

Problem 1: Ch 10, #2:

We have, $d(x, y) = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.3 & 0.4 & 0.7 \\ 0.3 & 0 & 0.5 & 0.8 \\ 0.4 & 0.5 & 0 & 0.45 \\ 0.7 & 0.8 & 0.45 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$

a)

$$\min d(i, j) = d(1, 2) = 0.3 \Rightarrow 1 \Leftrightarrow 2$$

$$d((1, 2), 3) = \max(d(1, 3), d(2, 3)) = \max(0.4, 0.5) = 0.5$$

$$d((1, 2), 4) = \max(0.7, 0.8) = 0.8$$

$$d_1(i, j) = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} (1, 2) & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} (1, 2) \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.5 & 0.8 \\ 0.5 & 0 & 0.45 \\ 0.8 & 0.45 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

$$\min d(i, j) = 0.45 = d(3, 4)$$

$$d((1, 2), (3, 4)) = \max(0.5, 0.8) = 0.8$$

$$d_2(i, j) = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} (1, 2) & (3, 4) \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} (1, 2) \\ (3, 4) \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.8 \\ 0.8 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

b) $\min d(i,j) = d(1,2) = 0.3 \Rightarrow 1 \text{ is connected with } 2$

$$d((1,2),3) = \min(d(1,3), d(2,3)) = \min(0.4, 0.5) = 0.4$$

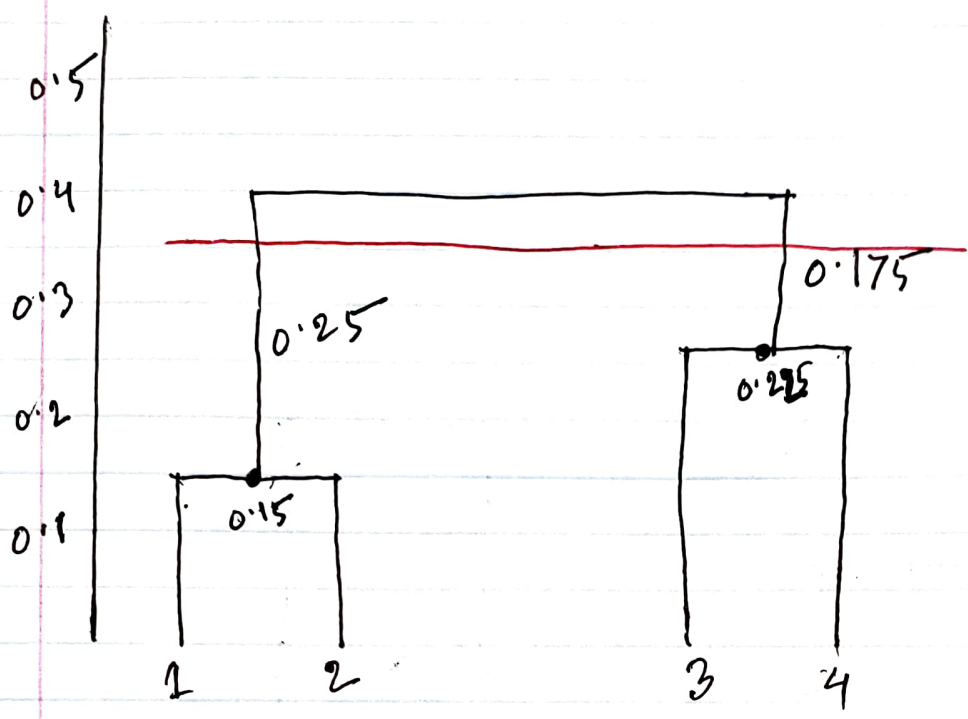
$$d((1,2),4) = \min(0.7, 0.8) = 0.7$$

$$d_1(i,j) = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} (1,2) & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} (1,2) \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.4 & 0.7 \\ 0.4 & 0 & 0.45 \\ 0.7 & 0.45 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

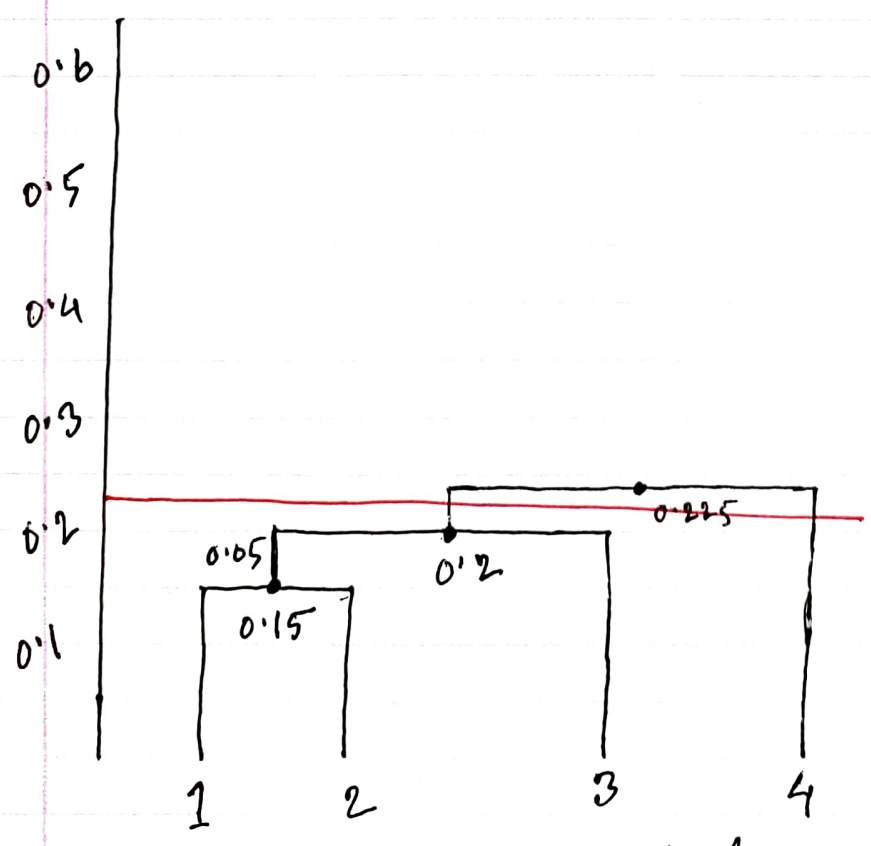
$$\min d(i,j) = d((1,2),3) = 0.4 \Rightarrow (1,2) \Leftrightarrow 3$$

$$d(((1,2),3),4) = \min(d((1,2),4), d(3,4)) = \min(0.7, 0.45) = 0.45$$

$$d_2(i,j) = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} ((1,2),3) & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} ((1,2),3) \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.45 \\ 0.45 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$



Plot: Complete Linkage



Plot : Single linkage.

c) Cluster 1: 1, 2
Cluster 2: 3, 4

d) Cluster 1: 1, 2, 3
Cluster 2: 4

