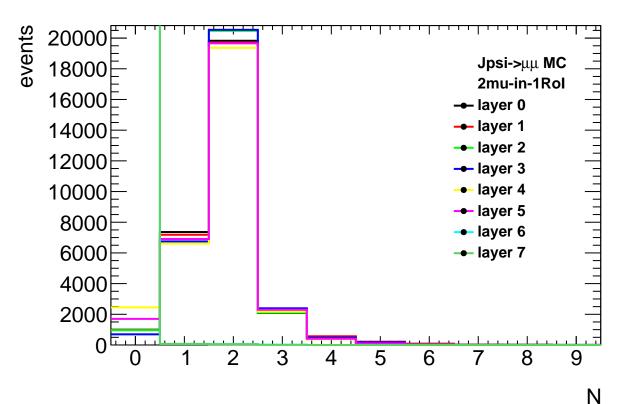
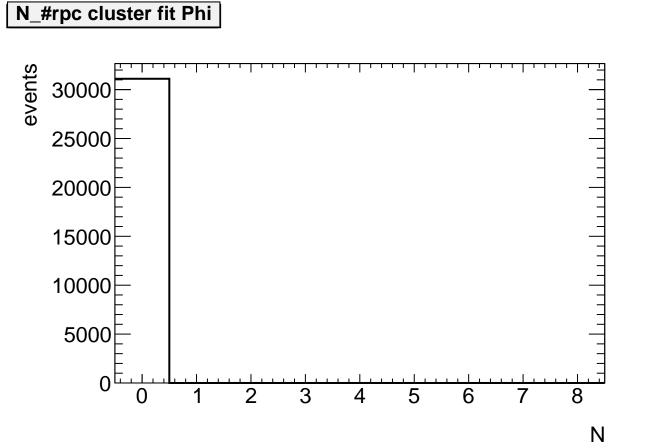
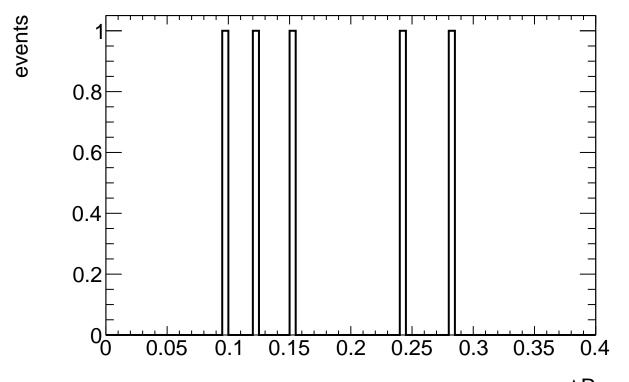


the number of clusters at layer 0

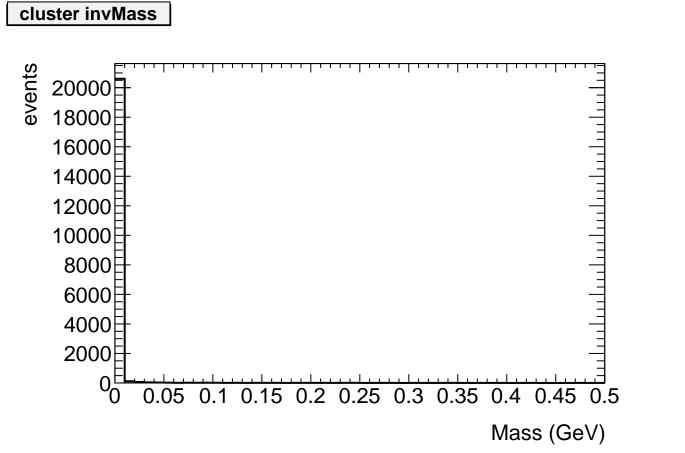




cluster dR in MS



 ΔR



is opposite charge

