# Stand Up Fight Back\*

## How Police Killings Can Mobilize Local Communities

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### Abstract

### TKTKTKTK

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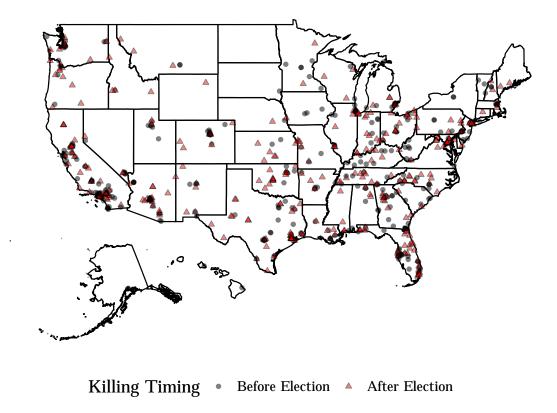


Figure 1: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

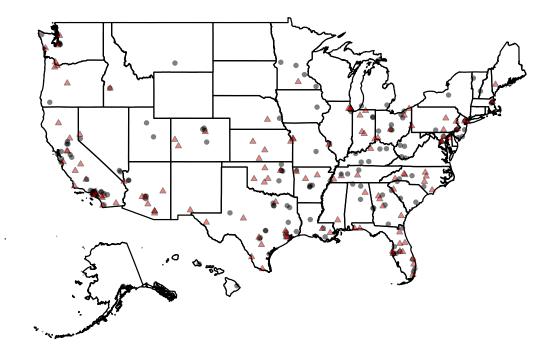


Figure 2: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

Killing Timing • Before Election • After Election

Table 1: Demographics of Block Groups with Police Killings

	Not in	Treated	Unweighted Controls	Weighted Controls
	Dataset			
2016				
% White	63.3%	38.3%	31.7%	38.3%
% Black	12.5%	20.9%	32.0%	20.9%
% Latino	16.0%	29.1%	29.2%	29.1%
% Asian	4.7%	8.2%	4.2%	8.2%
Median Age	40.6	36.4	34.6	36.4
Median Income	\$69,119	\$51,999	\$43,402	\$51,999
Population Density	6,130	16,112	19,164	16,112
Previous Turnout	35.9%	28.5%	26.6%	28.5%
Number of Block Groups	207,399	341	468	468
Number of Killings	0	95	116	116
2020				
% White	63.0%	38.1%	31.4%	38.1%
% Black	12.6%	16.6%	29.9%	16.6%
% Latino	16.2%	37.5%	28.7%	37.5%
% Asian	4.7%	4.4%	6.4%	4.4%
Median Age	40.6	$^{2}$ 36.3	36.4	36.3
Median Income	\$69,365	\$54,935	\$55,469	\$54,935
Population Density	6,208	24,550	26,470	$24,\!550$
Previous Turnout	49.6%	44.7%	40.2%	44.7%

