Supplementary Information

Contents

Table A1:   District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber			Upper Chamber		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Nonhispanic White	2654.3***		2256.5***	1962.4***		1688.2***
	[2229.6, 3078.9]		[1760.4, 2752.7]	[1527.3, 2397.6]		[1201.9, 2174.5]
Nonhispanic White^2	445.8***		599.6***	200.5		269.3*
	[145.7, 745.9]		[297.3, 901.9]	[-110.5, 511.4]		[-25.7, 564.2]
State % Nonhispanic White	-0.6***		-0.1*	-1.1***		-0.7***
	[-0.7, -0.4]		[-0.3, 0.0]	[-1.3, -0.9]		[-0.9, -0.5]
Nonhispanic White × State % Nonhispanic White	-30.3***		-31.8***	-21.6***		-21.6***
	[-36.2, -24.3]		[-38.5, -25.2]	[-27.4, -15.8]		[-27.9, -15.3]
Nonhispanic White^2 × State % Nonhispanic White	-4.3*		-8.6***	1.5		-0.1
	[-8.8, 0.2]		[-13.3, -4.0]	[-2.8, 5.8]		[-4.2, 4.1]
Trump 2020 Voteshare		525.5***	575.6***		339.2***	405.2***
		[447.0, 604.0]	[429.7, 721.6]		[268.1, 410.3]	[262.8, 547.7]
Trump 2020 Voteshare^2		-6.8	92.9**		-60.8	-10.4
		[-88.9, 75.4]	[5.1, 180.7]		[-135.7, 14.1]	[-86.7, 65.8]
Median Income ($10,000s)			1.9***			0.5
			[1.1, 2.6]			[-0.8, 1.7]
Median Age			0.0			-0.3
			[-0.2, 0.3]			[-0.8, 0.1]
Share with Some College			-0.3***			-0.1
			[-0.4, -0.1]			[-0.4, 0.2]
Log(Population)			0.1			1.7
			[-1.5, 1.7]			[-0.8, 4.2]
State Competitive in 2020			19.7***			22.1***
			[16.5, 22.9]			[17.3, 26.9]
State has Unified Republican Control			6.2***			7.5***
			[3.4, 8.9]			[3.3, 11.7]
Intercept	64.1***	22.4***	20.6	99.4***	19.4***	52.6**
	[55.5, 72.7]	[21.2, 23.6]	[-9.0, 50.2]	[85.7, 113.1]	[17.6, 21.2]	[5.5, 99.7]
Num.Obs.	4462	4462	4462	1860	1860	1860
R2	0.053	0.036	0.098	0.098	0.041	0.154
R2 Adj.	0.052	0.035	0.095	0.095	0.040	0.149

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White^2* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Trump 2020 Voteshare*,

and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates and computed with robust standard errors.

* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

1 OLS Regression Table for Figure 1

2 Logistic Regression Table for Demographic Models

Table A2: District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber			Upper Chamber		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Nonhispanic White	177.8***		159.8***	105.9***		89.0***
	[143.4, 212.2]		[122.0, 197.6]	[75.7, 136.1]		[53.6, 124.4]
Nonhispanic White^2	-15.0		8.3	0.6		11.5
	[-46.2, 16.1]		[-23.5, 40.2]	[-24.2, 25.3]		[-14.5, 37.5]
State % Nonhispanic White	0.0***		0.0	-0.1***		0.0***
	[0.0, 0.0]		[0.0, 0.0]	[-0.1, -0.1]		[-0.1, 0.0]
Nonhispanic White × State % Nonhispanic White	-2.1***		-2.4***	-1.1***		-1.2***
	[-2.6, -1.6]		[-2.9, -1.8]	[-1.6, -0.6]		[-1.8, -0.6]
Nonhispanic White^2 × State % Nonhispanic White	0.3		-0.2	0.2		0.1
	[-0.2, 0.7]		[-0.6, 0.3]	[-0.1, 0.6]		[-0.4, 0.5]
Biden 2020 Voteshare		-34.2***	-42.6***		-29.2***	-38.0***
		[-39.8, -28.6]	[-53.6, -31.7]		[-36.3, -22.1]	[-50.5, -25.4]
Biden 2020 Voteshare^2		-6.1**	2.6		-11.8***	-3.1
		[-11.4, -0.7]	[-3.7, 8.9]		[-18.4, -5.2]	[-10.7, 4.6]
Median Income ($10,000s)			0.1***			0.1**
			[0.1, 0.2]			[0.0, 0.2]
Median Age			0.0			0.0
			[0.0, 0.0]			[-0.1, 0.0]
Share with Some College			0.0***			0.0
			[0.0, 0.0]			[0.0, 0.0]
Log(Population)			0.1			0.1
			[-0.1, 0.2]			[0.0, 0.3]
State Competitive in 2020			1.3***			1.6***
			[1.0, 1.5]			[1.2, 2.1]
State has Unified Republican Control			0.4***			0.5***
			[0.2, 0.6]			[0.1, 0.8]
Intercept	0.6**	-1.3***	-3.2***	3.3***	-1.6***	-0.9
	[0.1, 1.0]	[-1.4, -1.2]	[-5.2, -1.2]	[2.5, 4.1]	[-1.7, -1.4]	[-4.4, 2.7]
Num.Obs.	4462	4462	4462	1860	1860	1860
R2						
R2 Adj.						
R2 Within						
R2 Pseudo	0.054	0.036	0.101	0.095	0.050	0.163
AIC	4498.7	4579.4	4289.9	1668.5	1745.7	1559.9
BIC	4537.1	4598.6	4379.6	1701.7	1762.3	1637.3
Log.Lik.	-2243.357	-2286.718	-2130.975	-828.257	-869.851	-765.937
Std.Errors	IID	IID	IID	IID	IID	IID

