

HW1: Password Cracking

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1971060

Cyber Security

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1. Goals

Implement a password cracker in Python and find out as many passwords as possible with a given '1MillionPassword_hashed.txt' file.

2. Development environment

- Python, Python 3.8.7
- Window
- Run on VSCode with using extension 'Code Runner'

3. Code

- In abstract, the process is done by the following order:
 - ① Open and read the '1MillionPassword_hashed.txt' file.
 - ② Load 'wordlist.txt' file that I found online and hash it to md5.
 - ③ Compare the two files.
 - ④ Print the cracking results.
- Details are commented on the source code below.

```
1. import hashlib # module used to Use MD5 hash function using
2.
3. Pwname = '1MillionPassword_hashed.txt' # file to crack
4.
5. # After opening and reading the file,
6. # all elements divided by lines of Pwname is appended in to a list.
```

```
7. # The list is then used to be crack each elements.
8. PWlist = open(PWname, 'r').readlines()
9. PWlist = list(map(str.strip, PWlist))
10.
11.     count = 0 # number of elements cracked
12.     totalcount = 0 # number of elements checked
13.
14.     # Hashing the elements.
15.     for PWlist in PWlist:
16.         with open('wordlist.txt', 'r') as wordlist:
17.             for line in wordlist:
18.                 line = line.strip()
19.                 if hashlib.md5(line.encode('utf-
8')).hexdigest() == PWlist:
20.                     # 'utf-8' is used to prevent encoding problems
21.                     # the cracked results are converted to string usin
g the function 'hexdigest()'
22.
23.                     # prints out like the format of the assignment
24.                     print(count, ' / 1000000 password has been cracked
', end=' ')
25.                     print(', hashed: ', PWlist, end=' ')
26.                     print(", cracked: " + line)
27.                     count += 1
28.                     totalcount += 1
29.
30.     # Indication methods to know if cracking is over and done to all e
lements
31.     print("\n-----")
32.     print("Cracking has been completed.")
33.     print(totalcount, "passwords have been checked.")
34.     print(count, "passwords have been cracked.")
35.     print("-----")
36.
```

4. output

- A million words were too many, so I checked only part of them.
- A screenshot of the output is like the below.

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```
PROBLEMS 6 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
1187 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: ac34fd158369ebc3235ef4d46ee8beb7, cracked: nylons
1188 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 25c01ee98de2048ca62f81da22b928f0, cracked: irish
1189 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 4102e8103ea89d32f745de41c4e711a0, cracked: holmes
1190 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 821ae63dbe0c573eff8b69d451fb21bc, cracked: curious
1191 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 0d61130a6dd5eea85c2c5facfe1c15a7, cracked: kiki
1192 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 6c64383bfd8d7b0ed84b7d78dadb4b98, cracked: kennedy
1193 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 5f202e7ab75f00af194c61cc07ae6b0c, cracked: groovy
1194 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 96853c0e2dd18a1ef79b19f485d60290, cracked: foster
1195 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: e2a874aaa3e1853e4ed6f94f902cf481, cracked: twister
1196 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 9d630db6fcf053cd0b15e4ca69068579, cracked: snapper
1197 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: b154356eddac45e2b8af33c5ed24028c, cracked: pacific

PROBLEMS 7 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
5668 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 0880951996a0f176c44ba83c325279b0, cracked: bushman
5669 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: da835e74cce702d4c3336d12e800f659, cracked: britt
5670 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: e744ff6758af846a8b5e5a8b1f4112ae, cracked: brisbane
5671 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 7e9bb1f2c4290bb6e1ee7319db7f92f4, cracked: boohoo
5672 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 6ad3f51635d6b2f23329fd8f56a2bb14, cracked: bluenose
5673 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 6013221752df892237d0fc99fd8a328f, cracked: blind
5674 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 3188c31a53151637bcfe0b97ef70a397, cracked: avalanche
5675 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 2e92d0ae281932fc7347d819fec36b0b, cracked: augustin
5676 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: f679ca1293f318860df9d5b966e6fac0, cracked: allie
5677 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: cbe7855c7afdb4a521ee4d1a63d89e89, cracked: albino
5678 / 1000000 password has been cracked, hashed: 54a8723466e5d487247f3d93d51c66bc, cracked: abba
```