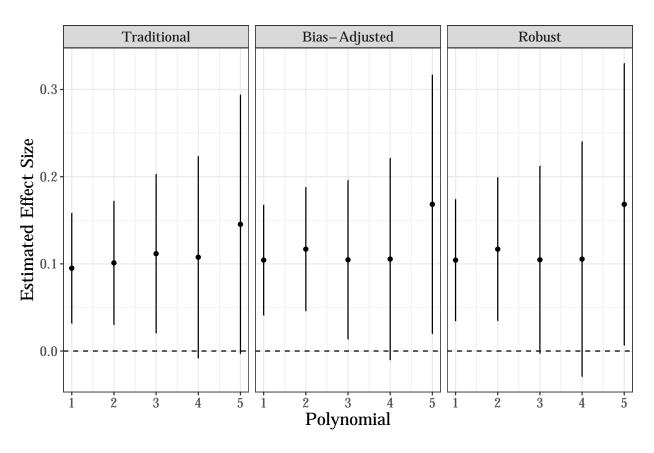


Figure 3: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

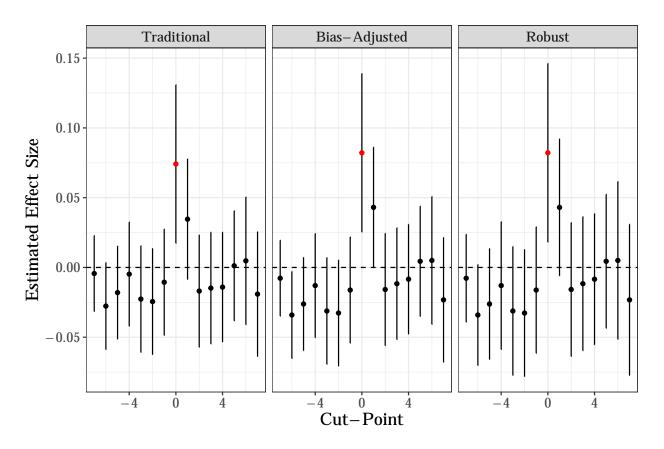


Figure 4: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

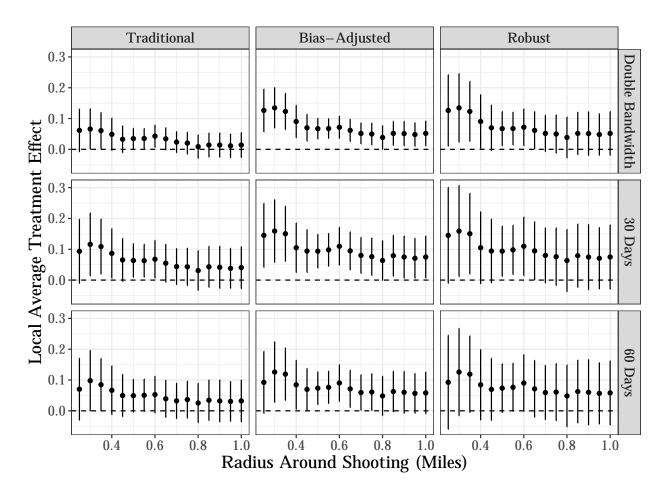


Figure 5: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

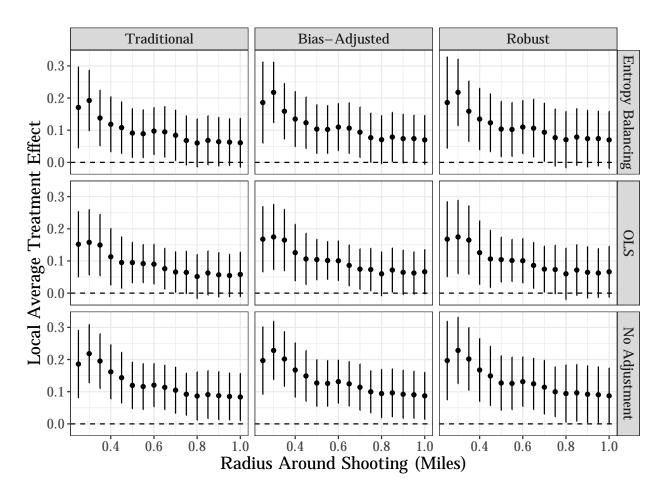


Figure 6: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

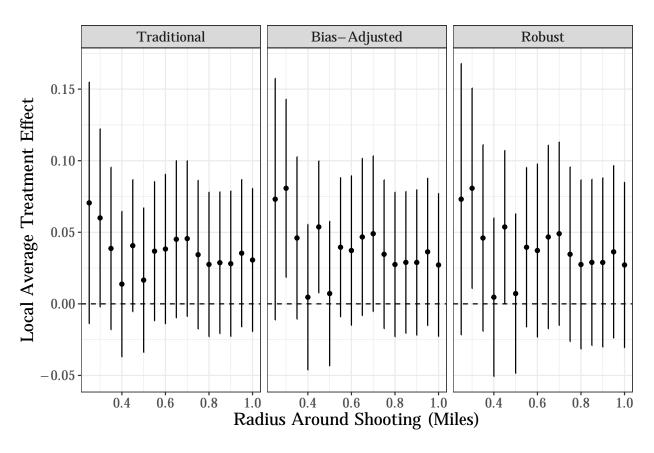


Figure 7: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

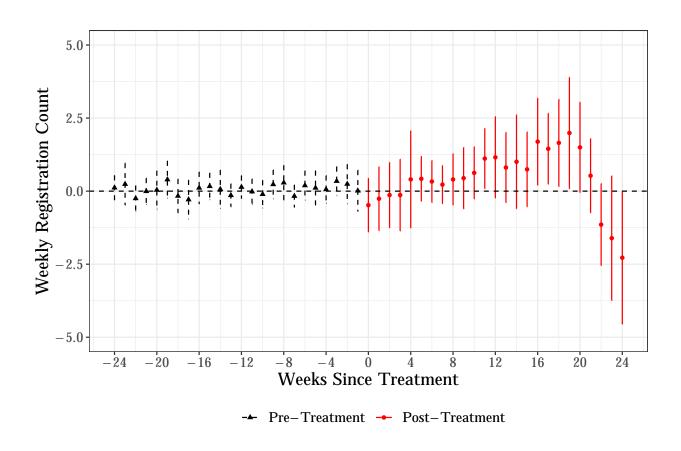


