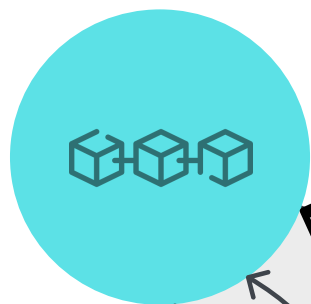
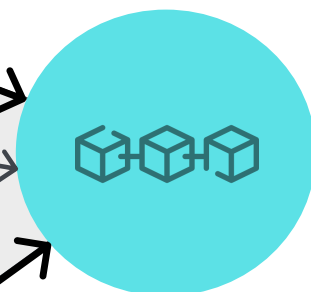


Witness A



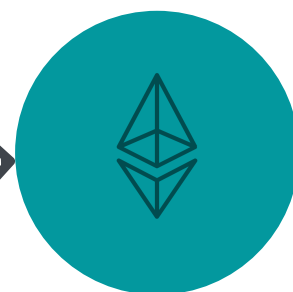
Witness B



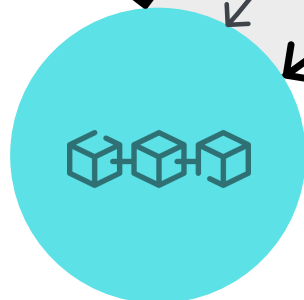
Prover



Verifier



Witness C



↔ short-range, synchronous communication

⋯ long-range, asynchronous communication