

```
int findParent(int x, int parent[])
```

```
{
    if parent[x] = x
        return x;
    else
        find the root node // recursive call the function
        untill we find the root node
    return parent[x] = findParent(parent[x], parent);
}
```

```
void unionset(int x, int y, int parent[])
```

```
{
    if root node of x is not equal to that of
    y, these are not in same set.
    1.
```

parent[root-x] = root-y & decrement count

// count variable stores the total no. of 1's in grid. It gets decremented each time we create a set

```
int rootIsland(int grid[][20], int x, int y)
{
```

// count no. of 1's i.e no. of islands in grid & store it in count.

// create a parent array of size equal to [row * col] where row is no. of rows & col. is no. of cols in grid. each element of grid[i][j] = parent[n * i + j]
parent[i] = i

```
for(int i=0; i<row; i++)
```

```
{
```

```
    for(int j=0; j<col; j++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (grid[i][j] == 1)
```

```
        {
```

i.e current position is on island, we check
for all 3 neighbours of current
island and call union func. on current
island & the neighbour

```
        {
```

```
        {
```

```
        {
```

```
            return count;
```

```
        }
```