Figure 8: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

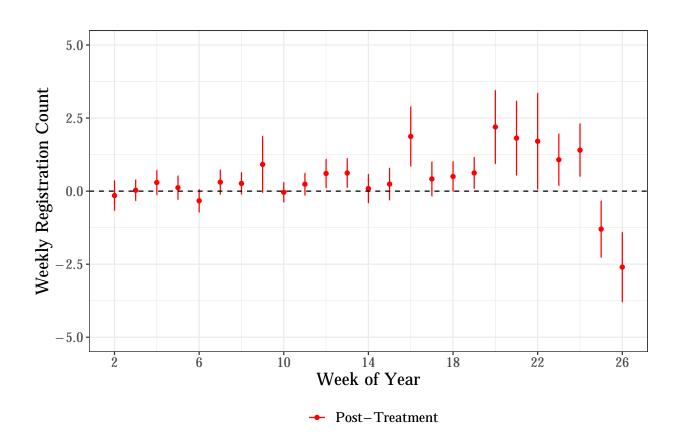


Figure 9: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

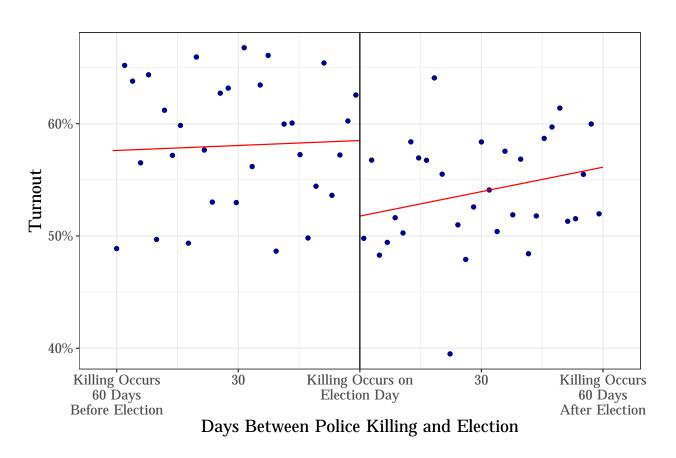


Figure 10: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

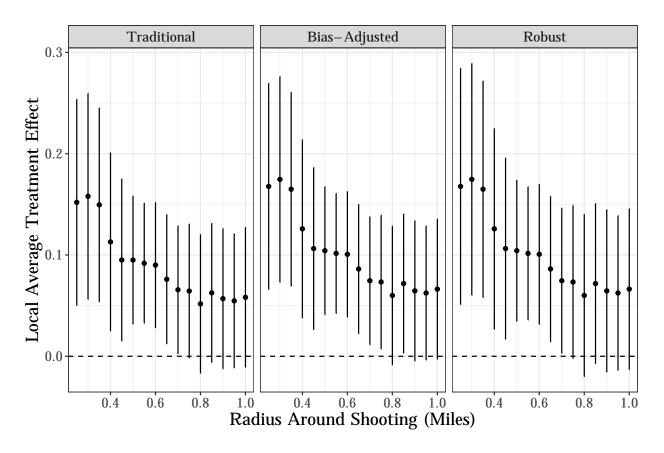


Figure 11: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

# (a) By Block Group Racial Composition Plurality Black Plurality Latinx Plurality White 0.3 0.1 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 Radius Around Shooting (Miles)

