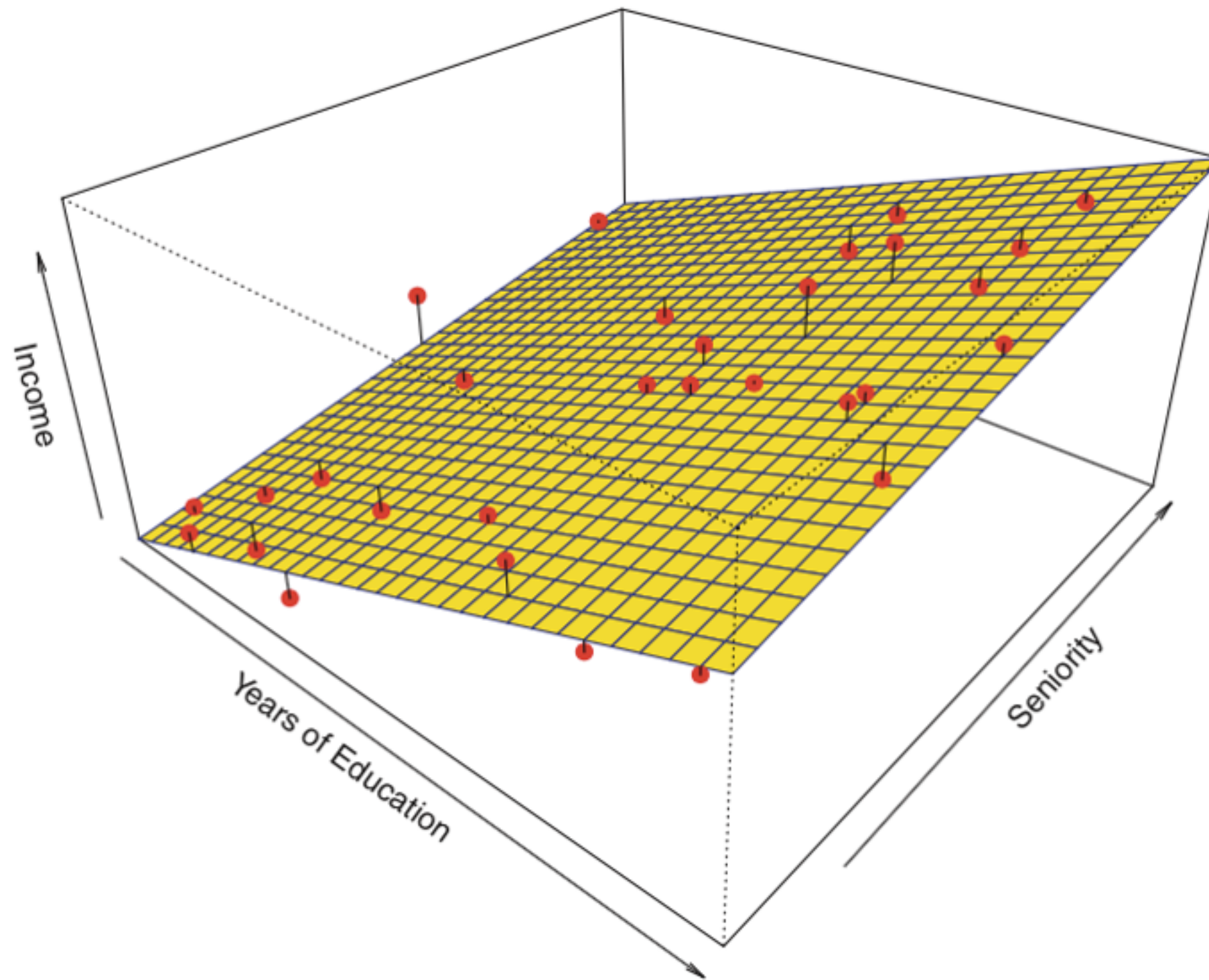


$$y = a x + b y + c$$



General formulation:

$$y(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{w}) = w_0 + w_1 x_1 + \dots + w_D x_D$$