

KYLE STEVEN MARTIN, PH.D.

Work Address

University of Virginia, Biomedical Engineering Department
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EDUCATION

- Ph.D. *University of Virginia*, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Charlottesville, VA 2015
Dissertation: "Agent-based modeling of skeletal muscle adaptation"
Advisers: Shayn Peirce-Cottler and Silvia Salinas Blemker
- B.S. *Drexel University*, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Philadelphia, PA 2009
Senior design project: "Development of a venturi foam eductor for firefighting applications"

AWARDS

- Image-Based Biomedical Modeling (IBBM) fellowship, *Scientific Computing and Imaging Institute* 2014
One of fifteen fellowship recipients to invited to a summer course on image-based modeling techniques
- American Society of Biomechanics President's award, *World Congress of Biomechanics* 2014
- SEAS Graduate Teaching Fellowship, *University of Virginia* 2013
One of five recipients to receive a paid fellowship to co-instruct an undergraduate course
- Tomorrow's Professor Today, *University of Virginia* 2013
A graduate student teaching program where participants focus on improving teaching abilities
- Cardiovascular Research Training Grant, NIH 5 T32 HL007284, *University of Virginia* 2010
- Double-Hoo Scholarship, *University of Virginia* 2010
Graduate student mentorship grant awarded to fund a research project with one undergraduate

RESEARCH

University of Virginia

Positions

- Post-Doctoral Researcher 2016 - present
Severe muscle injuries, such as volumetric muscle loss, involves the disruption of many biological systems that work congruently to function (muscle, nervous system, vasculature, etc.). While the effects of injury on muscle fibers are actively researched, the blood vessels and nerves are less studied. My project focuses on understanding the native vasculature and nervous system in muscle before and after volumetric injury.
- Graduate Research Assistant 2009 – 2015
I developed a novel tissue level agent-based model of skeletal muscle and used the model to simulate muscle adaptation. The first application was to investigate disuse-induced muscle atrophy. Through the inclusion of muscle injury and inflammation, current model simulations focus on how muscles remodel and recovery after injury (contusion/crush/laceration). Modulation of the temporal patterning of inflammatory cells (neutrophils, pro or anti-inflammatory macrophages) 1) elucidates the importance of timing and activity of inflammatory cells during muscle regeneration and 2) provides insight into optimum timing/duration of therapeutics with respect to muscle recovery.

Journal Publications

KS Martin, CD Kegelman, KM Virgilio, JA Passipieri, GJ Christ, SS Blemker, SM Peirce. "In silico and in vivo experiments reveal M-CSF injections accelerate regeneration following muscle laceration" *Annals of Biomedical engineering*, submitted

KS Martin, KM Virgilio, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Computational modeling of muscle regeneration and adaptation to advance muscle tissue regeneration strategies" *Cells, Tissues, Organs*, accepted December 2015

KS Martin, SS Blemker, SM Peirce. "Agent-based computational model of skeletal muscle investigates muscle-specific responses to disuse-induced muscle atrophy" *Journal of Applied Physiology*, May 2015

- Featured in the editorial: An, Gary. *Journal of Applied Physiology*, May 2015

- Editor's pick: June 2015

KM Virgilio, **KS Martin**, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Multiscale models of skeletal muscle reveal the complex effects of muscular dystrophy on tissue mechanics and damage susceptibility" *Interface Focus*. February 2015

JA Call, KH Chain, **KS Martin**, VA Lira, M Okutsu, M Zhang, Z Yan. "Enhanced skeletal muscle expression of EcSOD mitigates streptozotocin-induced diabetic cardiomyopathy by reducing oxidative stress and aberrant cell signaling" *Circulation: Heart Failure*. Dec 2014

M Okutsu, JA Call, VA Lira, M Zhang, JA Donet, BA French, **KS Martin**, SM Peirce, CM Rembold, BH Annex, Z Yan. "Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase Ameliorates Skeletal Muscle Abnormalities, Cachexia and Exercise Intolerance in Mice with Congestive Heart Failure" *Circulation: Heart Failure*. May 2014

AO Awojodu, ME Ogle, LS Sefcik, DT Bowers, **KS Martin**, KL Brayman, KR Lynch, SM Peirce, E Botchwey. "Sphingosine 1-phosphate receptor 3 regulates recruitment of anti-inflammatory monocytes to microvessels during implant arteriogenesis" *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. August 2014

KS Martin*, AM Guendel*, J Cutts, PL Foley, AM Bailey, F Mac Gabhann, TR Cardinal, SM Peirce. "Murine Spinotrapezius Model to Assess the Impact of Arteriolar Ligation on Microvascular Function and Remodeling" *Journal of Visualized Experiments*. March 2013

M Zhang, M Huang, C Le, PB Zanzonico, F Claus, KS Kolbert, **KS Martin**, CC Ling, JA Koutcher, JL Humm. "Accuracy and reproducibility of tumor positioning during prolonged and multimodality animal imaging studies" *Physics in Medicine and Biology*. October 2008

Presentations

KS Martin, KM Virgilio, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Agent-based model of inflammation and regeneration following contraction-induced muscle injury" American Society of Biomechanics Annual Meeting. August 2015, Columbus, OH

KS Martin "Agent based modeling of skeletal muscle atrophy and inflammation" University of Kentucky, Center for Muscle Biology Forum. May 2015, Lexington, KY

KS Martin. "Vascular adaptations in response to exercise" University of Virginia Graduate Biomedical Engineering Society symposium. September 2012, Charlottesville, VA

Posters

KS Martin, KM Virgilio, JA Passipieri, C Kegelman, G Christ, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Guiding muscle injury experiments using an agent based computational model" Advances in Skeletal Muscle Biology in Health and Disease. January 2016, Gainesville, FL

