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CSA1428 - Compiler Design

LAB ACTIVITY-2

1. Implement a C program to eliminate left recursion.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

void eliminateLeftRecursion(char nonTerminal, char alpha[], char beta[]) {
    printf("Grammar after eliminating left recursion:\n");
    printf("%c -> %s%c\n", nonTerminal, beta, nonTerminal);
    printf("%c' -> %s%c' | ε\n", nonTerminal, alpha, nonTerminal);
}

int main() {
    char nonTerminal, alpha[10], beta[10];
    printf("Enter non-terminal: ");
    scanf(" %c", &nonTerminal);
    printf("Enter left-recursive production (A -> Aα | β):\n");
    printf("Enter α: ");
    scanf("%s", alpha);
    printf("Enter β: ");
    scanf("%s", beta);
    eliminateLeftRecursion(nonTerminal, alpha, beta);
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\balas\OneDrive\Desl × + v
Enter non-terminal: E
Enter left-recursive production (A -> Aa | ■):
Enter a: BE
Enter ■: S
Grammar after eliminating left recursion:
E -> SE'
E' -> BEE' | e

-----
Process exited after 25.39 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2. Implement a C program to eliminate left factoring.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
void eliminateLeftFactoring(char nonTerminal, char common[], char alpha[], char beta[]) {
    printf("Grammar after eliminating left factoring:\n");
    printf("%c -> %s%c\n", nonTerminal, common, nonTerminal);
    printf("%c -> %s | %s | ε\n", nonTerminal, alpha, beta);
}
```

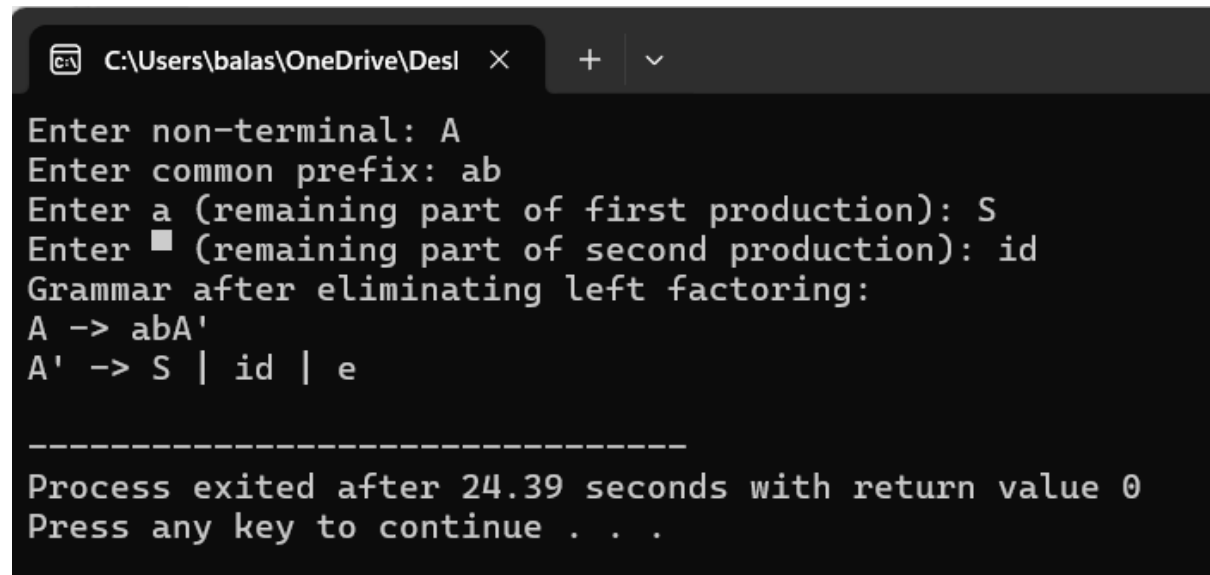
```
int main() {
    char nonTerminal, common[10], alpha[10], beta[10];
    printf("Enter non-terminal: ");
    scanf(" %c", &nonTerminal);
    printf("Enter common prefix: ");
    scanf("%s", common);
    printf("Enter α (remaining part of first production): ");
    scanf("%s", alpha);
    printf("Enter β (remaining part of second production): ");
    scanf("%s", beta);
}
```

