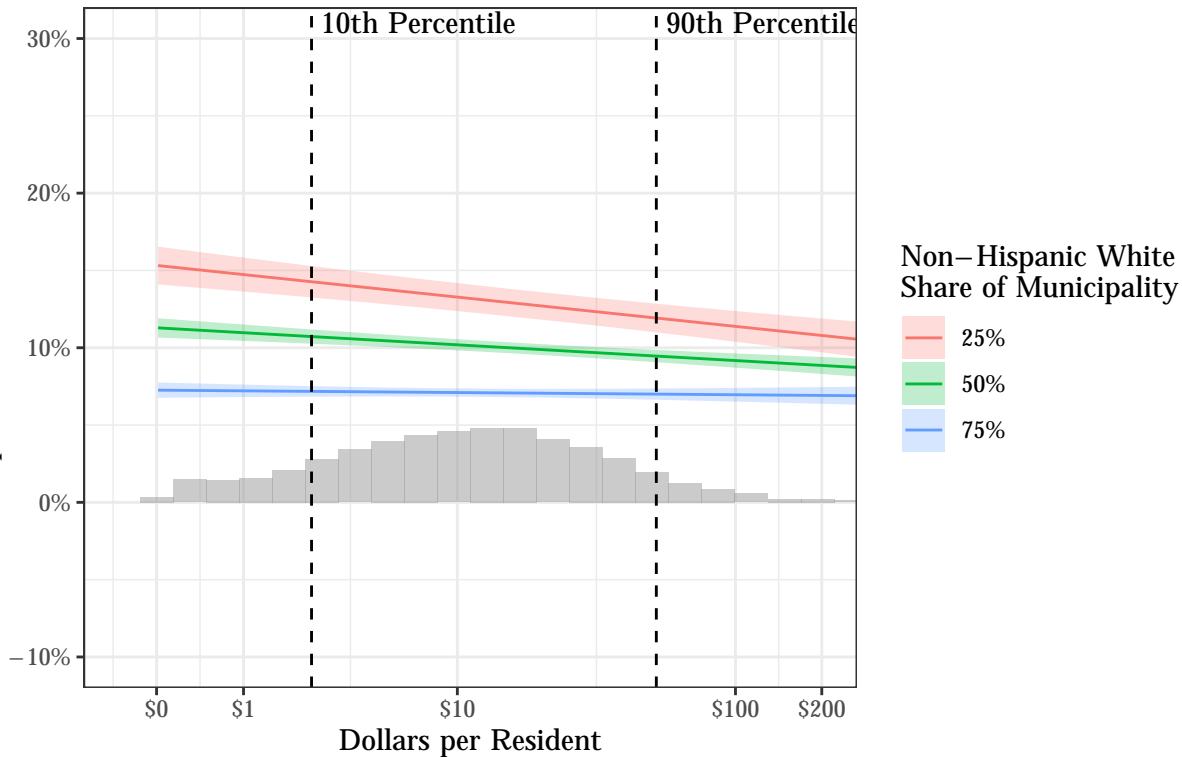


Turnout Gap (white – nonwhite) in 2018



Notes: Distribution of Dollars per Resident shown at bottom. Robust standard errors clustered by state. Covariates: % White, % Black, % Latinx, Median Income, % with Some College, Median Age, % Over 64 Years Old, State Fixed Effects.