

Supplementary Information

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1 OLS Regression Table for State-Level Models

Table A1: State-Level Restrictive Provisions, 2021

	Introduced			Passed		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Nonhispanic White	16.2 [-14.8, 47.3]		62.5* [11.5, 113.5]	2.2 [-1.7, 6.0]		8.8* [0.5, 17.2]
Nonhispanic White ²	-13.2 [-33.9, 7.4]		5.3 [-35.3, 46.0]	0.2 [-2.0, 2.4]		1.4 [-3.1, 6.0]
Unified Republican Control	21.8** [5.7, 38.0]	0.8 [-3.6, 5.2]	19.2* [0.1, 38.4]	3.7*** [2.0, 5.5]	0.4 [-0.8, 1.6]	-0.8 [-4.4, 2.9]
Nonhispanic White × Unified Republican Control	-377.6*** [-579.4, -175.7]		-394.1*** [-580.0, -208.1]	-34.4*** [-46.5, -22.4]		-24.1 [-51.4, 3.1]
Nonhispanic White ² × Unified Republican Control	345.3** [134.6, 555.9]		359.3*** [171.9, 546.7]	30.9** [10.7, 51.0]		19.5 [-4.6, 43.7]
Competitive in 2020		15.3 [-2.2, 32.8]	10.1 [-5.6, 25.9]		-0.7 [-1.5, 0.2]	-1.8* [3.3, -0.3]
Unified Republican Control × Competitive		25.6 [-27.7, 79.0]	-17.7 [-47.1, 11.8]		7.6** [2.5, 12.8]	7.5 [-0.8, 15.9]
2020 COVI			7.9 [-0.2, 16.0]			0.4 [-0.8, 1.6]
Change in Dem. Vote Share 2016–2020			-2.3 [-7.7, 3.1]			-0.4 [-1.2, 0.4]
Median Income (\$10,000s)			6.9 [-0.4, 14.2]			-0.5 [-1.3, 0.4]
Median Age			-3.5* [-7.0, 0.0]			-0.6* [-1.1, -0.1]
Share with Some College			-0.9 [-2.9, 1.1]			0.0 [-0.3, 0.2]
Log(Population)			5.0 [-1.8, 11.8]			-0.1 [-1.1, 0.9]
Intercept	13.1*** [6.6, 19.6]	8.4*** [5.3, 11.5]	89.8 [-117.4, 297.0]	0.6 [-0.2, 1.3]	0.7 [-0.2, 1.5]	32.1 [9.1, 73.2]
Num.Obs.	50	50	50	50	50	50
R2	0.670	0.241	0.796	0.436	0.456	0.636
R2 Adj.	0.632	0.191	0.723	0.371	0.421	0.504

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

Change in Dem. Vote Share 2016–2020 can range from -100 to 100.

Nonhispanic White and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates and computed with robust standard errors.

* p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

2 Logistic Regression Table for District-Level Models

Table A2: District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber			Upper Chamber		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6
Nonhispanic White	177.8*** [143.4, 212.2]		159.8*** [122.0, 197.6]	105.9*** [75.7, 136.1]		89.0*** [53.6, 124.4]
Nonhispanic White ²	-15.0 [-46.2, 16.1]		8.3 [0.0, 0.0]	0.6 [-23.5, 40.2]	11.5 [-24.2, 25.3]	
State % Nonhispanic White	0.0*** [0.0, 0.0]		0.0 [-0.1, -0.1]	-0.1*** [-2.4, -1.1]	0.0*** [-1.1, -1.2]	
Nonhispanic White × State % Nonhispanic White	-2.1*** [-2.6, -1.6]		-2.4*** [-2.9, -1.8]	-1.1*** [-1.6, -0.6]	-1.2*** [-1.8, -0.6]	
Nonhispanic White ² × State % Nonhispanic White	0.3 [-0.2, 0.7]		-0.2 [-0.6, 0.3]	0.2 [-0.1, 0.6]	0.1 [-0.4, 0.5]	
Trump 2020 Voteshare		34.2*** [28.6, 39.8]	42.6*** [31.7, 53.6]		29.2*** [22.1, 36.3]	38.0*** [25.4, 50.5]
Trump 2020 Voteshare ²		-6.1* [-11.4, -0.7]	2.6 [-3.7, 8.9]		-11.8*** [-18.4, -5.2]	-3.1 [-10.7, 4.6]
Median Income (\$10,000s)			0.1*** [0.1, 0.2]			0.1* [0.0, 0.2]
Median Age			0.0 [0.0, 0.0]			0.0 [-0.1, 0.0]
Share with Some College			0.0** [0.0, 0.0]			0.0 [0.0, 0.0]
Log(Population)			0.1 [-0.1, 0.2]			0.1 [0.0, 0.3]
State Competitive in 2020			1.3*** [1.0, 1.5]			1.6*** [1.2, 2.1]
State has Unified Republican Control			0.4*** [0.2, 0.6]			0.5** [0.1, 0.8]
Intercept	0.6* [0.1, 1.0]	-1.3*** [-1.4, -1.2]	-3.2** [-5.2, -1.2]	3.3*** [2.5, 4.1]	-1.6*** [-1.7, -1.4]	-0.9 [-4.4, 2.7]
Num.Obs.	4462	4462	4462	1860	1860	1860
AIC	4498.7	4579.4	4289.9	1668.5	1745.7	1559.9
BIC	4537.1	4598.6	4379.6	1701.7	1762.3	1637.3

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

Trump 2020 Voteshare and *Trump 2020 Voteshare²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Trump 2020 Voteshare*, and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates. Coefficients are exponentiated.

