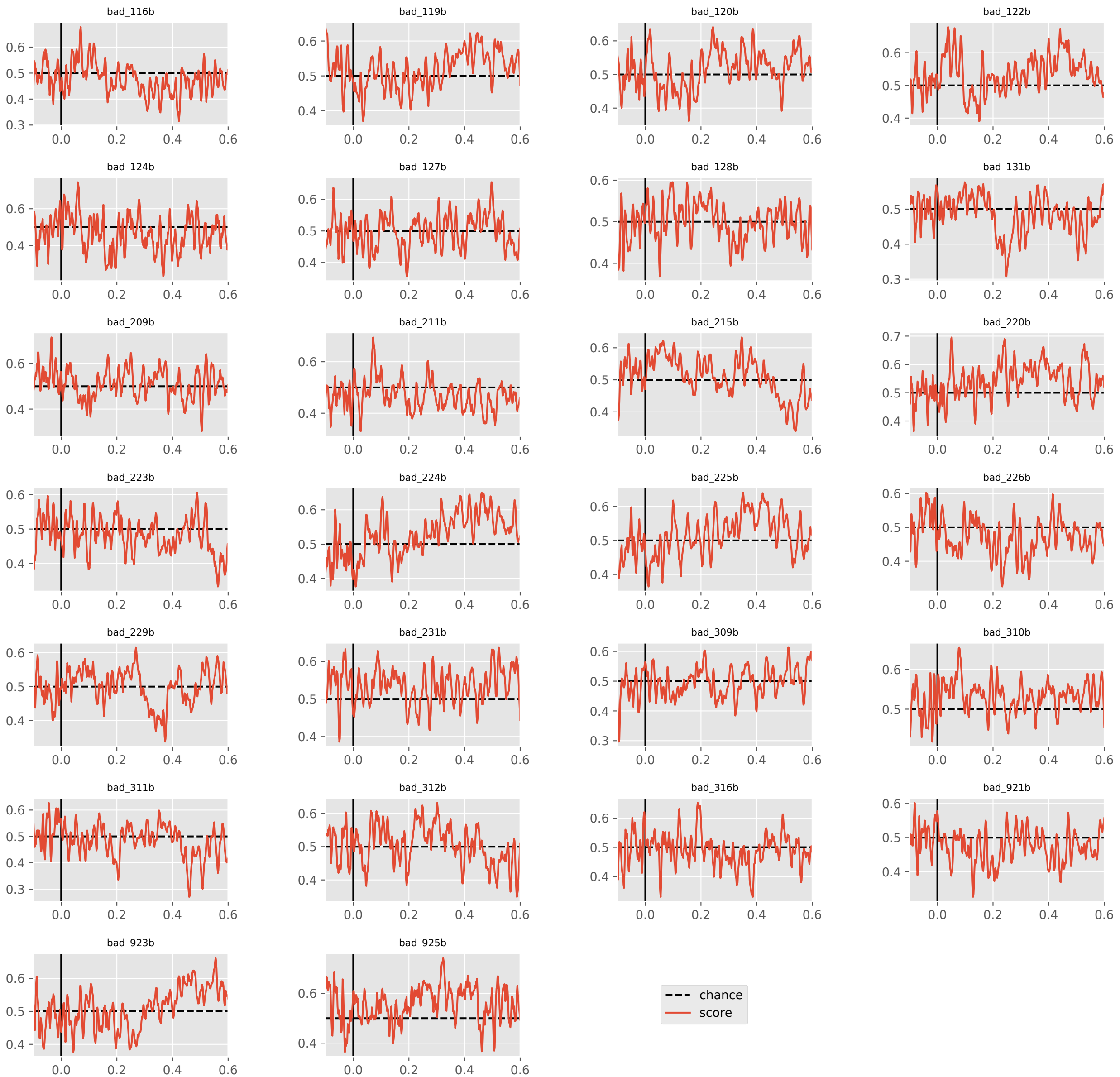standard v deviant