```

    eliminateLeftFactoring(nonTerminal, common, alpha, beta);
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\balas\OneDrive\Desktop >
Enter non-terminal: A
Enter common prefix: ab
Enter a (remaining part of first production): S
Enter ■ (remaining part of second production): id
Grammar after eliminating left factoring:
A -> abA'
A' -> S | id | e

-----
Process exited after 24.39 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

3. Implement a C program to perform symbol table operations.

Code:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#define SIZE 10
struct Symbol {
    char name[20];
    char type[10];
} table[SIZE];
int count = 0;
void insert() {
    if (count < SIZE) {
        printf("Enter symbol name: ");
        scanf("%s", table[count].name);
        printf("Enter type: ");
        scanf("%s", table[count].type);
        count++;
    }
}

```

```

        printf("Symbol inserted successfully!\n");
    } else {
        printf("Symbol table full!\n");
    }
}

void search() {
    char name[20];
    printf("Enter symbol name to search: ");
    scanf("%s", name);

    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        if (strcmp(table[i].name, name) == 0) {
            printf("Symbol found: %s, Type: %s\n", table[i].name, table[i].type);
            return;
        }
    }
    printf("Symbol not found!\n");
}

void display() {
    printf("\nSymbol Table:\n");
    printf("Name\tType\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        printf("%s\t%s\n", table[i].name, table[i].type);
    }
}

int main() {
    int choice;
    while (1) {
        printf("\n1. Insert\n2. Search\n3. Display\n4. Exit\nEnter choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
            case 1: insert(); break;

```

```

        case 2: search(); break;

        case 3: display(); break;

        case 4: return 0;

        default: printf("Invalid choice!\n");

    }

}

}

```

Output:

```

1. Insert
2. Search
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter symbol name: y
Enter type: int
Symbol inserted successfully!

1. Insert
2. Search
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter choice: 2
Enter symbol name to search: x
Symbol found: x, Type: int

1. Insert
2. Search
3. Display
4. Exit
Enter choice: 3

Symbol Table:
Name    Type
x       int
y       int

```

4. All languages have Grammar. When people frame a sentence we usually say whether the sentence is framed as per the rules of the Grammar or Not. Similarly use the same ideology , implement to check whether the given input string is satisfying the grammar or not .

Code:

(Sample Grammar: $S \rightarrow aSb \mid ab$)

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <ctype.h>

int checkGrammar(char str[], int left, int right) {

    if (left > right) return 0;

    if (left == right - 1 && str[left] == 'a' && str[right] == 'b')

        return 1;