* p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

3 Regression Tables for Racial Resentment Models

Table A3 presents the regression results for the racial resentment models using OLS. Table A4 presents these results using a logistic regression. There are fewer observations in these models than in Table 3 in the body of the paper and Table A2 because not every district in the country was home to a respondent to the CES. Although the relationship between racial

resentment and probability of sponsorship is not statistically significant in the upper chamber model after controlling for other covariates ($p = 0.109$) the relationship is substantively large. Taken with the other results presented in the body of this article and the SI, I conclude that racial resentment probably is associated with sponsorship above-and-beyond the other covariates, the statistical nonsignificance of this one coefficient notwithstanding.

Table A3: District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber		Upper Chamber	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Racial Resentment Score	5.7*** [4.3, 7.2]	2.5** [0.8, 4.1]	8.8*** [6.3, 11.3]	3.0* [0.1, 5.9]
Nonhispanic White		296.0*** [171.4, 420.5]		45.6 [-63.1, 154.4]
Nonhispanic White ²		-229.6*** [-313.5, -145.8]		6.8 [-73.0, 86.5]
Trump 2020 Voteshare		398.7*** [264.8, 532.5]		489.5*** [365.1, 614.0]
Trump 2020 Voteshare ²		186.7*** [99.8, 273.5]		47.7 [-28.0, 123.4]
Median Income (\$10,000s)		1.9*** [1.1, 2.7]		0.5 [-0.7, 1.8]
Median Age		0.0 [-0.2, 0.3]		-0.1 [-0.5, 0.4]
Share with Some College		-0.3*** [-0.5, -0.2]		0.0 [-0.3, 0.2]
Log(Population)		2.6*** [1.2, 4.0]		5.5*** [3.1, 7.8]
State Competitive in 2020		15.6*** [12.5, 18.8]		21.5*** [16.6, 26.4]
State has Unified Republican Control		4.1** [1.3, 6.9]		4.2 [-0.1, 8.4]
Intercept	4.8* [0.4, 9.3]	-17.8 [-38.3, 2.8]	-7.4* [-14.6, -0.2]	-66.6*** [-101.8, -31.4]
Num.Obs.	4411	4411	1854	1854
R2	0.011	0.082	0.020	0.128
R2 Adj.	0.011	0.080	0.020	0.123

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

Trump 2020 Voteshare and *Trump 2020 Voteshare²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Trump 2020 Voteshare*, and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates and computed with robust standard errors.

* p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

Table A4: District-Level Sponsored Provisions, 2021

	Lower Chamber		Upper Chamber	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Racial Resentment Score	0.3*** [0.2, 0.4]	0.1* [0.0, 0.3]	0.6*** [0.4, 0.8]	0.2 [-0.1, 0.5]
Nonhispanic White		25.5*** [15.1, 35.9]		2.2 [-7.7, 12.0]
Nonhispanic White ²		-19.8*** [-26.6, -13.1]		-0.6 [-6.9, 5.8]
Trump 2020 Voteshare		26.6*** [16.6, 36.5]		42.1*** [30.5, 53.7]
Trump 2020 Voteshare ²		8.2** [2.2, 14.3]		0.8 [-6.6, 8.3]
Median Income (\$10,000s)		0.1*** [0.1, 0.2]		0.1* [0.0, 0.2]
Median Age		0.0 [0.0, 0.0]		0.0 [0.0, 0.0]
Share with Some College		0.0*** [0.0, 0.0]		0.0 [0.0, 0.0]
Log(Population)		0.2** [0.1, 0.3]		0.4*** [0.2, 0.5]
State Competitive in 2020		1.0*** [0.8, 1.2]		1.6*** [1.2, 2.1]
State has Unified Republican Control		0.2* [0.0, 0.4]		0.2 [-0.1, 0.5]
Intercept	-2.3*** [-2.6, -2.0]	-3.9*** [-5.3, -2.5]	-3.2*** [-3.8, -2.6]	-8.0*** [-10.8, -5.3]
Num.Obs.	4411	4411	1854	1854
AIC	4652.2	4317.9	1791.2	1582.7
BIC	4664.9	4394.6	1802.3	1649.0

Nonhispanic White and *Nonhispanic White²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

Trump 2020 Voteshare and *Trump 2020 Voteshare²* computed using orthogonal polynomials.

The dependent variable, *Nonhispanic White*, *State % Nonhispanic White*, *Trump 2020 Voteshare*, and *Share with Some College* can range from 0 to 100.

95% confidence intervals shown below estimates. Coefficients are exponentiated.

* p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001