

TOKEN BUCKET :-

```
import time
```

```
class TokenBucket:
```

```
    def __init__(self, rate, capacity):
```

```
        self.rate = rate          # tokens added per second
```

```
        self.capacity = capacity  # maximum number of tokens
```

```
        self.tokens = capacity    # start full
```

```
        self.last_checked = time.monotonic()
```

```
        self.allowed = 0         # total allowed requests
```

```
        self.denied = 0          # total denied requests
```

```
    def _add_tokens(self):
```

```
        now = time.monotonic()
```

```
        elapsed = now - self.last_checked
```

```
        added = elapsed * self.rate
```

```
        self.tokens = min(self.capacity, self.tokens + added)
```

```
        self.last_checked = now
```

```
    def consume(self, tokens=1):
```

```
        self._add_tokens()
```

```
        if self.tokens >= tokens:
```

```
            self.tokens -= tokens
```

```
            self.allowed += 1
```

```
            return True
```

```
        else:
```

```
            self.denied += 1
```

```
return False
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    rate = float(input("Enter token generation rate (tokens per second): "))
```

```
    capacity = float(input("Enter bucket capacity (max tokens): "))
```

```
    num_requests = int(input("Enter number of requests to simulate: "))
```

```
    interval = float(input("Enter interval between requests (seconds): "))
```

```
    bucket = TokenBucket(rate, capacity)
```

```
    for i in range(num_requests):
```

```
        if bucket.consume():
```

```
            print(f"Request {i+1} allowed (tokens left: {bucket.tokens:.2f})")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print(f"Request {i+1} denied (tokens left: {bucket.tokens:.2f})")
```

```
        time.sleep(interval)
```

```
    print("\nSimulation Summary:")
```

```
    print(f"Total allowed requests: {bucket.allowed}")
```

```
    print(f"Total denied requests: {bucket.denied}")
```

```
    print(f"Tokens remaining in bucket: {bucket.tokens:.2f}")
```