printf("\n message converted to hexadecimal: \n");
    for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)
    {
        char hex[20];
        int k;
        if(i+1<=strlen(a)){
            sprintf(hex , "%02X%02X", a[i] & 0xff,a[i+1]
&0xff);
```

```
        y.arr[j]= (int)strtol(hex, NULL,16);
    }
    else
    {
        sprintf(hex , "%04X", a[i] & 0xff);
        y.arr[j]= (int)strtol(hex, NULL,16);
    }
    printf("%s \n",hex);
    i++;j++;
}
return y;
}
int checksum(int arr[],int n)
{
    int sum=0;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        sum=sum+arr[i];
        if(sum>0XFFFF)
        {
            sum = sum/0X10000+sum%0X10000;
        }
    }
    sum=0XFFFF-sum;
    return sum;
}

int sender(char s[])
{
    struct array x=convert(s);
    int n = strlen(s);
    n=(n+1)/2+1;
    int cksum= 0;
    x.arr[n-1]=cksum;
    cksum=checksum(x.arr,n);
    x.arr[n-1]=cksum;
    printf("\n wrapped sum\n");
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("%X \n",x.arr[i]);
    }
    return cksum;
}
```



```
}

int receiver(char s[],int cksum)
{
    struct array x=convert(s);
    int n = strlen(s);
    n=(n+1)/2+1;
    int cksum= 0;
    x.arr[n-1]=cksum;
    cksum=checksum(x.arr,n);
    printf("\n with checksum\n");
    for (int i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("%X \n",x.arr[i]);
    }
    if(cksum==0)
    {
        printf("message sucessfully recived at the recever
side");
    }
    else
    {
        printf(" message is corrupted");
    }
}

int main()
{
    char msg[50],recmsg[50];
    int checksumr;
    printf("\n -----SENDER SIDE-----");
    printf("\n enter message : ");
    scanf("%s",msg);
    checksumr=sender(msg);
    printf("\n -----RECEIVER SIDE-----");
    printf("\n received message : ");
    scanf("%s",recmsg);
    receiver(recmsg,checksumr);
    return 0;
}
```

Output Screenshot:

```
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ gedit checksum.c
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o checksum checksum.c -lm
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ ./checksum

-----SENDER SIDE-----
enter message : Router

message converted to hexadecimal:
526F
7574
6572

wrapped sum
526F
7574
6572
D2A9
```

Data word is correct on receiver side

```
-----RECEIVER SIDE-----
received message : Router

message converted to hexadecimal:
526F
7574
6572

with checksum
526F
7574
6572
D2A9
message correctly recived at the recever side
```

Corrupted dataword on receiver side

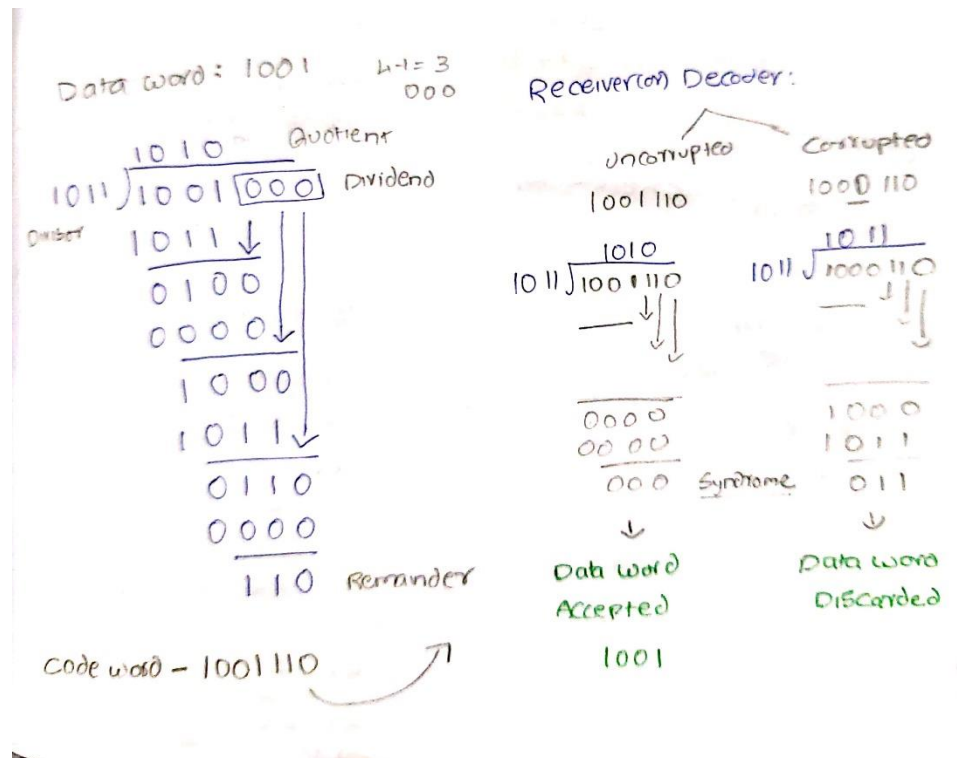
```
-----RECEIVER SIDE-----
received message : router

