

OEXPL GRAMMAR OUTLINE

► OExpL
Grammar
outline

Annotated OExpL Grammar outline

An outline for the OExpL grammar is given here. Calls to functions that update the symbol table, type table, class table and the abstract syntax tree data structures are indicated as semantic actions at certain places.

- 1. Program :
- ClassDefBlock
- TypeDefBlock
- GDeclBlock
- FDefBlock
- MainBlock

```

1  Program : TypeDefBlock ClassDefBlock GlobalDeclBlock FuncDefBlock MainBl
2  ;
3  ClassDefBlock : CLASS ClassDefList ENDCLASS
4                |
5  ;
6  ClassDefList : ClassDefList ClassDef
7                | ClassDef
8  ;
9  Classdef      : Cname {'DECL Fieldlists MethodDecl ENDDECL MethodDefns
10 ;
11 Cname          : ID                {Cptr = Cinstall($1->Name,NULL);}
12                | ID Extends ID    {Cptr = Cinstall($1->Name,$3->Name);}
13 ;
14 Fieldlists      : Fieldlists Fld
15                |
16 ;
17 Fld             : ID ID ';'          {Class_Finstall(Cptr,$1->Name,$2->Name);}
18 ;
19 MethodDecl : MethodDecl MDecl

```

```

20         | MDecl
21     ;
22 MDecl      : ID ID '(' Paramlist ')' ';' {Class_Mininstall(Cptr,$2->Name,T
23
24     ;
25 MethodDefns : MethodDefns FDef
26             | FDef
27     ;
28 stmt :      ...
29         | Field ASSIGN Expr ';'
30         ...
31         | ID ASGN NEW '(' ID ')' ';'
32         | Field ASSIGN NEW '(' ID ')' ';'
33         | DELETE '(' Field ')' ';'
34     ;
35
36 Expr:      ...
37         | Field
38         | FieldFunction
39     ;
40 Field:     SELF '.' ID
41         |ID '.' ID           //This will not occur inside a class.
42         |Field '.' ID
43     ;
44 FieldFunction : SELF '.' ID '(' Arglist ')'
45                 |ID '.' ID '(' Arglist ')'           //This will not occur in
46                 |Field '.' ID '(' Arglist ')'
47     ;
48 Arglist: Arglist ',' Expr
49         |Expr
50         |
51     ;

```

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```

1  TypeDefBlock : TYPE TypeDefList ENDTYPE
2
3
4
5  TypeDefList : TypeDefList TypeDef
6              | TypeDef
7
8
9  TypeDef      : ID '{' FieldDeclList '}' { TInstall(tname,size,$3); }
10
11
12 FieldDeclList : FieldDeclList FieldDecl

```

```

13         | FieldDecl
14         ;
15
16 FieldDecl : TypeName ID ';'
17
18 TypeName : INT
19         | STR
20         | ID      //TypeName for user-defined types
21         ;

```

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```

1  GDeclBlock : DECL GDeclList ENDDECL
2
3
4
5  GDeclList : GDeclList GDecl
6
7           | GDecl
8           ;
9
10 GDecl      : TypeName Gidlist ';'
11
12
13 Gidlist     : Gidlist ',' Gid
14
15            | Gid
16            ;
17
18 Gid         : ID { GInstall(varname, ttableptr, ctab
19
20            | ID '(' ParamList ')' { GInstall(varname, ttableptr, NU
21
22            | ID '[' NUM ']' { GInstall(varname, ttableptr, NULL
23
24            ;
25
26 ParamList   : ParamList ',' Param { AppendParamlist($1,$2);}
27
28            | Param
29            | //There can be functions with no parameters
30            ;
31
32 Param       : TypeName ID { CreateParamlist($1,$2); }
33
34
35 //NOTE 1: The second argument to the function Ginstall() must be a point
36
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38
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```

1  FDefList : FDefBlock

```

```

2      | FDefList FDefBlock
3      ;
4  FDefBlock : TypeName ID '(' ParamList ')' '{' LdeclBlock Body '}' { GUp
5      ;
6
7  Body      : BEGIN Slist Retstmt END
8      ;
9
10 Slist     : Slist Stmt
11      |
12      ;
13
14 Stmt      : ID ASGN Expr ';'
15      | ....
16      | IF '(' Expr ')' THEN Slist ELSE Slist ENDIF ';'
17      | ...
18      | ID ASGN ALLOC '(' ')' ';'
19      | FIELD ASGN ALLOC '(' ')' ';'
20      | FREE '(' ID ')' ';'
21      | FREE '(' FIELD ')' ';'
22      | READ '(' ID ')' ';'
23      | READ '(' FIELD ')' ';'
24      | WRITE '(' Expr ')' ';'
25      ;
26
27 FIELD     : ID '.' ID
28      | FIELD '.' ID
29      ;
30
31 Expr      : Expr PLUS Expr { $$ = TreeCreate(TLookup("int"),NODETYPE_P
32      | ....
33      | '(' Expr ')'
34      | NUM
35      | ID
36      | ID '[' Expr ']'
37      | FIELD
38      | ID '(' ArgList ')' {
39                          gtemp = GLookup($1->name);
40                          if(gtemp == NULL){
41                              yyerror("Yacc : Undefined functi
42                          }
43                          $$ = TreeCreate(gtemp->type,NODETYPE_FUN
44                          $$->Gentry = gtemp;
45                          }
46      ;

```

```
1 MainBlock : INT MAIN '(' ')' '{' LdeclBlock Body '}'  
2           {  
3             type = TLookup("int");  
4             gtemp = GInstall("MAIN",type,0,NULL)  
5             //...Some more work to be done  
9           }  
10          ;
```

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Contributed By : J.Ritesh, J.
Phani Koushik, M. Jayaprakash

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