```

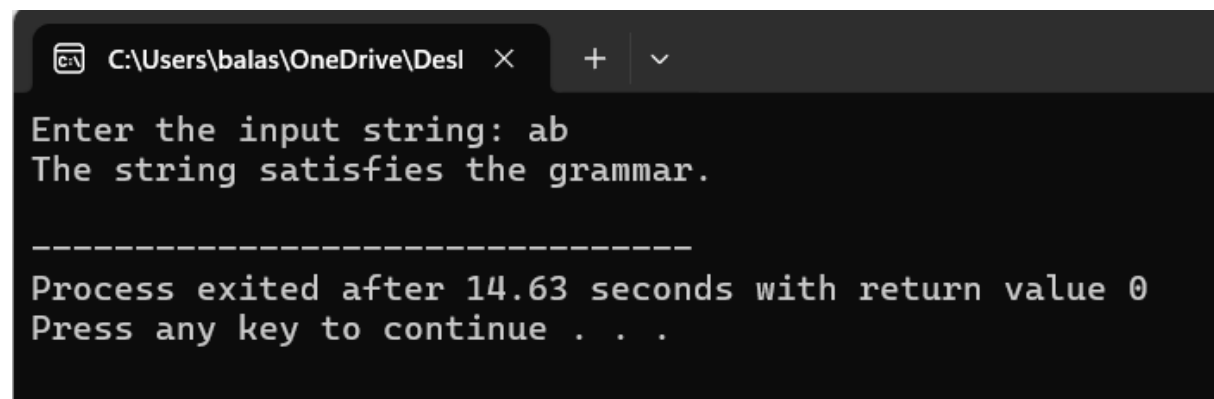
```

    if (str[left] == 'a' && str[right] == 'b')
        return checkGrammar(str, left + 1, right - 1);
    return 0;
}

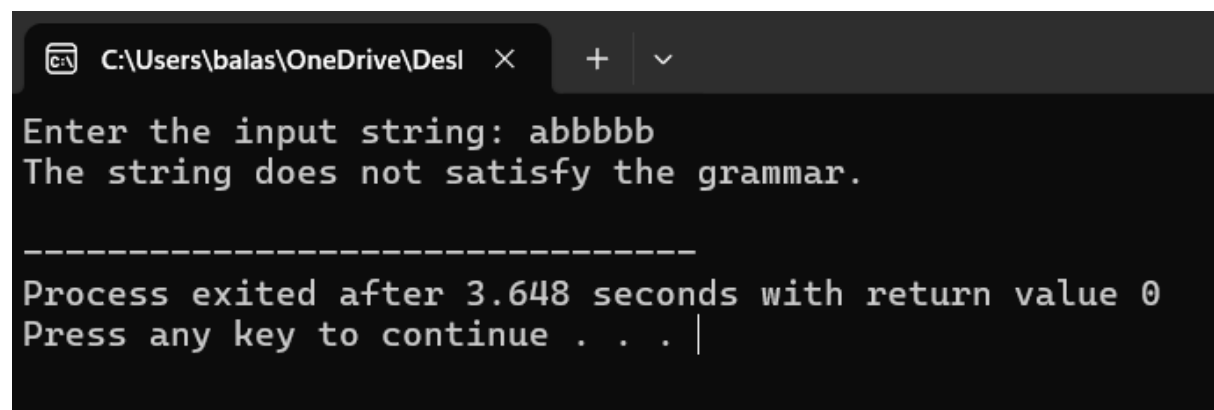
int main() {
    char str[100];
    printf("Enter the input string: ");
    scanf("%s", str);
    int len = strlen(str);
    if (checkGrammar(str, 0, len - 1))
        printf("The string satisfies the grammar.\n");
    else
        printf("The string does not satisfy the grammar.\n");
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the file path 'C:\Users\balas\OneDrive\Desktop' and standard window controls. The prompt displays the text 'Enter the input string: ab' followed by 'The string satisfies the grammar.' Below this, a separator line is shown, followed by the message 'Process exited after 14.63 seconds with return value 0' and 'Press any key to continue . . .'. The cursor is positioned at the end of the last line.



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window, similar to the one above. The title bar shows the same file path. The prompt displays the text 'Enter the input string: abbbbb' followed by 'The string does not satisfy the grammar.' Below this, a separator line is shown, followed by the message 'Process exited after 3.648 seconds with return value 0' and 'Press any key to continue . . .'. The cursor is positioned at the end of the last line.

5. Write a C program to construct recursive descent parsing.

Code:

{For production ex:

$E \rightarrow T E'$

$E' \rightarrow + T E' \mid \epsilon$

$T \rightarrow F T'$

$T' \rightarrow * F T' \mid \epsilon$

$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$ }

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
char input[100];
```

```
int index = 0;
```

```
void E();
```

```
void E_prime();
```

```
void T();
```

```
void T_prime();
```

```
void F();
```

```
void error() {
```

```
    printf("Error in parsing!\n");
```

```
    exit(0);
```

```
}
```

```
void match(char expected) {
```

```
    if (input[index] == expected)
```

```
        index++;
```

```
    else
```

```
        error();
```

```
}
```

```

void E() {
    T();
    E_prime();
}

void E_prime() {
    if (input[index] == '+') {
        match('+');
        T();
        E_prime();
    }
}

void T() {
    F();
    T_prime();
}

void T_prime() {
    if (input[index] == '*') {
        match('*');
        F();
        T_prime();
    }
}

void F() {
    if (input[index] == '(') {
        match('(');
        E();
        match(')');
    } else if (isalnum(input[index])) {
        match(input[index]);
    } else {
        error();
    }
}

