#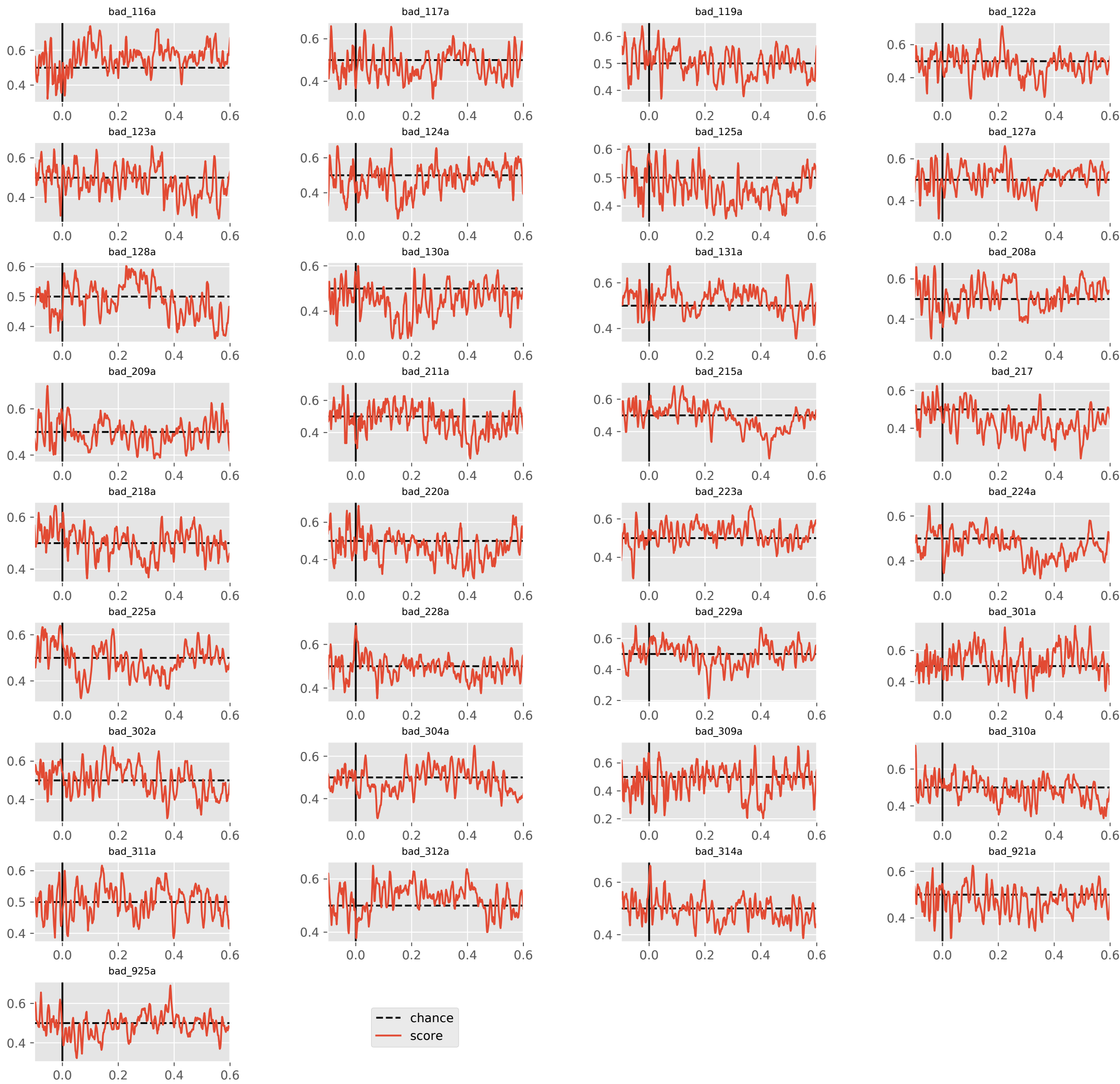 standard v deviant