The key property of this model is that it is a linear function of the parameters!

$$y(\mathbf{x},\mathbf{w})=w_0+\sum_{j=1}^{M-1}w_jx_j$$
 Linear in \mathbf{x} and \mathbf{w}
$$y(\mathbf{x},\mathbf{w})=w_0+\sum_{j=1}^{M-1}w_j\phi_j(\mathbf{x})$$
 Linear in \mathbf{w} and phi(\mathbf{x})

The key property of this model is that it is a linear function of the parameters!

$$y(\mathbf{x},\mathbf{w}) = w_0 + \sum_{j=1}^{M-1} w_j x_j$$
 Linear in \mathbf{x} and \mathbf{w}

$$y(\mathbf{x},\mathbf{w}) = w_0 + \sum_{j=1}^{M-1} w_j \overline{\phi_j(\mathbf{x})}$$
 Linear in w and phi(x)

Basis functions

