

Local Average Treatment Effect

Radius Around Shooting (Miles)

Traditional

Bias-Adjusted

Robust

Narrowest

Widest

0.15

0.10

0.05

0.00

0.15

0.10

0.05

0.00

0.4

0.4

0.4

0.6

0.6

0.8

0.8

1.0

1.0

1.0