Figure 12: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

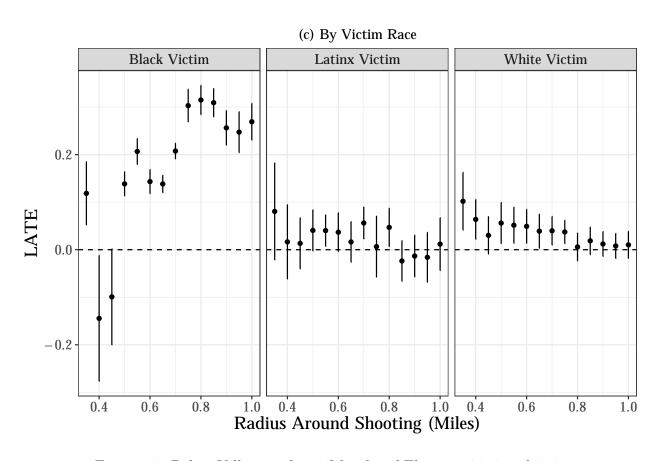


Figure 13: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

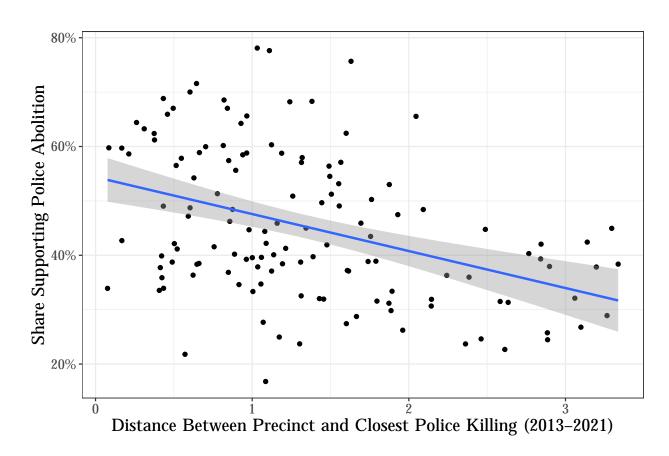


Figure 14: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$ 

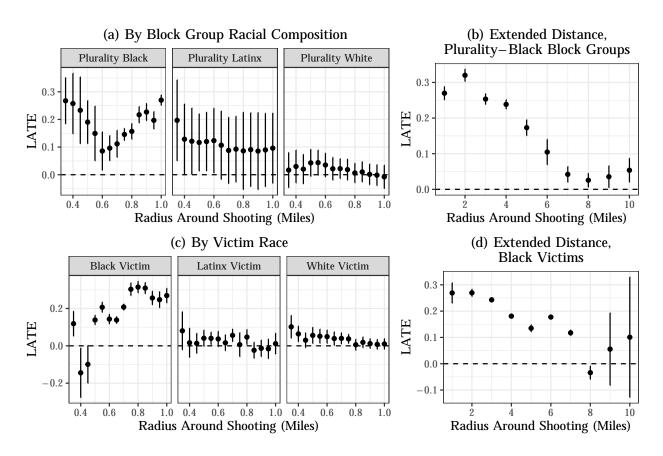


Figure 15: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020

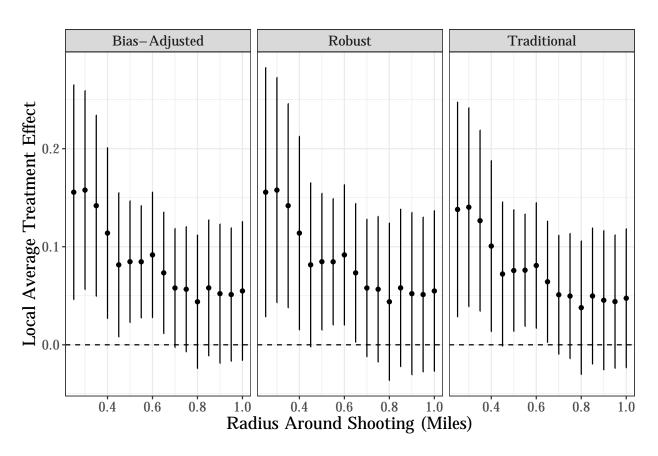


Figure 16: Police Killing within 2 Months of Election, 2016 and 2020  $\,$