message converted to hexadecimal:
726F
7574
6572

with checksum
726F
7574
6572
D2A9
message is corruptedksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$
```

3. CRC

Sender side and Receiver side as 2 functions



Program Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
char* xor(char *a, char *b){
int i, length=strlen(a);
char *result;
result = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*length);
for (i=0;i<length;i++){
    if(a[i]==b[i])
        {result[i]='0';}
    else
        {result[i]='1';}
}
return(result);
}

char* mod2div(char *dividend,char *divisor){
int dividend_length = strlen(dividend);
int divisor_length = strlen(divisor);
int i;
```

```
char *tmp;
tmp = (char *)malloc((divisor_length-
1)*sizeof(char));
for(i=0;i<divisor_length;i++){
    tmp[i] = dividend[i];
}
int index=divisor_length;
char* zero;
while (index < dividend_length)
{
    if (tmp[0] == '1')
    {
        tmp = xor(divisor, tmp);
        for(i=0;i<divisor_length-1;i++)
            tmp[i]=tmp[i+1];
        tmp[divisor_length-1]=dividend[index];
    }
    else
    {
        zero = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*(divisor_length));
        for(i=0;i<divisor_length;i++)
            {zero[i]='0';}
        tmp = xor(zero, tmp);
        for(i=0;i<divisor_length-1;i++)
            tmp[i]=tmp[i+1];
        tmp[divisor_length-1]=dividend[index];
    }
    index += 1;
}
if (tmp[0] == '1')
{
    tmp = xor(divisor, tmp);
}
else
{
    zero = (char
*)malloc(sizeof(char)*(divisor_length));
    for(i=0;i<divisor_length;i++)
        {zero[i]='0';}
    tmp = xor(zero, tmp);
}
char *crc;
```

```
divisor_length--;
crc = (char *)malloc((divisor_length)*sizeof(char));
for(i=0;i<divisor_length;i++)
    crc[i]=tmp[i+1];
    crc[divisor_length]='\0';
    printf("remainder: %s\n", crc);
return(crc);
}
char* append_data(char *message,char *append_with,int
zeros){
    int i;
    int message_length = strlen(message);
    int append_with_length = strlen(append_with);
    char *result;
    append_with_length--;
    result = (char
*)malloc((message_length+append_with_length)*sizeof(char))
;
    for(i=0;i<strlen(message);i++)
        result[i]=message[i];
    if(zeros==1){
        for(i=0;i<append_with_length;i++)
            result[message_length+i]='\0';
    }
    else{
        append_with_length++;
        for(i=0;i<append_with_length;i++)
            result[message_length+i]=append_with[i];
    }
    result[message_length+append_with_length]='\0';
return(result);
}
void sender(char dataword[],char divisor[])
{
    char *appended_data=append_data(dataword,divisor,1);
    printf("Appended data: %s\n", appended_data);
    char *crc = mod2div(appended_data,divisor);
    char *codeword = append_data(dataword,crc,0);
    printf("codeword: %s\n",codeword);
}
void receiver(char received_codeword[],char divisor[])
{