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White^2* computed using orthogonal polynomials.
The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Biden 2020 Voteshare*,
and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates. Coefficients are exponentiated.
* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01

3 Regression Tables for Racial Resentment Models

Table A3 presents the regression results for the racial resentment models using OLS. Table A4 presents these results using a logistic regression. There are fewer observations in these models than in Table 3 in the body of the paper and Table A2 because not every district in the country was home to a respondent to the CES. Although the relationship between racial resentment and probability of sponsorship is not statistically significant in the upper chamber model after controlling for other covariates ($p = 0.109$) the relationship is substantively large. Taken with the other results presented in the body of this article and the SI, I conclude that racial resentment probably is associated with sponsorship above-and-beyond the other covariates, the statistical nonsignificance of this one coefficient notwithstanding.

Table A3: District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber		Upper Chamber	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Racial Resentment Score	5.7***	2.5***	8.8***	3.0**
	[4.3, 7.2]	[0.8, 4.1]	[6.3, 11.3]	[0.1, 5.9]
Nonhispanic White		296.0***		45.6
		[171.4, 420.5]		[-63.1, 154.4]
Nonhispanic White^2		-229.6***		6.8
		[-313.5, -145.8]		[-73.0, 86.5]
Trump 2020 Voteshare		398.7***		489.5***
		[264.8, 532.5]		[365.1, 614.0]
Trump 2020 Voteshare^2		186.7***		47.7
		[99.8, 273.5]		[-28.0, 123.4]
Median Income ($10,000s)		1.9***		0.5
		[1.1, 2.7]		[-0.7, 1.8]
Median Age		0.0		-0.1
		[-0.2, 0.3]		[-0.5, 0.4]
Share with Some College		-0.3***		0.0
		[-0.5, -0.2]		[-0.3, 0.2]
Log(Population)		2.6***		5.5***
		[1.2, 4.0]		[3.1, 7.8]
State Competitive in 2020		15.6***		21.5***
		[12.5, 18.8]		[16.6, 26.4]
State has Unified Republican Control		4.1***		4.2*
		[1.3, 6.9]		[-0.1, 8.4]
Intercept	4.8**	-17.8*	-7.4**	-66.6***
	[0.4, 9.3]	[-38.3, 2.8]	[-14.6, -0.2]	[-101.8, -31.4]
Num.Obs.	4411	4411	1854	1854
R2	0.011	0.082	0.020	0.128
R2 Adj.	0.011	0.080	0.020	0.123

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White^2* computed using orthogonal polynomials.
The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Trump 2020 Voteshare*, and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates and computed with robust standard errors.
* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Table A4: District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber		Upper Chamber	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Racial Resentment Score	0.3***	0.1**	0.6***	0.2
	[0.2, 0.4]	[0.0, 0.3]	[0.4, 0.8]	[-0.1, 0.5]
Nonhispanic White		25.5***		2.2
		[15.1, 35.9]		[-7.7, 12.0]
Nonhispanic White^2		-19.8***		-0.6
		[-26.6, -13.1]		[-6.9, 5.8]
Biden 2020 Voteshare		-26.6***		-42.1***
		[-36.5, -16.6]		[-53.7, -30.5]
Biden 2020 Voteshare^2		8.2***		0.8
		[2.2, 14.3]		[-6.6, 8.3]
Median Income ($10,000s)		0.1***		0.1**
		[0.1, 0.2]		[0.0, 0.2]
Median Age		0.0		0.0
		[0.0, 0.0]		[0.0, 0.0]
Share with Some College		0.0***		0.0
		[0.0, 0.0]		[0.0, 0.0]
Log(Population)		0.2***		0.4***
		[0.1, 0.3]		[0.2, 0.5]
State Competitive in 2020		1.0***		1.6***
		[0.8, 1.2]		[1.2, 2.1]
State has Unified Republican Control		0.2**		0.2
		[0.0, 0.4]		[-0.1, 0.5]
Intercept	-2.3***	-3.9***	-3.2***	-8.0***
	[-2.6, -2.0]	[-5.3, -2.5]	[-3.8, -2.6]	[-10.8, -5.3]
Num.Obs.	4411	4411	1854	1854
R2				
R2 Adj.				
R2 Within				
R2 Pseudo	0.010	0.086	0.021	0.146
AIC	4652.2	4317.9	1791.2	1582.7
BIC	4664.9	4394.6	1802.3	1649.0
Log.Lik.	-2324.077	-2146.950	-893.608	-779.339
Std.Errors	IID	IID	IID	IID

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White^2* computed using orthogonal polynomials.
The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Biden 2020 Voteshare*, and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates. Coefficients are exponentiated.
* p < 0.1, ** p < 0.05, *** p < 0.01