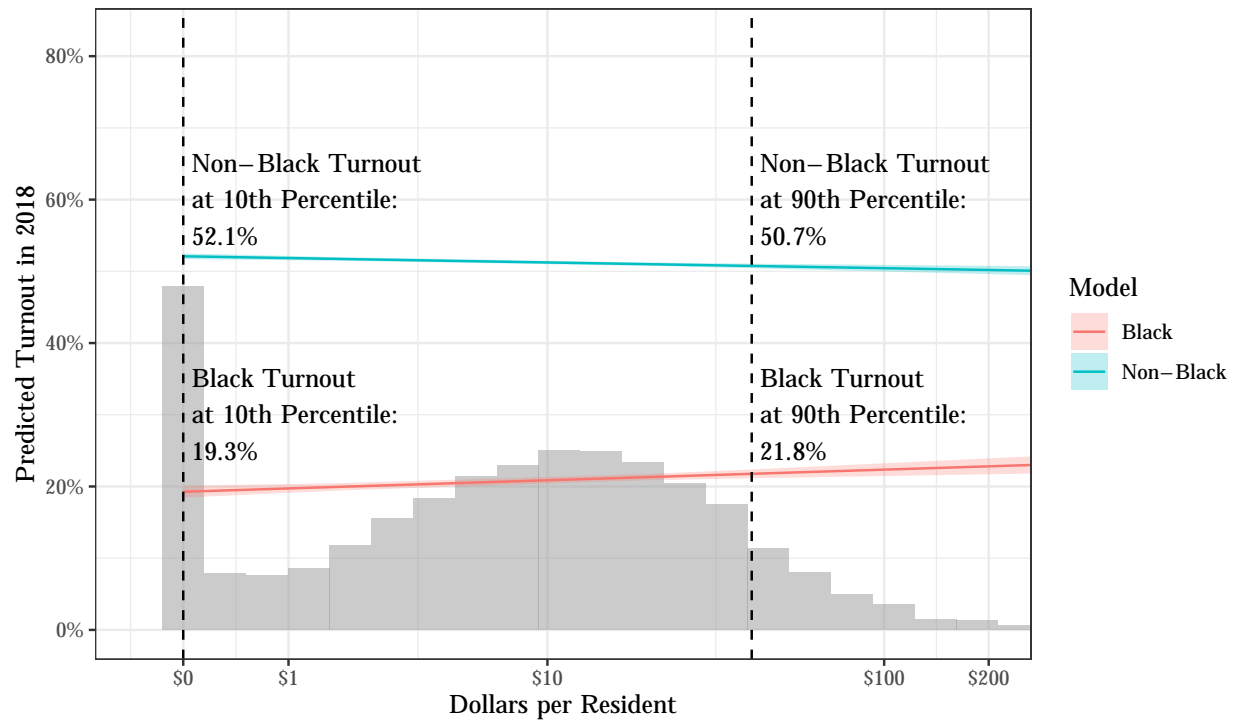


Ticketing and Turnout: The Participatory Consequences of Low-Level Police Contact

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Abstract

TJT



Notes: Distribution of Dollars per Resident shown at bottom. Robust standard errors clustered by state. Covariates: % White, % Black, % Latinx, % Asian, Median Income, % with Some College, Median Age, % Over 64 Years Old, Population Density, Total Revenue, Share of Revenue from Taxes, Share of Revenue from State / Fed. Gov, State Fixed Effects.

Figure 1: Predicted Turnout, 2018

Table 1: Two-Way Fixed Effects Models

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Overall Turnout (1)	Black Turnout (2)	Non-Black Turnout (3)
Log(Dollars / Resident)	−0.004*** (0.001)	−0.004 (0.003)	−0.005*** (0.001)
Share non-Hispanic White	0.022 (0.055)	0.351* (0.183)	0.036 (0.059)
Share non-Hispanic Black	0.073 (0.064)	−1.391*** (0.202)	0.568*** (0.067)
Share Latinx	0.169*** (0.061)	0.288 (0.198)	0.179*** (0.064)
Share Asian	0.410*** (0.081)	0.446* (0.254)	0.435*** (0.085)
Log(Population Density)	0.054*** (0.013)	0.002 (0.044)	0.054*** (0.014)
Median Income (\$10,000s)	0.017*** (0.001)	−0.004 (0.004)	0.018*** (0.001)
Share with Some College	−0.074*** (0.024)	−0.076 (0.080)	−0.079*** (0.026)
Median Age	−0.003*** (0.0004)	−0.0002 (0.001)	−0.003*** (0.0004)
Share over 64 Years Old	0.218*** (0.045)	−0.294* (0.151)	0.199*** (0.048)
Log(Total Revenue)	0.013*** (0.003)	−0.008 (0.010)	0.014*** (0.003)
Share of Revenue from Taxes	0.007 (0.009)	0.039 (0.030)	0.015 (0.010)
Share of Revenue from State / Federal Government	0.013 (0.011)	0.015 (0.037)	0.015 (0.012)
Observations	17,908	14,722	17,908
R ²	0.047	0.038	0.064
Adjusted R ²	−0.909	−0.927	−0.874

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.1$.