SEHOON KIM

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Efficient Deep Learning, Model Compression, Hardware-Software Co-design, AI Systems

EDUCATION

University of California at Berkeley

Aug. 2020 - Present

Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research (BAIR)

Ph.D. candidate in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Seoul National University

Mar. 2015 - Feb. 2020

B.S. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

GPA: Overall **4.29/4.30**, Major **4.30/4.30**, Ranked **1st** in the entire class of 2020

Korea Science Academy of KAIST

Mar. 2011 - Feb. 2015

Math and science specialized high school

WORK EXPERIENCE

Narada AI, ML and Software Engineer	May. 2022 - Present
University of California at Berkeley, Graduate Student Researcher	Aug. 2020 - Present

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Sehoon Kim*, Suhong Moon*, Ryan Tabrizi, Nicholas Lee, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, Amir Gholami, "An LLM Compiler for Parallel Function Calling," Preprint 2023 [Paper] [LlamaIndex] [LangChain] [Code]
- Sehoon Kim*, Coleman Hooper*, Amir Gholami*, Zhen Dong, Xiuyu Li, Sheng Shen, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "SqueezeLLM: Dense-and-Sparse Quantization," Preprint 2023 [Paper] [Code]
- Sehoon Kim, Karttikeya Mangalam, Suhong Moon, John Canny, Jitendra Malik, Michael W. Mahoney, Amir Gholami, Kurt Keutzer, "Speculative Decoding with Big Little Decoder," NeurIPS 2023 [Paper] [Code]
- Sehoon Kim*, Amir Gholami*, Albert Shaw[†], Nicholas Lee[†], Karttikeya Mangalam, Jitendra Malik, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "Squeezeformer: An Efficient Transformer for Automatic Speech Recognition," NeurIPS 2022 [Paper] [NVIDIA Nemo] [Code]
- Woosuk Kwon*, **Sehoon Kim***, Michael W. Mahoney, Joseph Hassoun, Kurt Keutzer, Amir Gholami, "A Fast Post-Training Pruning Framework for Transformers," NeurIPS 2022 [Paper] [Code]
- Sehoon Kim*, Sheng Shen*, David Thorsley*, Amir Gholami*, Woosuk Kwon, Joseph Hassoun, Kurt Keutzer, "Learned Token Pruning for Transformers," KDD 2022 [Paper] [Code]
- Sehoon Kim, Amir Gholami, Zhewei Yao, Nicholas Lee, Patrick Wang, Anirudda Nrusimha, Bohan Zhai, Tianren Gao, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "Integer-only Zero-shot Quantization for Efficient Speech Recognition," ICASSP 2022 [Paper] [Code]
- Shixing Yu*, Zhewei Yao*, Amir Gholami*, Zhen Dong*, **Sehoon Kim**, Michael W Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "Hessian-Aware Pruning and Optimal Neural Implant," WACV 2022 [Paper]
- Taebum Kim, Eunji Jeong, Geon-Woo Kim, Yunmo Koo, **Sehoon Kim**, Gyeong-In Yu, Byung-Gon Chun, "Terra: Imperative-Symbolic Co-Execution of Imperative Deep Learning Programs," NeurIPS 2021
- Sehoon Kim*, Amir Gholami*, Zhewei Yao*, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "I-BERT: Integer-only BERT Quantization," ICML 2021 (Oral) [Paper] [HuggingFace] [Code]

SURVEYS and BOOK CHAPTERS

- Sehoon Kim*, Coleman Hooper*, Thanakul Wattanawong, Minwoo Kang, Ruohan Yan, Hasan Genc, Grace Dinh, Qijing Huang, Kurt Keutzer, Michael W. Mahoney, Yakun Sophia Shao, Amir Gholami, "Full Stack Optimization of Transformer Inference: a Survey," Preprint 2023 (Short Version at ISCA ASSYST Workshop 2023) [Paper]
- Amir Gholami, Zhewei Yao, **Sehoon Kim**, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "AI and Memory Wall," IEEE MICRO Special Issue, 2024 [Paper] [Post]
- Amir Gholami*, **Sehoon Kim***, Zhen Dong*, Zhewei Yao*, Michael W. Mahoney, Kurt Keutzer, "A Survey of Quantization Methods for Efficient Neural Network Inference," Book Chapter: Low-Power Computer Vision: Improving the Efficiency of Artificial Intelligence, 2021 [Paper]

RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

Research Assistance, UC Berkeley

Aug. 2020 - Present

Advisor: Prof. Kurt Keutzer

• An LLM Compiler for Parallel Function Calling

- Framework for efficient and accurate LLM applications that enables optimized and parallel orchestration for multiple function calls with both open-source and closed-source models.
- \circ Up to 4× speedup, 7× cost savings, and 9% accuracy improvement compared to ReAct on various benchmarks.
- Official LlamaIndex [Link] and LangChain [Link] Integrations. +1k stars on GitHub [Link]

• SqueezeLLM: Dense-and-Sparse Quantization

- Novel sensitivity-based non-uniform quantization scheme for LLMs that allocates quantization bins to more sensitive weight values to minimize post-quantization performance degradation
- Dense-and-Sparse decomposition that isolates outliers in sparse matrix for better quantization performance
- \circ Lossless 4-bit and near-loseless 3-bit quantization of various LLMs with $2.3 \times$ latency improvement

• Speculative Decoding with Big Little Decoder

- Collaborative use of small and large models where smaller model runs to autoregressively generates tokens and larger model reviews when challenging vocabularies appear
- o Simple fallback/rollback policies deciding when to use large model and when to reject small model's predictions
- Up to 2× speedup on T4 GPU with minimal quality degradation on various generative tasks

• Squeezeformer: An Efficient Transformer for Automatic Speech Recognition

- Next-generation attention-convolution hybrid architecture for efficient Automatic Speech Recognition
- Temporal U-Net structure, which reduces sequence lengths for reduced inference costs, along with careful redesign of macro and micro-architecture
- Up to 3% word-error-rate reduction on LibriSpeech compared to state-of-the-art Conformer with same FLOPs
- o Official NVIDIA Nemo Library Integration [Link]

• I-BERT: Integer-only BERT Quantization

- o Integer-only quantization scheme for Transformers that performs entire inference with integer arithmetic
- o Integer-only kernels for non-linear operations through accurate approximation using 2nd-order polynomials
- 4× speedup on T4 GPU compared to FP32 baseline without accuracy degradation on GLUE benchmarks
- Official HuggingFace Library Integration [Link]

HONORS and **AWARDS**

NVIDIA Graduate Fellowship Program Finalist

Fall 2023

15 Ph.D. students worldwide in the fields of computing innovation

Doctoral Study Abroad Scholarship, *Korea Foundation for Advanced Studies* Full tuition, insurance, and living expenses (around 40 students selected nationally)

Up to five years from 2020

Kwanjeong Educational Foundation Scholarship, USD 10K per year

Spring 2017 - Fall 2018

Eminence Scholarship, Full Tuition, Seoul National University

Spring 2016 - Fall 2016

The Education and Research Foundation Scholarship, Full Tuition, Seoul National University Fall 2015

Merit-based Scholarship, 10% Tuition, Seoul National University

Spring 2015

SKILLS

Programming Languages AI Frameworks

HW Simulation Tools

 $\begin{array}{l} {\rm Python,\ C/C++,\ JavaScript}\\ {\rm PyTorch,\ Tensorflow,\ Keras} \end{array}$

GEM5, CACTI