KM Virgilio, **KS Martin**, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Multiscale computational models recapitulate progression of fibrosis in dystrophic muscle" Advances in Skeletal Muscle Biology in Health and Disease. January 2016, Gainesville, FL

KM Virgilio, **KS Martin**, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Multiscale models predict how accumulated microtears lead to acute muscle injury. August 2015, Columbus, OH

KS Martin, CC Henry, SS Blemker, SM Peirce. "Intramuscular sarcomere length variability in ageing healthy mouse diaphragm muscle" Biomedical Engineering Society Annual Meeting. October 2014, San Antonio, TX

KS Martin, SS Blemker, SM Peirce. "Agent-based model of skeletal muscle tissue predicts immobilization-induced remodeling" World Congress of Biomechanics. July 2014, Boston, MA

CC Henry, **KS Martin**, D Webber, G Handsfield, BB Ward, SM Peirce, SS Blemker. "Structural Analysis of Healthy and Dystrophic Diaphragms" World Congress of Biomechanics. July 2014, Boston, MA

KS Martin, VA Lira, KR Lynch, Z Yan, SM Peirce. "Sphingosine 1 Phosphate in chronic exercise" University of Virginia muscle symposium. November 2012, Charlottesville, VA

B Torstrick, **KS Martin**, SM Peirce. "Induction of murine spinotrapezius ischemia using an affordable cauterization technique" Angiogenesis: Advances in basic science and therapeutic applications. January 2012, Snowbird, Utah

AO Awojoodu, A Das, **KS Martin**, KR Lynch, E Botchwey. "S1P₃ Contributes to Mobilization and Recruitment of Endogenous Stem and Progenitor Cells for Tissue Engineering and Cell Based Therapies," Vasculata, North American Vascular Biology Organization. July 2011, Atlanta, GA

Drexel University

Co-ops (6 month internships)

Tetralogic Pharmaceuticals. <i>Research Assistant</i> , Department of Biology.	2008
Evaluated novel compounds designed to degrade cIAPs for cancer treatment. Performed western blots, cell culturing, ELISAs, and plasmid transfections in order to analyze the ability of the compound to induce apoptosis.	
ALS Hope Foundation. <i>Research Assistant</i> .	2007
Performed drug trials, fatigue experiments, and histological analysis of the central nervous system using a mutant SOD1 mouse model. Also tested drugs on motor neuron/glia cell co-cultures	
Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center. <i>Research Assistant</i> , Department of Nuclear Physics	2006
Worked alongside a graduate student on multimodal imaging of rat tumors, and subsequent analysis/alignment of these images. Analyzed data from gamma camera and CT scans.	

TEACHING

University of Virginia

Guest lecturer

Human Physiology (BME2102)	2016
Assisted in syllabus design, coursework, grading, and teaching	
Engineering Physiology (BME6101)	2013 - 2015
Administered and graded the oral final exam	
Systems Bioengineering Modeling and Experimentation (BME 4550)	2014
Developed and delivered 3 lectures on performing sensitivity analysis and model construction.	
Computational principles of Biomedical engineering (BME 6440)	2014
Taught graduate students various computational techniques (optimization, root finding)	
Motion Biomechanics (BME 4280/6280)	2014
Prepared and lectured on muscle adaptation to stimulation and disease	

Co-Instructor

Biomedical Engineering: Design and Discovery (BME2000)	2013
Created the syllabus, lectured 1/3 rd of the course, co-wrote and graded both the midterm and final exams	

Teaching Assistant

Biomedical Engineering: Capstone Design (BME4063/4064) 2011
Lead group discussions and assisted groups during their 4th year design projects

Undergraduate Student Mentoring

Catherine Henry "Investigation of non-uniform sarcomere lengths in the mouse diaphragm"	2013 - present
Chris Kegelman and Ruba Shalhoub "Sarcomere adaptations during muscle-tendon transfer"	2015
Bridget Ward "Microscale muscle analysis of healthy and dystrophic diaphragm"	2013
Brennan Torstrick "Induction of murine spinotrapezius ischemia via cauterization"	2011 - 2012
Julie Kokinos "Diaphragm Modeling in Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy"	2012
Ross Gordon "Immunogenic response to PCL-PEO nanoparticles"	2010
Grace Stuntz "Creation of a novel aortic flow system"	2010
Scott Schubert "Effects of combination drug treatment on smooth muscle cells"	2010
Caryn Just "Evaluation of thin films vs electrospun mats for intraluminal use"	2010

Posters

KS Martin "Works in Progress: Development of a need-based BME design course focused on current NICU challenges" ASEE 121st annual conference, June 2014, Indianapolis, IN

Charlottesville, Virginia

Instructor

SwingCville	2011 - present
Taught swing dancing (Lindy hop, Balboa, Charleston, East coast swing, and Blues) to all levels of students.	

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AND OUTREACH

Affiliations

Biomedical Engineering Society	2014 - Present
American Society for Engineering Education	2014 - Present

Professional Service

BMES Teaching Panel, <i>University of Virginia</i> , Co-organizer and moderator	2014
Planned a teaching focused panel for undergraduates, graduates, and post docs.	
Invited UVa alumni to share their experiences in teaching and research during their career.	

Outreach

Day in the Life, <i>Zion Union Baptist Church</i> , Tutor	2014 - 2015
Tutored K – 12 students in all subjects	
Mini-Med Laboratory Night Best Practices, <i>University of Virginia</i>	2011 - 2013
Educated participants of Mini-Med (a UVa program open to the community) about current medical research being conducted at UVa. Participated once a year	
Led science demo for 3-5 th grade visitors to BME at UVA	2014 - 2015
Showed students how cell culturing works and looked at cheek cells under a microscope	

REFERENCES

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