```



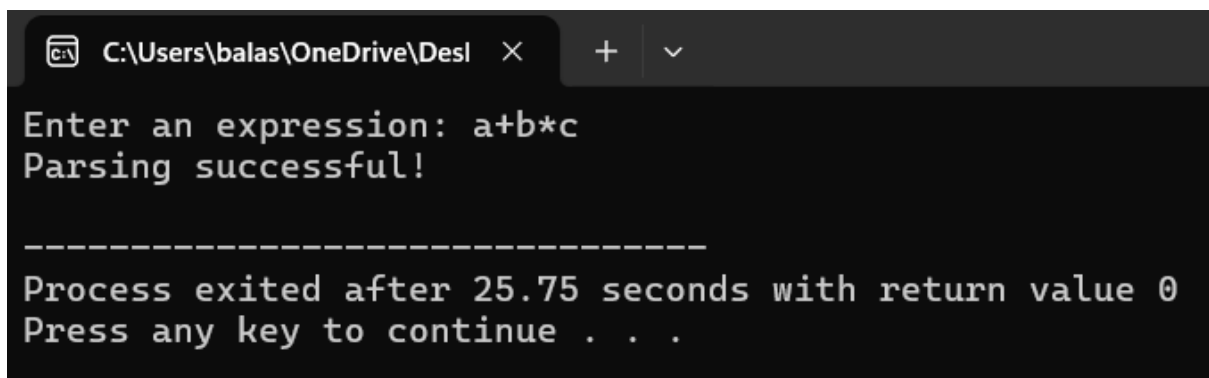
```

    }
}

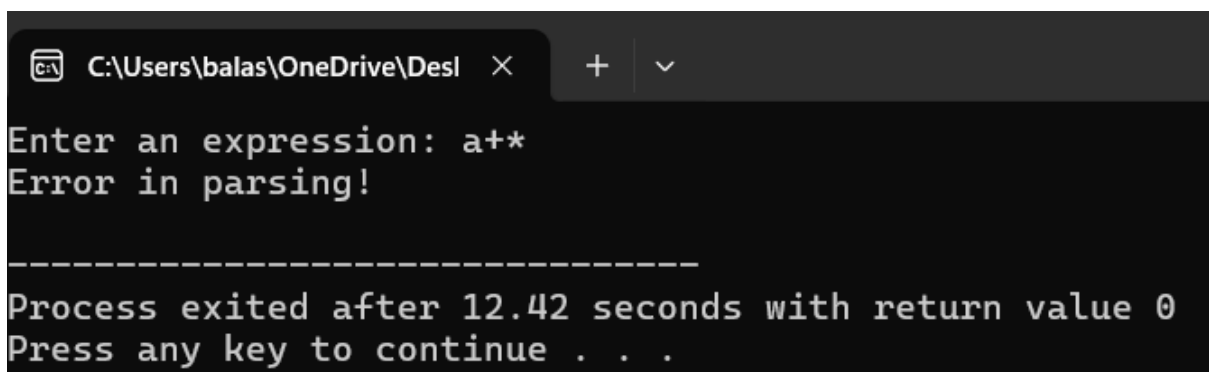
int main() {
    printf("Enter an expression: ");
    scanf("%s", input);
    E();
    if (input[index] == '\0')
        printf("Parsing successful!\n");
    else
        printf("Parsing failed!\n");
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window. The title bar shows the file explorer icon, the path 'C:\Users\balas\OneDrive\Desl', and window controls. The prompt displays 'Enter an expression: a+b*c' followed by 'Parsing successful!'. A horizontal dashed line separates this from the exit message: 'Process exited after 25.75 seconds with return value 0' and 'Press any key to continue . . .'. The background is dark with light-colored text.



A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window, similar to the one above. The title bar shows the same path. The prompt displays 'Enter an expression: a+*' followed by 'Error in parsing!'. A horizontal dashed line separates this from the exit message: 'Process exited after 12.42 seconds with return value 0' and 'Press any key to continue . . .'. The background is dark with light-colored text.