$$\alpha \cdot \max_{i \in \mathcal{N}} \mathbb{E}[S_i(\mathcal{E}, \boldsymbol{t}) + D_i] + (1 - \alpha) \cdot \sum_{i \in \mathcal{N}} \mathbb{E}[S_i(\mathcal{E}, \boldsymbol{t}) - t_i]$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\mathcal{S}, \boldsymbol{t}) \text{ is acyclic}$$

$$\mathcal{E}(\mathcal{S}, \boldsymbol{t}) = \max(t_i, \max\{S_i(\mathcal{E}, \boldsymbol{t}) + D_i : (i, j) \in \mathcal{E}\})$$