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#include<stdio.h>
#define MAX_NODE 100000
#define UNDEFINED (-1)
//-----

/* linked list info */
struct NODE
{
    int id;
    struct NODE * prev;
    struct NODE * next;
    struct NODE * last;
}array[MAX_NODE+1];
int arrIdx;

NODE * myalloc( )
{
    return &array[arrIdx++];
}

//-----

/* Tree info */
int parent_info[MAX_NODE+1]; //부모 정보를 저장할 배열
NODE *child_info[MAX_NODE+1]; //child 정보를 저장할 linked list

char name[MAX_NODE+1][32];
int age[MAX_NODE+1];
int NumberOfChild[MAX_NODE+1];

//-----

/* Queue Info */
int QUE[MAX_NODE+1];
int frontQ,endQ;

void enQ(int id)
{
    QUE[endQ++] = id;
}

int deQ()
{
    if( frontQ == endQ)
        return -1000;
    else
        return QUE[frontQ++];
}

//-----

void addTreeInfo(int pldx, int cldx);
void local_init();
int getRootIdx();
void DFSSearch(int parent);
void BFSSearch(int parent);

int main(void) {
    local_init();

    addTreeInfo(7,3);
    addTreeInfo(7,4);
    addTreeInfo(7,16);
    addTreeInfo(7,5);
    addTreeInfo(3,8);
    addTreeInfo(3,17);
}

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    addTreeInfo(3,1);
    addTreeInfo(4,0);
    addTreeInfo(4,14);
    addTreeInfo(5,2);
    addTreeInfo(5,26);
    addTreeInfo(17,6);

    //printf(" Root is %d \n",getRootIdx());
    DFSSearch(7); printf("\n");
    BFSSearch(7);
}

void addTreeInfo(int pldx, int cldx)
{
    parent_info[cldx] = pldx; //부모 정보를 child에 저장

    NODE * pNew = myalloc();
    pNew->id = cldx;
    pNew->next=0;
    pNew->last=0;

    if( child_info[pldx] == 0)
    {
        child_info[pldx] = myalloc();
        pNew->prev = child_info[pldx];
        child_info[pldx]->next = pNew;
        child_info[pldx]->last = pNew;
    }
    else
    {
        pNew->prev = child_info[pldx]->last;
        child_info[pldx]->last->next = pNew;
        child_info[pldx]->last = pNew; //주의 누락하지 말자!
    }
}

void local_init()
{
    arrIdx=0;
    for(int i=0 ; i<=MAX_NODE; i++ )
    {
        parent_info[i]=UNDEFINED;
        child_info[i]=0;
    }

    frontQ=0,endQ=0;
}

int getRootIdx()
{
    int child=0, parent=0;
    for(int i=MAX_NODE ; i>=0 ; i-- )
    {
        if( parent_info[i] != UNDEFINED)
        {
            child = i;
            parent = parent_info[child];
            break;
        }
    }
    //printf(" %d %d \n",child,parent);
    while(parent!=UNDEFINED)
    {
        child = parent;
        parent = parent_info[child];
    }
}

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    return child;
}

void DFSSearch(int parent)
{
    printf("DFS I'm [%d] Wn",parent);
    //주의 null 체크 필요!
    if( child_info[parent] ==0)
        return;

    NODE *pChlds = child_info[parent]->next;
    int id;
    while(pChlds)
    {
        id = pChlds->id;
        DFSSearch(id);
        pChlds = pChlds->next;
    }
    return;
}

void BFSSearch(int parent)
{
    enQ(parent);
    while(1)
    {
        parent = deQ();
        if( parent == -1000)
        {
            break;
        }

        printf("BFS I'm [%d] Wn",parent);
        //주의 null 체크 필요!
        if( child_info[parent] ==0)
            continue;    //주의 continue 로 흐름 제어!

        NODE *pChlds = child_info[parent]->next;
        int id;
        while(pChlds)
        {
            id = pChlds->id;
            enQ(id);
            pChlds = pChlds->next;
        }
    }
}

```