```

```
char *received_crc = mod2div(received_codeword,divisor);
int i;
for(i=0;i<strlen(divisor)-1;i++){
if(received_crc[i]!='0'){
printf("Message is corrupted\n");
exit(0);
}
}
printf("Message is correct \n");
}
int main(){
int i;
int dataword_length,divisor_length;
printf("Enter dataword Length: ");
scanf("%d",&dataword_length);
char dataword[dataword_length];
printf("Enter dataword: ");
scanf("%s",dataword);
printf("Enter length of divisor: ");
scanf("%d",&divisor_length);
char divisor[divisor_length];
printf("Enter divisor(generator polynomial): ");
scanf("%s",divisor);
printf("\n-----SENDER SIDE-----\n");
sender(dataword,divisor);
printf("\n-----RECEIVER SIDE-----\n");
char received_codeword[dataword_length+divisor_length-1];
printf("Enter received dataword: ");
scanf("%s",received_codeword);
receiver(received_codeword,divisor);
return 0;
}
```

Output Screenshot:

Dataword accepted on receiver side

```
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o crc crc.c -lm
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ ./crc
Enter dataword Length: 4
Enter dataword: 1001
Enter length of divisor: 4
Enter divisor(generator polynomial): 1011

-----SENDER SIDE-----
Appended data: 1001000
remainder: 110
codeword: 1001110

-----RECEIVER SIDE-----
Enter received dataword: 1001110
remainder: 000
Message is correct
```

Dataword Discarded on receiver side

```
-----SENDER SIDE-----
Appended data: 1001000
remainder: 110
codeword: 1001110

-----RECEIVER SIDE-----
Enter received dataword: 1000110
remainder: 011
Message is corrupted
```

4. Stop and wait ARQ

SENDER SIDE (function)

1. Enter the No of frames to be sent : N

Let N =15

2. Frame Numbering

0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0

3 Menu

1. Frame t o be send(sent the next frame) - Sleep (2000)

2 .Frame Resent (send the previous frame)- Timer expired ,
ACK lost ,Frame lost

Receiver side (function)

1. Menu (i) Receive the frame successfully (ii) Frame lost

GO BACK N ARQ

SENDER SIDE

1. Enter the No of frames to be sent : n (15) and
 2. N – Modulo arithmetic(4)
 3. Calculate the sender Window Size and Receiver window size
 4. Frame Numbering (0 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 0 1 2 3 0 1 2)
 5. Sender Window(Sf, Sn and S size)
 6. Menu 1 . Frames to be sent (max window size)
 2. Ack Received
 3. Timer out
-)

