

# FIT3155: Lab questions for week 3

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| <b>Objectives:</b> This prac allows you to explore the concepts learnt in weeks 1 and 2 |
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1. From last week's lab, you should have a working implementation of  $Z$ -algorithm that computes the  $Z_i$  values for any given string. You will need this when implementing Boyer-Moore and Knuth-Morris-Pratt's algorithms. If not complete, now is the time to complete your implementation.
2. Implement Boyer-Moore's algorithm.
  - Your implementation **MUST** use the  $Z$ -algorithm to preprocess `pat` for `goodsuffix(.)` and `matchedprefix(.)` values.
  - Also, ensure that after each shift when implementing the good suffix rule, there are potentially some character(s) in the `pat` that already match the `txt`. Your implementation should not compare these again (unnecessarily).
3. Implement Knuth-Morris-Pratt's algorithm.
  - Your implementation **MUST** use the  $Z$ -algorithm to preprocess `pat` for  $\mathbf{SP}_i$  values.
  - Also, after each shift, there are potentially some character(s) in the `pat` that already match the `txt`. Your implementation should not compare these again (unnecessarily).
4. Refer to prac resources for week 3 made available to you on Moodle. The file `reference.txt` contains a long string. Another file `pattern-collection.txt` contains a set of 100 patterns (one per each line of the file).
  - Find all occurrences of each of the given 100 patterns in the reference string using your Boyer-Moore implementation.
  - Find all occurrences of each of the given 100 patterns in the reference string using your Knuth-Morris-Pratt implementation.
  - Compare the total runtime for searching for this collection of patterns against your  $Z$ -algorithm implementation from last week.

5. In preparation for next week's lab, implement the naive  $O(n^2)$ -time method of constructing a *suffix tree* of any given string `str`[1.. $n$ ]. This would be a good practice to understand suffix tree construction before implementing Ukkonen's  $O(n)$ -time algorithm (next week).

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