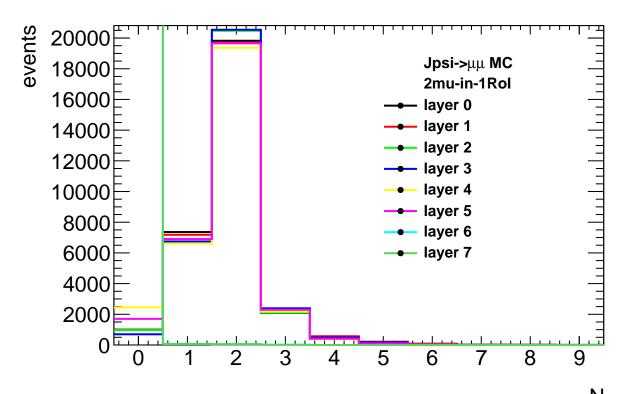
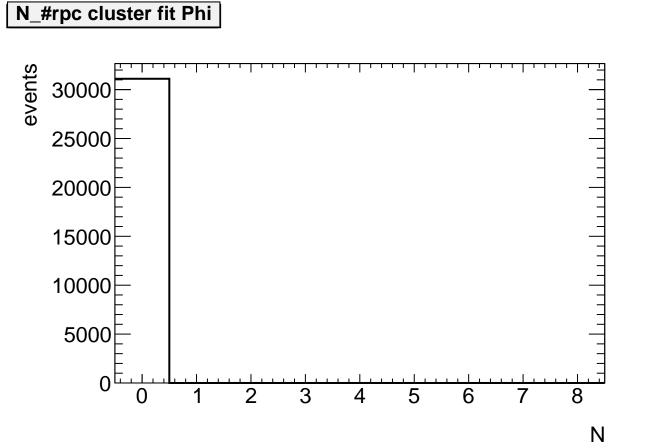


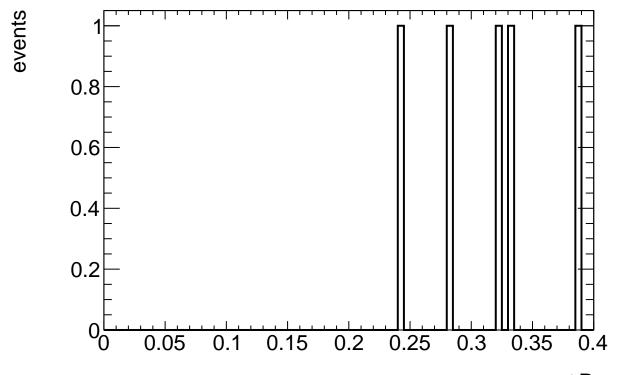
the number of clusters at layer 0



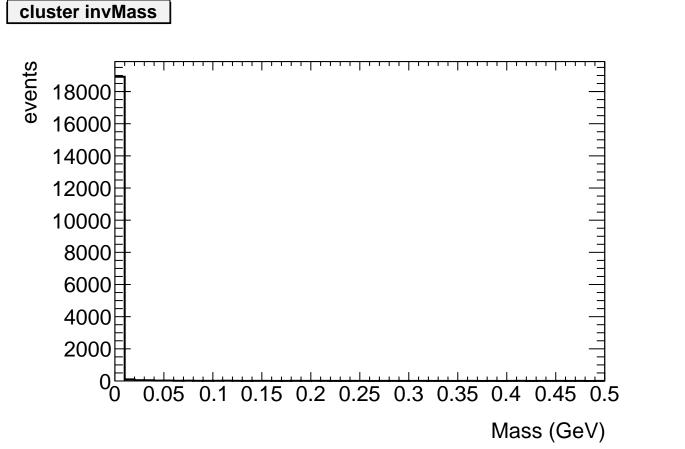
I



cluster dR in MS



 $\Delta \mathsf{R}$



is opposite charge