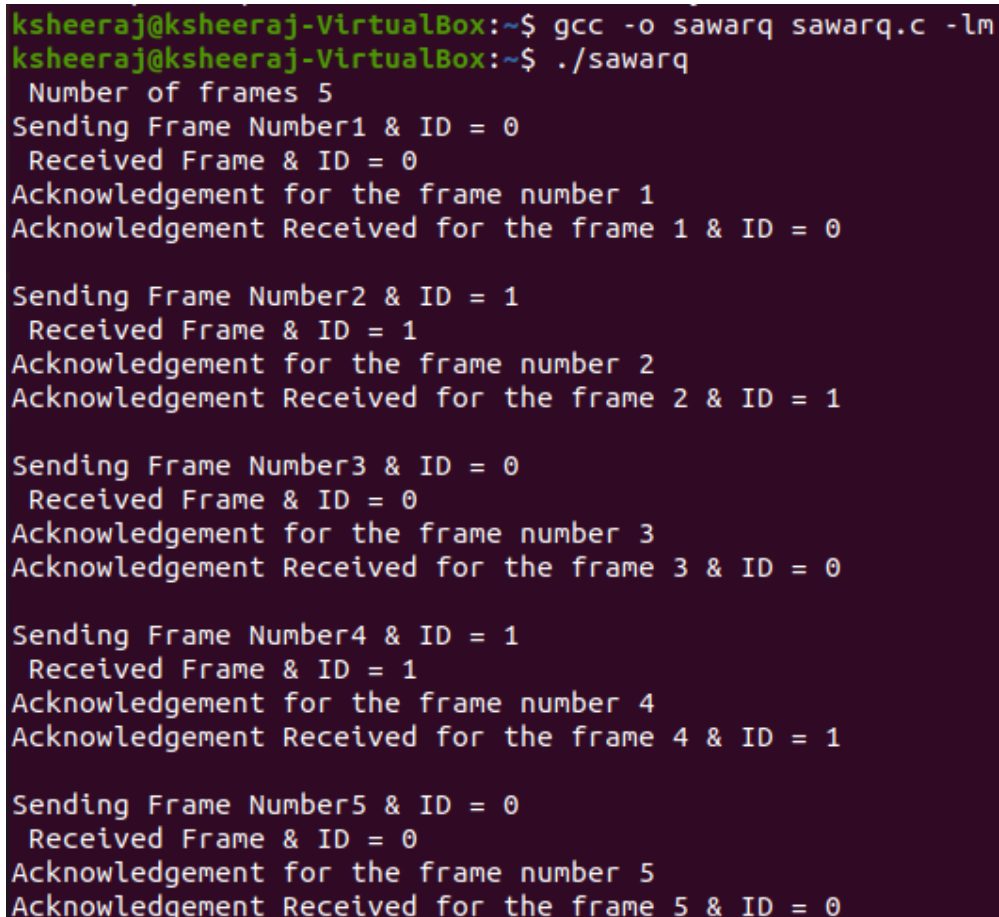
Program Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
int B[30];
int receiveFrame(int p){
    if((p-1)%2==B[p-1]){
        printf(" Received Frame & ID = %d\nAcknowledgement for
the frame number %d \n", B[p-1],p);
        return 1;
    }
    else{
        printf("Frame lost\n");
        return 0;
    }
}
void sendFrame(int m){
    for(int i=0; i<m; i++){
        if(i%2==0)
            B[i] = 0;
        else
```



```
        B[i] = 1;
    }
    for(int i=1; i<=m; i++){
        printf("Sending Frame Number%d & ID = %d\n",i,B[i-1]);
        sleep(1);
        if(receiveFrame(i))
            printf("Acknowledgement Received for the frame %d & ID = %d\n\n",i,B[i-1]);
        else
            printf("Time Out, Frame Lost. Frame ID = %d\nSending Frame %d again\n",B[i-1],i);
    }
}
void main()
{
    int num;
    printf(" Number of frames ");
    scanf("%d",&num);
    sendFrame(num);
}
```

Output Screenshot:



```
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o sawarq sawarq.c -lm
ksheeraj@ksheeraj-VirtualBox:~$ ./sawarq
Number of frames 5
Sending Frame Number1 & ID = 0
Received Frame & ID = 0
Acknowledgement for the frame number 1
Acknowledgement Received for the frame 1 & ID = 0

Sending Frame Number2 & ID = 1
Received Frame & ID = 1
Acknowledgement for the frame number 2
Acknowledgement Received for the frame 2 & ID = 1

Sending Frame Number3 & ID = 0
Received Frame & ID = 0
Acknowledgement for the frame number 3
Acknowledgement Received for the frame 3 & ID = 0

Sending Frame Number4 & ID = 1
Received Frame & ID = 1
Acknowledgement for the frame number 4
Acknowledgement Received for the frame 4 & ID = 1

Sending Frame Number5 & ID = 0
Received Frame & ID = 0
Acknowledgement for the frame number 5
Acknowledgement Received for the frame 5 & ID = 0
```